1	MELVIN R. GOLDMAN (CA SBN 34097)	
2	MGoldman@mofo.com STEPHEN P. FRECCERO (CA SBN 131093)	
3	SFreccero@mofo.com DEREK F. FORAN (CA SBN 224569)	
4	DForan@mofo.com MORRISON & FOERSTER LLP	
5	425 Market Street San Francisco, California 94105-2482	
6	Telephone: 415.268.7000 Facsimile: 415.268.7522	
7	Attorneys for Defendants Seiko Epson Corporation, Epson Imaging Devices Corporation and Epson Electronics America, Inc.	
8		
9		
10	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
11	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
12	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION	
13		
14	IN RE: TFT-LCD (FLAT PANEL) ANTITRUST LITIGATION,	MDL File No.: 3:07-MD-1827-SI CASE NO. 11-cv-4119-SI
15	This Document Relates to: 3:11-CV-2591 SI	MDL NO. 1827
16	T-MOBILE U.S.A., INC.,	ANSWER OF DEFENDANTS SEIKO EPSON CORPORATION, EPSON
17	Plaintiff,	IMAGING DEVICES CORPORATION AND EPSON
18	V.	ELECTRONICS AMERICA, INC. TO T-MOBILE U.S.A., INC.'S
19	AU OPTRONICS CORPORATION, et al.,	AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES AND INJUNCTIVE
20	Defendants.	RELIEF
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		

Epson Defendants' Answer to T-Mobile U.S.A., Inc.'s Amended Complaint Master File No. 3-07-MD-1827-SI; Case No. 11-cv-2591-SI sf-3112496

Defendants Seiko Epson Corporation ("SEC"), Epson Imaging Devices Corporation ("EID") and Epson Electronics America, Inc. ("EEA") (collectively, "Epson Defendants"), by their undersigned attorneys, for their Answer to T-Mobile U.S.A., Inc.'s ("plaintiff") Amended Complaint ("Complaint") state:

- 1. To the extent that paragraph 1 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants deny plaintiff's definition of the term "LCD panels" because the definition comprises a wide variety of items of commerce that appear at many different levels of many different production chains, and that are traded in multiple, separate markets, including multiple, separate markets for different types of LCD panels, and multiple, separate markets for appliances containing multiple separate types of LCD panels. Thus, as defined, the term creates confusion in this paragraph and wherever it is used as part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 1 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 1 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 2. To the extent that paragraph 2 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants deny plaintiff's definition of the term "product containing those panels" because the definition comprises a wide variety of items of commerce that appear at many different levels of many different production chains, and that are traded in multiple, separate markets, including multiple, separate markets for different types of LCD products, and multiple, separate markets for appliances containing multiple separate types of LCD products. Thus, as defined, the term creates confusion in this paragraph and wherever it is used as part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 2 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 2 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 3. To the extent that paragraph 3 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants deny plaintiff's definition of the terms "TFT-LCD panels," "STN-LCD panels," "CSTN-LCD panels," and "MSTN-LCD panels" because the definitions comprise a wide variety of items of commerce that appear at many different levels of many different production chains, and that are traded in multiple, separate markets, including multiple, separate markets for different types of LCD panels, and multiple, separate markets for appliances containing multiple separate types of LCD panels. Thus, as defined, the terms create confusion in this paragraph and wherever they are used as part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 3 of the Complaint purports to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its content and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 3 of the Complaint are directed at other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge and information to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 3 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 4. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 4 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 4 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 5. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 5 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements entered into between several defendants and the Department of Justice ("DOJ"), such agreement speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 5 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegation and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 5 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID

entered a guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*, N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.

- 6. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements between several defendants and the DOJ, or statements made at plea hearings, such agreements and statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegation and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 6 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except to admit that EEA maintained offices and operations in California during the relevant period.
- 7. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 7 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 7 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 8. To the extent that paragraph 8 of the Complaint do not contain allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law, Epson Defendants are not required to respond. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 8 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 8 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 9. To the extent that paragraph 9 of the Complaint do not contain allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law, Epson Defendants are not required to respond. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 9 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a

belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 9 of the Complaint are directed to Epson

Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 10. With respect to paragraph 10 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 10 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 10 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 11. With respect to paragraph 11 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 11 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 11 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 12. With respect to paragraph 12 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 12 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 12 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 13. To the extent that paragraph 13 of the Complaint do not contain allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law, Epson Defendants are not required to respond. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 13 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to

form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 13 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 14. With respect to paragraph 14 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent any further response is required, Epson Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 14.
- 15. With respect to paragraph 15 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 15 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 15 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 16. With respect to paragraph 16 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law. To the extent any further response is required, Epson Defendants deny the allegations of paragraph 16.
- 17. To the extent that any allegations in paragraph 17 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants admit that paragraph 17 generally describes some basic aspects of the nature, technology, and means of manufacturing LCD panels, modules, and appliances containing LCD panels, that some types of LCD panels are incorporated in many appliances, including, but not limited to, computer monitors, televisions, and cellular telephones, and that at various times, different types of LCD panels were used in a wide variety of appliances, including, but not limited to, wireless handsets. Except as specifically admitted herein, Epson Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 17 of the Complaint.
- 18. To the extent that any allegations in paragraph 18 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants admit that paragraph 18 generally describes some basic aspects of

the nature, technology, and means of manufacturing LCD panels, modules, and appliances containing LCD panels, that some types of LCD panels are incorporated in many appliances, including, but not limited to, computer monitors, televisions, and cellular telephones, and that at various times, different types of LCD panels were used in a wide variety of appliances, including, but not limited to, wireless handsets. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 18 of the Complaint are directed towards other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis denies each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 18 are directed at Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 19. With respect to paragraph 19 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of explanations of terminology.
- 20. With respect to paragraph 20 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of explanations of terminology.
- 21. With respect to paragraph 21 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of explanations of terminology.
- 22. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 22 of the Complaint are directed towards other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis denies each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 22 are directed at Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 23. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 23 of the Complaint are directed towards other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis denies each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 23 are directed at Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 24. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 24 of the Complaint are directed towards other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis denies each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 24 are directed at Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 25. Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 25, and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 26. Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 26, and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 27. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 27 of the Complaint are directed towards other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis denies each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 27 are directed at Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 28. With respect to paragraph 28 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegations of fact, but rather consists of argument and conclusions of law.
- 29. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 29 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 30. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 30 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 31. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 31 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to

the allegations in paragraph 31 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.

- 32. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 32 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 33. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 33 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 34. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 34 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 35. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 35 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 36. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 36 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 37. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 37 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 38. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 38 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 38 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.

- 39. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 39 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 40. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 40 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 41. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 41 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 42. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 42 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 42 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 43. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 43 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 43 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 44. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 44 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation, except admit that Seiko Epson Corporation sold LCD panels or modules containing LCD panels, and these panels or modules were shipped to multiple locations worldwide, including the United States.
- 45. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 45 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph, except admit that Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation was formed as a joint venture co-owned by Sanyo Electric

Co., Ltd. and Seiko Epson Corporation, admit that as of December 28, 2006, Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation became a wholly-owned subsidiary of Seiko Epson Corporation and changed its name to Epson Imaging Devices Corporation, and further admit that between October 1, 2004 and December 28, 2006, Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation sold LCD panels or modules containing LCD panels, and these panels or modules were shipped to multiple locations worldwide, including the United States.

- 46. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 46 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph, except admit that EEA is a wholly-owned subsidiary of US Epson Inc., and US Epson, Inc. is in turn a wholly-owned subsidiary of Seiko Epson Corporation, and admit that EEA is a California corporation with a principal place of business in San Jose, California, and admit that EEA re-sold in the United States LCD panels or modules containing LCD panels manufactured outside the United States by Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation, which later, on December 28, 2006 became a wholly-owned subsidiary of Seiko Epson Corporation known as Epson Imaging Devices Corporation.
- 47. With respect to the allegations contained in the first sentence of paragraph 47 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology, i.e. how plaintiff uses the term "Epson" in its complaint. Each Epson Defendant denies each and every allegation regarding it in paragraph 47 of the Complaint, and, as to each and every allegation regarding another Epson Defendant, or any other defendant, each Epson Defendant lacks the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations, and on that basis denies each and every such allegation in paragraph 47.
- 48. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 48 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

- 49. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 49 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 50. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 50 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 51. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 51 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 52. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 52 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology.
- 53. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 53 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 54. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 54 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 55. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 55 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 55 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 56. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 56 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

- 57. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 57 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement between the DOJ and LG Display, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 57 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 57 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 58. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 58 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 58 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 59. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 59 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 60. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 60 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 61. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 61 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 62. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 62 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 63. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 63 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

- 64. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 64 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 64 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 65. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 65 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 66. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 66 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 67. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 67 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 68. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 68 of the Complaint purport to characterize investigations by governmental entities, such investigations speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 68 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 69. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 69 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 69 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.

