

1 (9/10)

PRETRIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Honorable Susan Illston

2

COUNSEL SHALL MEET AND CONFER IN GOOD FAITH IN ADVANCE OF COMPLYING WITH THE FOLLOWING PRETRIAL REQUIREMENTS.

3

4
5 **1. PRETRIAL CONFERENCE and STATEMENT** - The parties shall comply in all respects with F.R.Civ.P 16. The statement is due **fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference. The Pretrial Statement must contain the following:

6

7 **(a) Pretrial Conference Statement:** The parties shall file a joint pretrial conference statement containing the following information:

8

(1) The Action

9

10 **(A) Substance of the Action.** A brief description of the substance of claims and defenses which remain to be decided.

11

12 **(B) Relief Prayed.** A detailed statement of all the relief claimed, particularly itemizing all elements of damages claimed as well as witnesses, documents or other evidentiary material to be presented concerning the amount of those damages.

13

(2) The Factual Basis of the Action

14

15 **(A) Undisputed Facts.** A plain and concise statement of all relevant facts not reasonably disputable, as well as which facts parties will stipulate for incorporation into the trial record without the necessity of supporting testimony or exhibits.

16

17 **(B) Disputed Factual Issues.** A plain and concise statement of all disputed factual issues which remain to be decided.

18

19 **(C) Agreed Statement.** A statement assessing whether all or part of the action may be presented upon an agreed statement of facts.

20

21 **(D) Stipulations.** A statement of stipulations requested or proposed for pretrial or trial purposes.

(3) Disputed Legal Issues

22

23 **(A) Points of Law.** Without extended legal argument, a concise statement of each disputed point of law concerning liability or relief, citing supporting statutes and decisions setting forth briefly the nature of each party's contentions concerning each disputed point of law, including procedural and evidentiary issues.

24

25 **(B) Proposed Conclusions of Law.** If the case is to be tried without a jury, unless otherwise ordered, parties should briefly indicate objections to proposed conclusions of law.

(4) Trial Preparation

26

27 **(A) Witnesses to be Called.** A list of all witnesses likely to be called at trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, together with a brief statement following each name describing the substance of the testimony to be given.

28

United States District Court
For the Northern District of California

1 (B) **Exhibits, Schedules and Summaries.** A list of all documents and other
2 items to be offered as exhibits at the trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, with a brief
3 statement following each, describing its substance or purpose and the identity of the sponsoring witness.
Unless otherwise ordered, parties will indicate their objections to the receipt in evidence of exhibits and
materials lodged and that counsel have conferred respecting such objections.

4 (C) **Estimate of Trial Time.** An estimate of the number of court days needed
5 for the presentation of each party's case, indicating possible reductions in time through proposed
stipulations, agreed statements of facts, or expedited means of presenting testimony and exhibits.

6 (D) **Use of Discovery Responses.** Counsel shall cite possible presentation at
7 trial of evidence, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, through use of excerpts from
depositions, from interrogatory answers, or from responses to requests for admission. Counsel shall
8 indicate any objections to use of these materials and that counsel has conferred respecting such
objections.

9 (E) **Further Discovery or Motions.** A statement of all remaining discovery or
10 motions, including motions in limine.

11 (5) Trial Alternatives and Options

12 (A) **Settlement Discussion.** A statement summarizing the status of settlement
negotiations and indicating whether further negotiations are likely to be productive.

13 (B) **Consent to Trial Before a Magistrate Judge.** A statement whether
14 reference of all or part of the action to a master or magistrate judge is feasible, including whether the
parties consent to a court or jury trial before a magistrate judge, with appeal directly to the Ninth Circuit.

15 (C) **Amendments, Dismissals.** A statement of requested or proposed
16 amendments to pleadings or dismissals of parties, claims or defenses.

17 (D) **Bifurcation, Separate Trial of Issues.** A statement of whether bifurcation
or a separate trial of specific issues is feasible and desired.

18 2. WITNESSES

19 a. **Jury Trials.** The Pretrial Conference Statement shall include the witness list
20 required in part by 1(a)(4)(A) above. In addition, in the case of expert witnesses, the summary shall
clearly state the expert's theories and conclusions and the basis therefore and shall be accompanied by
21 a curriculum vitae; if the expert has prepared a report in preparation for the testimony, a copy thereof
shall be furnished to opposing counsel. Witnesses not included on the list may be excluded from
22 testifying.

23 b. **Non-Jury Trials.** In non-jury cases, any party may serve and lodge with the
24 Court a written narrative statement of the proposed direct testimony of each witness under that party's
control in lieu of a summary. Each statement shall be marked as an exhibit and shall be in a form
suitable to be received into evidence.

