THE BICKEL LAW FIRM, INC. 1 Brian J. Bickel, State Bar No. 205646 Brian K. Cline, State Bar No. 246747 750 B Street, Suite 1950 San Diego, California 92101 3 Telephone: (619) 374-4100 Facsimile: (619) 231-9040 4 Attorneys for Plaintiff JACKSON CHANG 5 E-filing 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA - SAN FRANCISCO BRANCH . 9 10 Celle No. 1 1 JACKSON CHANG, 12 Plaintiff. COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF 13 THE SONG-BEVERLY CONSUMER WARRANTY ACT VS. 14 PLAINTIFF DEMANDS TRIAL BY BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC, 15 and DOE 1 through DOE 10 inclusive, **JURY** 16 Defendants, **BY FAX** 17 18 19 20 Plaintiff alleges: T. 21 JURISDICTION 22 1. The jurisdiction of this Court is invoked pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332. 23 Plaintiff JACKSON CHANG (hereinafter "Plaintiff") is, and at all times mentioned 24 herein was, a competent adult. Plaintiff at all times mentioned herein was a citizen 25 of California. 26 27 /// /// 28

COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF THE SONG-BEVERLY CONSUMER WARRANTY ACT

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- 2. Defendant BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC is a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware and having its principal place of business in New Jersey, is licensed to do business in California, and none of its members are citizens or residents of California.
- 3. The amount in controversy, without interest and costs, exceeds \$75,000.00, as specified by 28 U.S.C. §1332.

II.

VIOLATION OF THE SONG-BEVERLY CONSUMER WARRANTY ACT

- 4. Defendants DOE 1 through DOE 10 inclusive are sued herein. DOE 1 through DOE 10 are each independently, or as a representative of another defendant in this suit, responsible in some manner for the causes of action set forth herein and the damages sustained by Plaintiff.
- subject 2006 **BMW** 750Li, VIN: 5. Plaintiff purchased the WBAHN83586DT62537 ("the subject vehicle") on or about July 15, 2009 from East Bay BMW in Pleasonton, California. The subject vehicle is a new motor vehicle that was bought primarily for personal, family, or household purposes or it is a new motor vehicle with a gross vehicle weight under 10,000 pounds that was bought or used primarily for business purposes by an entity to which not more than five motor vehicles are registered in this state. The subject vehicle is a "new motor vehicle" under the Song-Beverly Consumer Warranty Act, Civil Code §§1790 et seq ("the Act").
- 6. East Bay BMW is engaged in the business of distributing or selling consumer goods at retail. Plaintiff is a "buyer" under the Act.
- 7. BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC manufactures, assembles, or produces consumer goods. BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC is a "manufacturer" under the Act.

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- 8. BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC issued an "express warranty" to Plaintiff in which, *inter alia*, BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC undertook to preserve or maintain the utility or performance of the subject vehicle. Said warranty was an integral factor in Plaintiff's decision to lease the subject vehicle.
- 9. The subject vehicle has suffered from nonconformity(s) to warranty, including, but not limited to, defect(s) which have manifested in global electrical concerns affecting the vehicle components, recurring electrical failure, malfunction of the doors, passenger and driver doors intermittently open while the vehicle is being driven on surface streets and at freeway speeds, multiple other door malfunctions, recurring malfunction of the ignition/key system, recurrent failure of the doors to latch. Said nonconformity(s) have substantially impaired the vehicle's use, value, or safety to Plaintiff.
- 10. Plaintiff has delivered the vehicle to BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC or its authorized repair facility(s) for repair of said nonconformity(s). BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC or its authorized repair facility(s) have failed to service or repair the subject vehicle to warranty after a reasonable number of attempts.
- 11. The subject vehicle was not fit for the ordinary purposes for which such goods are used and was not of the same quality as those generally acceptable in the trade. BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC breached the implied warranty of merchantability and implied warranty of fitness. Plaintiff is entitled to revoke acceptance of the subject vehicle under the Act.
- 12. BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC has not replaced the vehicle or otherwise made restitution to Plaintiff pursuant to its obligations under the Act.
- 13. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC's refusal to replace the vehicle or make restitution to Plaintiff was wilful and not the result of a good faith and reasonable belief that the facts imposing said statutory obligation were absent.

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- 14. Pursuant to the Act, Plaintiff is entitled to replacement of the vehicle with a new motor vehicle substantially identical to the vehicle replaced and any sales or use tax, license fees, registration fees, and other official fees which the buyer is obligated to pay in connection with replacement, or restitution in an amount equal to the actual price paid or payable by Plaintiff and collateral charges such as sales tax, license fees, registration fees, and other official fees less an amount directly attributable to use by Plaintiff prior to the time Plaintiff first delivered the vehicle for repair.
- 15. Plaintiff is entitled to recover incidental, consequential, and general damages, including, but not limited to, reasonable repair, towing, and rental car costs actually incurred by Plaintiff.
- 16. Plaintiff is entitled to recover a civil penalty up to two times the amount of actual damages for BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC's wilful refusal to comply with its statutory obligations under the Act.
- 17. Plaintiff is entitled to recover a sum equal to the aggregate amount of costs and expenses including attorney's fees based on actual time expended and reasonably incurred in connection with the commencement and prosecution of this action.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays judgment against BMW OF NORTH AMERICA, LLC as follows:

1. For actual damages, including collateral charges, and incidental, consequential, and general damages. To date, such damages include, but are not limited to finance payments made to date (\$25,619.76), payoff of vehicle loan (\$31,193.04), repair deductible expenses (\$300.00), and, in amounts according to proof, vehicle registration, interest paid and/or accrued, expenses inadvertently omitted herein, and other future expenses reasonably incurred by Plaintiff in connection with this action; and