- 70. To the extent that any allegations in paragraph 70 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants admit that Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation was formed in 2004, and that Sanyo Epson Imaging Devices Corporation later became Epson Imaging Devices Corporation. Except as specifically admitted herein, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 71. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 71 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 71 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 72. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 72 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 73. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 73 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 74. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 74 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 74 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 75. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 75 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

- 76. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 76 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 77. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 77 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 78. Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 78 of the Complaint and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 79. With respect to the allegations contained in paragraph 79 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather plaintiff's explanation of terminology. To the extent that a response is deemed required to the allegations in paragraph 79 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in such paragraph, and on that basis deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 80. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 80 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 80 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 81. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 81 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 81 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 82. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 82 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such

allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 82 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 83. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 83 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 83 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 84. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 84 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 84 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 85. To the extent that any allegations in paragraph 85 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants admit that paragraph 85 generally describes some basic aspects of the nature, technology, and means of manufacturing LCD panels, modules, and appliances containing LCD panels, that some types of LCD panels are incorporated in many appliances, including, but not limited to, computer monitors, televisions, and cellular telephones, and that at various times, different types of LCD panels were used in a wide variety of appliances, including, but not limited to, wireless handsets. Except as specifically admitted herein, Epson Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 85 of the Complaint.
- 86. With respect to paragraph 86 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny any allegation contained in such paragraph that there is a single "demand for LCD Panels" or "demand for LCD Products." The terms are undefined, argumentative, and counterintuitive, given that there is no single market for LCD panels and products containing LCD panels, but rather there are multiple separate markets for LCD panels and multiple separate markets for products containing LCD panels. Thus, as defined, the terms "demand for LCD Panels" and "demand for LCD Products" creates confusion in this paragraph and wherever they are used as

part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. Further responding to the allegations in paragraph 86, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.

- 87. With respect to paragraph 87 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny any allegation contained in such paragraph that there is a single "market for LCD Panels." The term "market for LCD Panels" is undefined, argumentative, and counterintuitive, given that there is no single market for LCD panels and products containing LCD panels, but rather there are multiple separate markets for LCD panels and multiple separate markets for products containing LCD panels. Thus, as defined, the term "market for LCD Panels" creates confusion in this paragraph and wherever it is used as part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. Further responding to the allegations in paragraph 87, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 88. With respect to paragraph 88 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants deny any allegation contained in such paragraph that there is a single "market for LCD Products." The term "market for LCD Products" is undefined, argumentative, and counterintuitive, given that there is no single market for LCD panels and products containing LCD panels, but rather there are multiple separate markets for LCD panels and multiple separate markets for products containing LCD panels. Thus, as defined, the term "market for LCD Products" creates confusion in this paragraph and wherever it is used as part of any subsequent allegation in the Complaint. Further responding to the allegations in paragraph 88, Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in such paragraph.
- 89. To the extent that any allegations in paragraph 89 may be deemed to require any response, Epson Defendants admit that paragraph 89 generally describes some basic aspects of the nature, technology, and means of manufacturing LCD panels, modules, and appliances containing LCD panels, that some types of LCD panels are incorporated in many appliances, including, but not limited to, computer monitors, televisions, and cellular telephones, and that at various times, different types of LCD panels were used in a wide variety of appliances, including, but not limited to, wireless handsets. Except as specifically admitted herein, Epson Defendants deny the allegations in paragraph 89 of the Complaint.