25 3. JURY INSTRUCTIONS

26 a. **Joint Set of Instructions.** The parties shall jointly prepare a set of jury
27 instructions, and shall file an original and two copies of same **fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial
Conference. The submission shall contain both agreed upon instructions (which shall be so noted), and
28 contested instructions, all in the order in which they should be read to the jury. Where contested
instructions are included, they should be annotated both with the proponent's authority for seeking the

1 instruction and the opponent's reason for opposition. Counsel shall deliver to Chambers a copy of the
2 joint submission, on a CD/DVD in **WordPerfect** format. The label shall include the case number and
a description of the documents.

3 b. **Substance and Format of Instructions.** The instructions shall cover all
4 substantive issues and other points not covered by the Ninth Circuit Manual of Model Jury Instructions.
5 Each requested instruction shall be typed in full on a separate page and citations to the authorities upon
6 which the instruction is based shall be included. Instructions shall be brief, clear, written in plain
English and free of argument. Pattern or form instructions shall be revised to address the particular facts
and issues of this case.

7 c. **Preliminary Statement and Instructions.** If the parties wish to have a
8 preliminary statement read to the jury, and/or preliminary instructions given to the jury, they shall
jointly prepare and submit to the Court, **fourteen days** prior to the pretrial conference, the text of the
statement and instructions, clearly marked.

9 d. **Voir Dire and Verdict Forms.** Each party shall serve and file proposed
10 questions for jury voir dire and a proposed Form of Verdict not later than **fourteen days** prior to the
Pretrial Conference.

11 4. FINDINGS OF FACT and CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

12 In **non-jury cases**, each party shall serve and lodge with the Court **fourteen days** prior
13 to the Pretrial Conference, proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law on all material issues.
14 Proposed Findings shall be brief, written in plain English and free of pejorative language, conclusions
and argument. Parties shall deliver to Chambers copies of proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions
15 of Law on a CD/DVD in **WordPerfect** format. The label shall include the name of the parties, the case
number and a description of the documents.

16 5. EXHIBITS

17 a. **Provide Copies of Exhibits to Other Parties.** Each party shall provide every
18 other party with one set of all proposed exhibits, charts, schedules, summaries, diagrams and other
19 similar documentary materials to be used in its case in chief at trial, together with a complete list of all
such proposed exhibits. Voluminous exhibits shall be reduced by elimination of irrelevant portions or
20 through the use of summaries. Each item shall be pre-marked with a trial exhibit sticker (not deposition
exhibit label), defendant's exhibit numbers shall be sequenced to begin after plaintiff's exhibit numbers.
If there are numerous exhibits, they should be provided in three-ring binders with marked tab separators.
All exhibits which have not been provided as required are subject to exclusion.

21 b. **Stipulations re Admissibility.** **Fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference,
22 the parties shall make a good faith effort to stipulate to exhibits' admissibility. If stipulation is not
possible, the parties shall make every effort to stipulate to authenticity and foundation absent a
23 legitimate (not tactical) objection.

24 c. **Objections to Exhibits.** In addition to the exhibit list, counsel shall confer with
25 respect to any other objections to exhibits in advance of the Pretrial Conference. Each party shall file
and serve a statement briefly identifying each item objected to, the grounds for the objection and the
26 position of the offering party **fourteen days** prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference.

27 d. **Provide Copies of Exhibits to Court.** Three sets of exhibits shall be provided
28 to the Court on the **Friday prior to the trial date**. Each set shall be in binders, marked, tabbed and
indexed and shall be **delivered/mailed directly to Chambers**. Parties are to comply with Local Rule
16-10(b)(7).

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

e. **Disposition of Exhibits after Trial.** Upon the conclusion of the trial, each party shall retain its exhibits through the appellate process. It is each party's responsibility to make arrangements with the Clerk of Court to file the record on appeal.

6. MOTIONS IN-LIMINE

Any party wishing to have motions in limine heard prior to the commencement of trial must file and serve same no later than **fourteen days** prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference. Any party opposing such a motion in limine shall file and serve its opposition papers no later than **seven days** prior to the Pretrial Conference. Reply papers are not required. The motions will be heard at the Pretrial Conference or at such other time as the Court may direct. Nothing in this provision prevents a party from noticing its motions in limine regularly for hearing on or prior to the final date for hearing dispositive motions. **NO LEAVE TO FILE UNDERSEAL WILL BE GRANTED WITH RESPECT TO MOTIONS IN-LIMINE.**

7. OTHER PRETRIAL MATTERS

a. **Status/Discovery Conferences.** Any party desiring to confer with the Court may, upon notice to all other parties, arrange a conference through the Courtroom Deputy, Ms. Tracy Forakis (415-522-2028).

b. **Settlement Conferences.** Any party wishing to arrange a settlement conference before another judge or Magistrate Judge may do so by contacting the courtroom deputy.

c. **Daily Transcripts.** If transcripts will be requested during or immediately after trial, arrangements must be made with the court reporter at least **seven days** before trial commences.

8. MISCELLANEOUS

a. The Court takes a photograph of each witness prior to the witness' testimony.

b. Please **DO NOT** call Chambers. If you need to contact the courtroom deputy, please call the number above and leave a message if the deputy is not available.