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5 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
6 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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8 ALBERT SANDOVAL,

No. C 10-01066 SI

9 Plaintiff,

**ORDER DISMISSING THE COMPLAINT
WITHOUT PREJUDICE FOR FAILURE
TO PROSECUTE AND DENYING
DEFENDANTS' MOTION FOR
SUMMARY JUDGMENT AS MOOT**

10 v.

11 ZILLIONTV CORPORATION, ET AL.,

12 Defendants.
13 _____/

14 In this case, pro se plaintiff Albert Sandoval alleges willful copyright infringement, contributory
15 copyright infringement, and vicarious copyright infringement against defendants ZillionTV Corp., Sierra
16 Ventures Associates IX, L.P., Sierra Ventures IX, L.P., Sierra Ventures X, L.P., Mitchell Berman, David
17 Charles Schwab, Jack Lawrence, Elizabeth Seidner Davidoff, and Qwest Communications International,
18 Inc. ("Qwest"). Compl. at 1. The allegations stem out of ZillionTV's use of images created by plaintiff
19 after ZillionTV and Energi, Inc.—of which plaintiff is president—entered into an independent contractor
20 agreement. Compl. ¶¶ 3–7.

21 On December 9, 2010, the Court heard argument on two motions for summary judgment filed
22 by the defendants in this case. The Court has granted Qwest's summary judgment motion. Still pending
23 before the Court is the second summary judgment motion, filed by the remaining defendants.

24 Plaintiff did not appear at the hearing or otherwise file papers responding to defendants' motion.¹
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26 ¹ On November 4, 2010, defendants served notice of their motion to plaintiff by first class
27 mail, sent to the only address listed for plaintiff on the district court docket. Doc. 43. Additionally,
28 days before the hearing the court clerk left plaintiff a voice mail message at the phone number listed on
the docket to inform him of the hearing and received a voice mail message in return acknowledging the
voice mail (though denying previously being aware of defendants' motion or the hearing date). The
court clerk left a subsequent voice mail informing plaintiff that the Court would contact him by phone

1 Nor did plaintiff respond to Qwest’s motion for summary judgment.² Moreover, plaintiff failed to
2 appear at the last case management conference, held on October 26, 2010. Doc. 38. According to the
3 case management statement filed by remaining defendants on October 19, 2010, to which plaintiff has
4 not responded, plaintiff has not served defendants with Rule 26 disclosures. Doc. 35. Additionally,
5 defendants submitted the statement on behalf of themselves only, rather than as a joint statement with
6 plaintiff, because they were unable to contact plaintiff. *Id.*; *see also* Doc. 37 (same with regard to
7 Qwest’s statement).

8 Since the final defendant in this case was served in early August of this year, plaintiff has not
9 filed anything in this case. He has failed to respond to two potentially dispositive motions, failed to
10 appear at a scheduled hearing, and failed to appear at a scheduled case management conference. Even
11 before that time, his filings have been very limited and have not moved the case forward in any
12 significant way. Rather, they have consisted of a complaint, an IFP application, correspondence with
13 the court about service of process, and default motions that have been denied.

14 Moreover, as plaintiff stated in his pleadings, defendant ZillionTV filed a lawsuit in the Superior
15 Court of Santa Clara County against plaintiff for breach of contract, conversion, and defamation before
16 this federal case was filed. Compl. ¶ 8; *Zilliontv Corp. v. Energi, Inc.*, Case No. 1-10-CV-161119 (Cal.
17 Super. Ct.), Docket (“Super. Ct. Docket”).³ That complaint raises at least similar issues to this case, as
18 ZillionTV there alleges that plaintiff does not have the right to claim ownership of the work that is the
19 subject of this copyright suit. Compl. ¶ 8. Additionally, all other remaining defendants in this case have
20 been named as cross-defendants in the state court proceedings. Super. Ct. Docket. Proceedings in that
21 case are ongoing.

22 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure (“Rule”) 41(b) states that “[i]f the plaintiff fails to prosecute or
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25 during the hearing. The Court attempted to contact plaintiff by phone during the hearing but was not
26 able to reach him.

27 ² Defendant Qwest served plaintiff in the same manner as the remaining defendants, on
28 October 27, 2010. Doc. 39-7.

³ A court may take judicial notice of the docket in another case. *Headwaters Inc. v. U.S. Forest Serv.*, 399 F.3d 1047, 1051 n.3 (9th Cir. 2005); Fed. R. Ev. 201(b).

1 to comply with these rules or a court order, a defendant may move to dismiss the action or any claim
2 against it.” The Ninth Circuit has made clear that “courts may dismiss under Rule 41(b) sua sponte.”
3 *Hells Canyon Preservation Council v. U.S. Forest Service*, 403 F.3d 683, 689 (9th Cir. 2005).⁴
4 Dismissal for failure to prosecute may be with or without prejudice. *See In re Jee*, 799 F.2d 532, 534
5 n.2 (9th Cir. 1986).

6 The Ninth Circuit requires a district court to weigh five factors to determine whether to dismiss
7 a case for lack of prosecution: “(1) the public’s interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the
8 court’s need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy
9 favoring the disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic sanctions.” *Sw.*
10 *Marine Inc. v. Danzig*, 217 F.3d 1128, 1138 (9th Cir. 2000). Regarding prejudice, the Ninth Circuit has
11 explained that “the failure to prosecute diligently is sufficient by itself to justify a dismissal, even in the
12 absence of a showing of actual prejudice to the defendant from the failure. . . . The law presumes injury
13 from unreasonable delay. However, this presumption of prejudice is a rebuttable one” *Id.*

14 These factors support dismissal without prejudice in this case. Plaintiff’s ongoing failure to
15 respond to defendants’ meet and confer requests, disclosure requests, and motions before the Court
16 prejudices defendants, who are expending time and resources to defend this case and attempt to move
17 it forward, without avail. Plaintiff has not elaborated on his contentions since filing his complaint nine
18 months ago, either by providing defendants with documentary support or responding to defendants’
19 moving papers, or even by engaging in settlement negotiations. Plaintiff’s delay in prosecuting this
20 action is unreasonable. It has prejudiced defendants and interfered with the Court’s ability to manage
21 its docket and resolve litigation in the expeditious manner to which the public is entitled.

22 Although terminating sanctions are generally considered to be drastic, in this case they are not.
23 There are ongoing proceedings in a state forum where similar or identical issues have been raised and
24 are being litigated by the same parties. Dismissal will not impact the proceedings in Santa Clara
25 County. Additionally, the dismissal is without prejudice to the refiling of a federal suit. It will not
26 prevent the case from being adjudicated on the merits. Moreover, as plaintiff is pro se and is proceeding

27 ⁴ The Court qualified this statement with the phrase “at least under certain circumstances,”
28 but no further explanation. *Id.*

1 IFP, monetary sanctions would not be less drastic.

2 For the foregoing reasons and for good cause shown, the Court hereby DISMISSES this case sua
3 sponte and without prejudice. Defendants' motion for summary judgment is denied as moot. (Doc. 40.)

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6 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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8 Dated: December 17, 2010



SUSAN ILLSTON
United States District Judge

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