- 90. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 90 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 90 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 91. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 91 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 91 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 92. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 92 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 92 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 93. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 93 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 93 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 94. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 94 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 94 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 95. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 95 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such

allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 95 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 96. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 96 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 96 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 97. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 97 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 97 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 98. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 98 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 98 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 98 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 99. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 99 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 99 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 99 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 100. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 100 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 100 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 101. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 101 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 101 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 102. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 102 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 102 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 102 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 103. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 103 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 103 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 103 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 104. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 104 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents

and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 104 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 104 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 105. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 105 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 105 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 105 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 106. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 106 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 106 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 107. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 107 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 107 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 107 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 108. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 108 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 108 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 108 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 109. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 109 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 109 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 109 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 110. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 110 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 110 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 110 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 111. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 111 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 111 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the

knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 111 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 112. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 112 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 112 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 112 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 113. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 113 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 113 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 114. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 114 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 114 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 115. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 115 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 115 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 116. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 116 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 116 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 117. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 117 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 117 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 118. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 118 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 118 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 119. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 119 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 119 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 120. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 120 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 120 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 121. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 121 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such

allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 121 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 122. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 122 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 122 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 123. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 123 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 123 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 124. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 124 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 124 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 125. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 125 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its content and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 125 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 125 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 126. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 126 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its content and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 126 of the

Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 126 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 127. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 127 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 127 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 127 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 128. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 128 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 128 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 129. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 129 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 129 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 130. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 130 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 130 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 131. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 131 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 131 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 132. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 132 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 132 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 133. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 133 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 133 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 134. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 134 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 134 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID entered into a guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*, N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.
- 135. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 135 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 135 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 136. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 136 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 136 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 137. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 137 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 137 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 138. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 138 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 138 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 139. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 139 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 139 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 140. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 140 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 140 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 141. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 141 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements between the DOJ and several defendants, such agreements speak for themselves and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained

in paragraph 141 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 141 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 142. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 142 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements between the DOJ and several defendants, such agreements speak for themselves and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 142 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 142 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 143. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 143 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 143 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 143 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 144. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 144 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 144 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in

paragraph 144 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 145. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 145 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 145 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 146. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 146 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 146 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 147. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 147 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 147 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 147 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 148. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 148 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement between the DOJ and Sharp, such agreements speak for themselves and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 148 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 148 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 149. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 149 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 149 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 150. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 150 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 150 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 150 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 151. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 151 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 151 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 152. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 152 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 152 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 153. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 153 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 153 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 154. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 154 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 154 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 155. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 155 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 155 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 156. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 156 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 156 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 157. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 157 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such testimony speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 157 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 157 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 158. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 158 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 158 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 159. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 159 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 159 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation..
- 160. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 160 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 160 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 161. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 161 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 161 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 162. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 162 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery and deposition testimony, such documents and testimony speak for themselves as to their contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 162 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 162 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 163. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 163 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements made plea hearings, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 163 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on

that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 163 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EEA maintained offices and operations in California during the relevant period.

- 164. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 164 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 164 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 165. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 165 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 165 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 166. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 166 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 166 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 167. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 167 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 167 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 168. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 168 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such

allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 168 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 169. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 169 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 169 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 170. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 170 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement between the DOJ and LG Display, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 170 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 170 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 171. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 171 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 171 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 172. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 172 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 172 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 173. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 173 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 173 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EEA maintained an office in San Jose, California, and that Diane Stabile was an EEA employee who was based in EEA's San Jose office.

- 174. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 174 of the Complaint purport to characterize investigations by governmental authorities and statements by LG Display, such investigations and statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 174 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 174 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 175. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 175 of the Complaint purport to characterize news reports, such reports speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 175 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 175 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 176. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 176 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements entered into between the DOJ and other defendants, such agreements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 176 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 176 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID entered into a guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*,

N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.

177. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 177 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and Chi Mei Optoelectronics, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 177 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 177 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

178. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 178 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and LG Display, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 178 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 178 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 179. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 179 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and C.S. Chung, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 179 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 179 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 180. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 180 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and Bock Kwon, such

agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 180 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 180 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 181. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 181 of the Complaint purport to characterize a publicly filed indictment returned against Duk Mo Koo, such indictment speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 181 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 181 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 182. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 182 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and Chunghwa, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 182 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 182 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 183. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 183 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements entered into between the DOJ and C.C. Liu and Brian Lee, such agreements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 183 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that

the allegations contained in paragraph 183 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 184. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 184 of the Complaint purport to characterize publicly filed indictments returned against Cheng Yuan Lin and Wen Jin Cheng, such indictments speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 184 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 184 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 185. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 185 of the Complaint purport to characterize an agreement entered into between the DOJ and Sharp, such agreement speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 185 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 185 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 186. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 186 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 186 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 187. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 187 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 187 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID entered into a

guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*, N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.

