

1 Based on the papers submitted by the parties, the Court finds that all three motions are
2 appropriate for determination without oral argument. *See* Civil L.R. 7-1(b). Accordingly, the
3 hearing scheduled for September 21, 2011 is vacated.

4 IT IS SO ORDERED.

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6 DATED: September 19, 2011



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8 NATHANAEL M. COUSINS
United States Magistrate Judge