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Plaintiff Zynga Game Network, Inc. ("Zynga"), having filed a Complaint in this action charging defendant Michael Rutherford a/k/a Kerem Azer ("Defendant Azer"), and other defendants, with Federal Trademark Infringement, Federal Cybersquatting, State Statutory Unfair Competition, State Common Law Trademark Infringement and Unfair Competition, Breach of Contract and Intentional Interference with Contractual Relations, and the Court having found good cause, it is hereby

## **ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED** as between Zynga and Defendant Azer:

- 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the Parties to this action and over the subject matter hereof pursuant to 15 U.S.C. §§ 1116, 1121 and 1125, and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a) and (b), and 1367(a). Service was properly made against Defendant Azer.
- 2. Zynga owns the trademark and service mark ZYNGA (the "ZYNGA Mark") and has used the Zynga Mark in commerce since June 2007.
- 3. The ZYNGA Mark is inherently distinctive and by virtue of Zynga's extensive advertising and sales under the ZYNGA Mark, has become well-known within social gaming circles as a source identifier for Zynga's online games.
- 4. Zynga is the owner of United States Federal Trademark Registration No. 3,685,749 for the mark ZYNGA in International Classes 9 and 41 for downloadable computer game software for use on wireless devices and computers.
- 5. Zynga is the publisher of Zynga Poker (the "Game"), a computerized version of the world-famous poker game in which players compete with one another using virtual "chips."
- 6. Zynga's Terms of Service, which govern users' play of the Game, provide that the "chips" used in the Game are not redeemable for any sum of "real world" money or monetary value. The Terms of Service also prohibit the sale of "chips" "for 'real world' money" and prohibit the use of the Game for unacceptable purposes, including activity in "conflict with the spirit or intent of" the Game. Zynga has not authorized any third party to sell or distribute the "chips" used in the Game.

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- 7. Defendant Azer assented to and is bound by the Terms of Service governing use of the Game, which are located at http://www.zynga.com/legal/terms\_of\_service.php.
- 8. Defendant Azer has owned and operated websites through which he has unlawfully sold and offered for sale "chips" for use in the Game, and has wrongfully used the ZYNGA Mark to advertise and sell these unauthorized "chips". Defendant Azer has operated these websites from the following Internet domain names: BUYCHIPSNOW.COM and FACEBOOKPOKERSTORE.COM.
- 9. Defendant Azer has willfully and maliciously violated Zynga's intellectual property, contractual, and other rights, and Defendant Azer is liable for trademark infringement pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a); violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200; California common law trademark infringement; common law passing off and unfair competition; breach of contract; and intentional interference with contractual relations.
- 10. Defendant Azer and his affiliates, agents, servants, employees, representatives, successors, assigns, and any person, corporation or other entity acting under Defendant Azer's direction or control, or in active concert or participation with Defendant Azer, are immediately and permanently enjoined throughout the world from:
- a. Directly or indirectly using the ZYNGA trademark and any other mark, symbol, or logo that is a reproduction, counterfeit, copy, or colorable imitation of or that is confusingly similar to, or that is identical with, or substantially indistinguishable from, the ZYNGA mark on or in connection with any goods or services;
- b. Infringing any of Zynga's intellectual property rights in any manner, including but not limited to the ZYNGA Mark, any copyrights owned by Zynga, or any other rights owned by Zynga related to the Game;
- c. Engaging in any conduct that tends falsely to represent that, or is likely to confuse, mislead or deceive purchasers, Defendant Azer's customers and/or members of the public to believe that, the actions of Defendant Azer are connected with Zynga, are sponsored, approved, or licensed by Zynga, or are in any way connected or affiliated with Zynga;

- d. Affixing, applying, annexing, or using in connection with the manufacture, distribution, advertising, sale, and/or offering for sale or other use of any goods or services, a false description or representation, including words or other symbols, tending to falsely describe or represent such goods as being those of, or authorized by, Zynga;
- Registering any Internet domain name that includes the ZYNGA Mark, or any e. variations or misspellings thereof, whether alone or in combination with any other term(s) or character(s);
- f. Accessing, directly or indirectly, any computer server or computer system owned, leased or operated by Zynga for any reason whatsoever, including without limitation any server or computer that provides access to the Game, or to any other game or application published by Zynga;
- Advertising, purchasing, selling, trading, exchanging, profiting from, g. accepting or processing payments for, or facilitating or participating in any way in the advertisement, purchase, sale, trade, or exchange of "chips" for use in the Game or any virtual item used in any Zynga game or application;
- h. Participating in any way in the display of online "sponsored links" or any other form of pay-per-click or pay-per-impression advertising related to "chips" for use in the Game or any other virtual item used in any Zynga game or application, including but not limited to causing hyperlinks and other advertising materials to be displayed in response to searches for "zynga", or searches for any of Zynga's games or applications;
  - i. Otherwise competing unfairly with Zynga in any manner; and
- į. Effecting assignments or transfers, forming new entities or associations or utilizing any other device for the purpose of circumventing or otherwise avoiding the prohibitions set forth in subparagraphs (a)-(i) above.

RUTHERFORD A/K/A KEREM AZER

CASE NO. CV-09: 2744 SI [PROPOSED] DEFAULT JUDGMENT AGAINST DEFENDANT MICHAEL RUTHERFORD A/K/A KEREM AZER

1	17. This Judgment is a final	judgment, entered against Defendant Azer pursuant to
2	Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 54(b).	This Judgment is not and shall not be deemed to be a
3	judgment as to any of Zynga's claims a	against any defendants in this litigation other than Defendant
4	Azer.	
5		
6	Dated, 2010	The Hangaphia Sugar History
7		The Honorable Susan Illston United States District Court Judge
8		
9	Presented by:	
10	LARRY W. McFARLAND DENNIS L. WILSON	
11	DAVID K. CAPLAN CHRISTOPHER T. VARAS	
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17	Christopher T. Varas Attorneys for Plaintiff	
18	Zynga Game Network, Inc.	
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