- 188. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 188 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 188 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 189. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 189 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 189 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 190. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 190 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 190 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 191. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 191 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 191 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 192. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 192 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 192 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

193. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 193 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 193 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 194. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 194 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 194 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 195. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 195 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 195 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 196. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 196 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 196 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 197. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 197 of the Complaint purport to characterize industry magazine reports, such reports speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 197 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 197 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 198. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 198 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by industry analysts, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 198 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 198 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 199. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 199 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 199 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 200. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 200 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 200 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 201. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 201 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 201 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 202. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 202 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 202 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

203. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 203 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 203 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 204. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 204 of the Complaint purport to characterize financial reports by several defendants, such reports speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 204 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 204 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 205. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 205 of the Complaint purport to characterize financial reports by several defendants, such reports speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 205 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 205 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 206. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 206 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 206 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 207. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 207 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form

a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 207 are directed to Epson Defendants,

Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 208. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 208 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 208 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 209. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 209 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 209 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 209 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 210. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 210 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony, such speaks for itself as to its contents and requires no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 210 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 210 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 211. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 211 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 211 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 212. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 212 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 212 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 213. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 213 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 213 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 213 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 214. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 214 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 214 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 214 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 215. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 215 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 215 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 216. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 216 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves

as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 216 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 216 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 217. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 217 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 217 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 218. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 218 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements between the DOJ and other defendants, such agreements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 218 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack the knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 218 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID entered into a guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*, N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.
- 219. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 219 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 219 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 220. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 220 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 220 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 221. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 221 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 221 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 222. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 222 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 222 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 223. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 223 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 223 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 224. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 224 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 224 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 225. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 225 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 225 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 226. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 226 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 226 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 227. To the extent that the allegation contained in paragraph 227 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 227 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 227 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 228. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 228 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 228 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 229. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 229 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 229 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 230. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 230 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 230 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 231. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 231 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 231 are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 232. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 232 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by the TTLA, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 232 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 232 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 233. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 233 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by EDIRAK, KODEMIA, and USDC, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 233 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 233 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 234. To the extent that the allegations contained in 234 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 234 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

235. To the extent that the allegations contained in 235 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 235 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 236. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 236 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 236 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 237. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 237 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements made by a DisplaySearch representative, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 237 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 237 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 238. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 238 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements made by Jun Souk, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 238 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 238 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 239. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 239 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements made at an industry conference, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 239 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 239 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 240. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 240 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 240 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 241. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 241 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 241 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 242. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 242 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements made by Hui Hsiung, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 242 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 242 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 243. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 243 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form

a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 243 of the Complaint are directed to

Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as
to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

- 244. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 244 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 244 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 245. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 245 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 245 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 246. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 246 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 246 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 247. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 247 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 247 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 248. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 248 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 248 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 249. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 249 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 249 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 250. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 250 of the Complaint purport to characterizing documents filed with the International Trade Commission, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 250 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 250 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 251. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 251 of the Complaint purport to characterize agreements entered into between several defendants and the DOJ, such agreement speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 251 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegation and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 251 of the Complaint are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation, except admit that EID entered a guilty plea as set forth in the publicly-filed Plea Agreement in *United States v. Epson Imaging Devices Corporation*, N.D. Cal., No. 09-cr-0854, the contents of which speaks for itself and requires no further response.
- 252. With respect to paragraph 252 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of

arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 252 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 252 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 253. With respect to paragraph 253 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 253 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 253 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 254. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 254 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 254 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 255. Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in paragraph 255 and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.
- 256. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 256 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 256 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 257. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 257 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 257 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 258. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 258 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 258 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 259. With respect to paragraph 259 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 259 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 259 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 260. With respect to paragraph 260 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 260 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 260 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 261. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 261 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form

a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation.

