

United States District Court
For the Northern District of California

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

HARVEY OTTOVICH, MARK
OTTOVICH, and the HARVEY G.
OTTOVICH REVOCABLE LIVING
TRUST,

No. C 10-02842 WHA

Plaintiffs,

ORDER REGARDING MOTIONS *IN LIMINE*

v.

CHASE HOME FINANCE, LLC,
WASHINGTON MUTUAL INC., and JP
MORGAN CHASE BANK NA,

Defendants.

_____ /
This action is proceeding to trial on September 6. In advance of the pretrial conference on August 15, defendant JP Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., for itself and as successor by merger of Chase Home Finance, LLC, submitted five motions *in limine*, and plaintiff submitted two motions *in limine*. This order memorializes the rulings made at the pretrial conference.

Any denial below does not mean that the evidence at issue in the motion is admitted into evidence — it must still be moved into evidence, subject to other objections, at trial. And, a grant of a motion *in limine* does not exclude the evidence under any and all circumstances; for example, the beneficiary of a grant may open the door to the disputed evidence.

1 **A. DEFENDANT’S MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 1**

2 Defendant moved *in limine* to exclude expert witness testimony from plaintiffs’ case.
3 Plaintiffs’ counsel stated non-opposition to the motion. For the reasons stated at the pretrial
4 conference, the motion is **GRANTED**.

5 **B. DEFENDANT’S MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 2**

6 Defendant moved *in limine* to exclude evidence of plaintiffs’ damages from plaintiffs’
7 case. As stated at the pretrial conference, plaintiffs are held to the amounts of damages
8 plaintiffs’ counsel stated at the pretrial conference are the extent of damages being sought —
9 *i.e.*, plaintiffs can request no more than the following amounts from the jury:

- 10 • Economic damages: \$8,000
- 11 • Non-economic damages: \$25,000
- 12 • Punitive damages: \$100,000

13 As further stated, because plaintiffs’ response to defendant’s interrogatory regarding damages
14 was a reasonable response to the question as phrased, the motion is otherwise **DENIED**.

15 **C. DEFENDANT’S MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 3**

16 Defendant moved *in limine* to exclude evidence of Harvey Ottovich’s alleged mental or
17 physical incapacity. For the reasons stated at the pretrial conference, the motion is **GRANTED**
18 **TO THE FOLLOWING EXTENT:** Because plaintiffs did not produce any documents regarding
19 Harvey Ottovich’s incapacity or disability, plaintiffs cannot contend at trial that notice was
20 given to defendant in writing of Harvey Ottovich’s incapacity or disability. Yet, this does not
21 preclude plaintiffs from contending at trial that defendant knew of Harvey Ottovich’s
22 incapacity or disability because of what was in its own file or what defendant was told.

23 **D. DEFENDANT’S MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 4**

24 Defendant moved *in limine* to exclude all documents “produced by Mark Ottovich that
25 would be responsive to JPMorgan[’s] request for production of documents and all information
26 that would be solicited from its interrogatories regarding any of his claims other than those
27 documents produced in his initial disclosure.” For the reasons stated at the pretrial conference,
28 the motion is **DENIED WITHOUT PREJUDICE** to the Court’s further consideration of the issue

1 after the following procedure: By **NOON ON FRIDAY, AUGUST 19, 2011**, defendant may submit
2 each document that it claims was not produced in response to a discovery request, the
3 document request and plaintiffs' response, and a declaration in support of defense counsel's
4 statement that not a single document was produced in response to the discovery requests (until
5 July 2011). Plaintiffs' counsel may respond by **NOON ON FRIDAY, AUGUST 26, 2011**. The
6 Court will vet the discovery requests to determine whether they were reasonable requests and
7 to determine whether the documents that plaintiffs now want to use at trial were in fact called
8 for by defendant's discovery requests. If the documents plaintiffs now seek to use at trial were
9 called for by the requests and not produced, and without very good cause, defendant's motion
10 will be granted.

11 **E. DEFENDANT'S MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 5**

12 Defendant moved *in limine* to exclude witnesses not disclosed in initial disclosures.
13 After comparing the trial witness list and the witnesses disclosed in plaintiffs' initial
14 disclosures, the only proposed trial witnesses who were disclosed in initial disclosures are the
15 plaintiffs, Mark and Harvey Ottovich. For the reasons stated at the pretrial conference, the
16 motion is **GRANTED**, and only Mark and Harvey Ottovich may testify at trial in plaintiffs' case.

17 **F. PLAINTIFFS' MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 1**

18 Plaintiffs moved *in limine* for inclusion of Rule 404(b) evidence. For the reasons stated
19 at the pretrial conference, the motion is **DENIED**, and plaintiffs may not present evidence of
20 other acts by defendant as a part of their case.

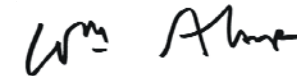
21 **G. PLAINTIFFS' MOTION *IN LIMINE* NO. 2 (labeled No. 3)**

22 Plaintiffs moved *in limine* to bifurcate punitive damages from damages. For the
23 reasons stated at the pretrial conference, the motion is **GRANTED IN PART AND DENIED IN**
24 **PART** to the following extent: Evidence during the main proceeding shall not concern the
25 amount of punitive damages, but plaintiffs' counsel may tell the jury they are *seeking* punitive
26 damages. The jury will be asked on the verdict form if it finds liability whether punitive
27 damages should also be awarded but not the amount. If the jury answers on the verdict form
28 that punitive damages should be awarded, there will be a second phase of proceedings during

1 which either side may present evidence concerning the financial condition and worth of
2 defendant and during which counsel for both sides will be allowed a short time to argue the
3 issue of the amount of punitive damages to the jury. Then, the jury will return to deliberations
4 concerning the amount of punitive damages.
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6 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**
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8 Dated: August 16, 2011.



WILLIAM ALSUP
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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