To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 261 of the Complaint are direct to Epson

Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 262. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 262 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony and documents produced in discovery, such testimony and documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 262 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 262 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 263. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 263 of the Complaint purport to characterize documents produced in discovery, such documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 263 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 263 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 264. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 264 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony and documents produced in discovery, such testimony and documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 264 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 264 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

265. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 265 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony and documents produced in discovery, such testimony and documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 265 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 265 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

266. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 266 of the Complaint purport to characterize deposition testimony and documents produced in discovery, such testimony and documents speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 266 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 266 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

267. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 167 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 167 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

268. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 268 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by Omid Milani and others, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 268 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in

paragraph 268 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 269. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 269 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by Joel Pollack, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 269 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 269 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 270. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 270 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by Yoon-Woo Lee, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 270 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 270 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 271. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 271 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by Bruce Berkoff and others, such statements speak for themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 271 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 271 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 272. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 272 of the Complaint purport to characterize statements by Hsu Jen-Ting and others, such statements speak for

themselves as to their contents and require no further response. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 272 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 272 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 273. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 273 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 273 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 274. With respect to paragraph 274 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 274 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 274 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 275. With respect to paragraph 275 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 275 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 275 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 276. With respect to paragraph 276 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 276 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 276 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 277. With respect to paragraph 277 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 277 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 277 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 278. With respect to paragraph 278 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 278 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 278 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 279. With respect to paragraph 279 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 279 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 279 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 280. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 280 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants restate and reincorporate as if fully set forth herein each of the several responses set forth above to each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 279, inclusive, of the Complaint.
- 281. With respect to paragraph 281 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 281 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 281 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 282. With respect to paragraph 282 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 282 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 282 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 283. With respect to paragraph 283 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 283 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or

information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 283 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 284. With respect to paragraph 284 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 284 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 284 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 285. With respect to paragraph 285 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 285 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 285 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 286. With respect to paragraph 286 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants are not required to respond because it does not contain any allegation of fact, but rather consists of arguments and conclusions of law. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 286 of the Complaint are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that the allegations contained in paragraph 286 of the Complaint are direct to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

287. Answering the allegations contained in paragraph 287 of the Complaint, Epson Defendants restate and reincorporate as if fully set forth herein each of the several responses set forth above to each and every allegation contained in paragraphs 1 through 286, inclusive, of the Complaint.

288. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 288 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

289. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 289 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

290. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 290 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

291. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 291 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the

allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

- 292. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 292 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 293. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 293 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 294. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 294 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.
- 295. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 295 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the

allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

296. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 296 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

297. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 297 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

298. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 298 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.

299. To the extent that the allegations of paragraph 299 refer to claims dismissed by the Court's Feb. 6, 2012 Order, Epson Defendants aver that no response is necessary as these claims no longer form a part of the operative complaint. To the extent that a response is required and the

1	allegations are directed to other defendants, Epson Defendants lack knowledge or information			
2	sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of those allegations and on that basis deny each and			
3	every such allegation. To the extent that a response is required and the allegations are directed to			
4	Epson Defendants, Epson Defendants deny each and every such allegation.			
5	300. Epson Defendants deny each and every allegation contained in the <i>ad damnum</i>			
6	clause of the Complaint and deny each and every allegation contained in the Complaint to the			
7	extent that a response has not been provided herein.			
8	ADDITIONAL DEFENSES			
9	1. As additional defenses to the Complaint, Epson Defendants state, without			
10	assuming any burden of pleading or proof that would otherwise rest with the plaintiff, as follows:			
11	FIRST ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
12	(Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction)			
13	2. The conduct alleged to provide a basis for the plaintiff's claims did not have a			
14	direct, substantial, and reasonably foreseeable effect on trade or commerce with the United States.			
15	The Court therefore lacks subject matter jurisdiction over plaintiff's claims.			
16	SECOND ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
17	(Failure to State a Claim)			
18	3. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.			
19	THIRD ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
20	(Failure to Plead Fraud Particularly; Fed.R.Civ.P. 9(b))			
21	4. Plaintiff has failed to plead fraudulent concealment with the particularity required			
22	by Rule 9(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.			
23	FOURTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
24	(Forum Non Conveniens)			
25	5. The complaint should be dismissed on the grounds of forum non conveniens.			
26				
27				
28				

1	FIFTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
2	(Improper Forum/Arbitration)			
3	6. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff is required to			
4	arbitrate its claims against Epson Defendants.			
5	SIXTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
6	(Lack of Standing)			
7	7. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff lacks standing			
8	bring or maintain the claims set forth in the Complaint.			
9	SEVENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
10	(Lack of Standing – Indirect Purchasers)			
11	8. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent that it did not			
12	purchase LCD panels or LCD products directly from defendants, because it is an indirect			
13	purchaser and is barred from maintaining an action under 15 U.S.C. § 1 for alleged injuries in that			
14	capacity.			
15	EIGHTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
16	(Lack of Antitrust Injury)			
17	9. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff has suffered no			
18	antitrust injury.			
19	NINTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
20	(Statute of Limitations)			
21	10. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by applicable statutes of			
22	limitations, including but not limited to Section 4B of the Clayton Act (15 U.S.C. § 15b) and the			
23	applicable statute of limitations under the state laws provided.			
24	TENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
25	(Waiver)			
26	11. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of waiver.			
27				
28				
	EDGON DECENDANTS' ANGWED TO T. MODILE LLS A. INC.'S AMENDED COMPLAINT			

1	ELEVENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
2	(Estoppel)			
3	12. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of estoppel.			
4	TWELFTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
5	(Laches)			
6	13. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of laches.			
7	THIRTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
8	(No Act by Epson Defendants)			
9	14. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because plaintiff has not been			
10	injured in its business or property by reason of any action of Epson Defendants.			
11	FOURTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
12	(Intervening Conduct)			
13	15. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any alleged injuries and			
14	damages were not legally or proximately caused by any acts or omissions of Epson Defendants			
15	and/or were caused, if at all, solely and proximately by the conduct of third parties including,			
16	without limitation, the prior, intervening, or superseding conduct of such third parties.			
17	FIFTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
18	(Ultra Vires)			
19	16. To the extent that any actionable conduct occurred, Plaintiff's claims against			
20	Epson Defendants are barred because all such conduct would have been committed by individuals			
21	acting ultra vires.			
22	SIXTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
23	(Speculative Damages)			
24	17. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the alleged damages, if			
25	any, are speculative and because of the impossibility of the ascertainment and allocation of such			
26	alleged damages.			
27				
28				

1	SEVENTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
2	(Failure to Mitigate Damages)			
3	18. Plaintiff's claims are barred from recovery of any damages because of and to the			
4	extent of its failure to mitigate damages.			
5	EIGHTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
6	(Unilateral Action)			
7	19. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any actions or practices			
8	by Epson Defendants that are the subject of the Complaint were undertaken unilaterally for			
9	legitimate business reasons and in pursuit of Epson Defendants' independent interests and those			
10	of its customers, and were not the product of any contract, combination, or conspiracy between			
11	Epson Defendants and any other person or entity.			
12	NINTEENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
13	(Rule of Reason)			
14	20. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any acts or practices by			
15	Epson Defendants that are the subject of the Complaint were adopted in furtherance of legitimate			
16	business interests of Epson Defendants and of its customers and do not unreasonably restrain			
17	competition.			
18	TWENTIETH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
19	(Competition)			
20	21. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any acts or practices by			
21	Epson Defendants that are the subject of the Complaint were cost justified or otherwise			
22	economically justified and resulted from a good faith effort to meet competition or market			
23	conditions.			
24	TWENTY-FIRST ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
25	(Privileged Conduct)			
26	22. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, as premised upon privileged			
27	conduct or actions by Epson Defendants.			
28				

1	TWENTY-SECOND ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
2	(Pass Through)			
3	23. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to meet its burden			
4	of proving that it was damaged in fact by the conduct of which complaint is here made, including			
5	the burden of proving that any so-called overcharge was not absorbed in whole or in part by direct			
6	purchasers or by other third parties, and was passed through to the plaintiff.			
7	TWENTY-THIRD ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
8	(Pass On)			
9	24. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because it fails to meet its burden			
10	of proving that it was damaged in fact by the conduct of which complaint is here made, including			
11	the burden of proving that any so-called overcharge was not passed on by the plaintiff to a third			
12	party.			
13	TWENTY-FOURTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
14	(Due Process)			
15	25. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent it seeks an improper			
16	multiple punitive award for a single wrong because such an award would violate Epson			
17	Defendants' rights guaranteed by the Due Process clause of the Fifth Amendment of the United			
18	States Constitution.			
19	TWENTY-FIFTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
20	(Due Process)			
21	26. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent it seeks an improper			
22	multiple punitive award for a single wrong because such an award would violate Epson			
23	Defendants' rights guaranteed by the Due Process clause of the Fourteenth Amendment of the			
24	United States Constitution.			
25	TWENTY-SIXTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
26	(Equal Protection)			
27	27. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent it seeks an improper			
28	multiple punitive award for a single wrong because such an award would violate Epson			
	EPSON DEFENDANTS' ANSWER TO T-MORII E I I S. A. INC.'S AMENDED COMPLAINT			

1	Defendants' rights guaranteed by the Equal Protection provision clause of the Fourteenth			
2	Amendment of the United States Constitution.			
3	TWENTY-SEVENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
4	(Double Jeopardy)			
5	28. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent it seeks an improper			
6	multiple punitive award for a single wrong because such an award would violate Epson			
7	Defendants' rights guaranteed by the Double Jeopardy Clause of the Fifth Amendment of the			
8	United States Constitution.			
9	TWENTY-EIGHTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
10	(Excessive Fines)			
11	29. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent they seek an			
12	improper multiple punitive award for a single wrong because such an award would violate Epson			
13	Defendants' rights guaranteed by the Excessive Fines provision of the Eighth Amendment of the			
14	United States Constitution.			
15	TWENTY-NINTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
16	(Unconstitutional Multiplicity)			
17	30. To the extent any recovery by the plaintiff would be duplicative of recovery by			
18	other plaintiff and other lawsuits, subjecting Epson Defendants to the possibility of multiple			
19	liability, such recovery is barred by the Fifth and Eighth Amendments to the United States			
20	Constitution.			
21	THIRTIETH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE			
22	(Bar on Duplicative Recovery)			
23	31. To the extent any recovery by the plaintiff would be duplicative of recovery by			
24	other plaintiff that are predecessors or successors to plaintiff in the chain of distribution,			
25	subjecting Epson Defendants to the possibility of multiple liability, such recovery is barred.			
26				
27				
28				

1	THIRTY-FIRST ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
2	(Release)		
3	32. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent of any release or		
4	compromise of such claims between the parties.		
5	THIRTY-SECOND ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
6	(Accord and Satisfaction)		
7	33. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of accord and		
8	satisfaction.		
9	THIRTY-THIRD ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
10	(Failure of Consideration)		
11	34. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, as a result of a failure of		
12	consideration.		
13	THIRTY-FOURTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
14	(Illegality of Contract)		
15	35. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of illegality of		
16	contract.		
17	THIRTY-FIFTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
18	(Statute of Frauds)		
19	36. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the statute of frauds.		
20	THIRTY-SIXTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
21	(Fraud)		
22	37. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, to the extent plaintiff induced		
23	Epson Defendants into entering contracts based on fraud.		
24	THIRTY-SEVENTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
25	(Mistake of Fact)		
26	38. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by reason of the doctrine of		
27	mistake of fact.		
28			

1	THIRTY-EIGHTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
2	(Duress)		
3	39. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by reason of duress.		
4	THIRTY-NINTH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
5	(Setoff)		
6	40. To the extent that the plaintiff has outstanding obligations to Epson Defendants,		
7	their claims are barred or reduced.		
8	FORTIETH ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
9	(Incorporation of Defenses of Others)		
10	41. Epson Defendants adopt by reference any applicable defense pleaded by any other		
11	defendant not otherwise expressly set forth herein.		
12	FORTY-FIRST ADDITIONAL DEFENSE		
13	(Reservation of Other Defenses)		
14	42. Epson Defendants reserve the right to assert other defenses as this action proceeds,		
15	up to and including the time of trial.		
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			
	Essen Demonstrated Assessment of Manual II C. A. Transla Assessment Construction		

1	WHEREFORE, Epson Defendants pray any claims set forth in the Complaint be			
2	dismissed with prejudice, that Epson Defendants be awarded their costs in defending this action,			
3	and that Epson Defendants be granted such o	other re	lief as the court deems just in the premises.	
4				
5	Dated: March 5, 2012		/IN R. GOLDMAN HEN P. FRECCERO	
6		DERE	KK F. FORAN RISON & FOERSTER LLP	
7		WIOK	MISON & POERSTER LLP	
8		$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{V}}$	/s/ Stanhan P. Fraccaro	
9		Бу	/s/ Stephen P. Freccero STEPHEN P. FRECCERO	
10			Attorneys for Defendant Epson Imaging Devices Corporation	
11			Epson Imaging Devices Corporation and Epson Electronics America, Inc.	
12	sf-3112496			
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				
<ul><li>22</li><li>23</li></ul>				
24				
25				
26				
27				
28				
_0				