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15  
 16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
 17 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
 18 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

19 AUDLEY BARRINGTON LYON, JR., *et al.*, )  
 ) No. 3:13-cv-05878-EMC  
 20 Plaintiffs, )  
 ) STIPULATED AND [PROPOSED] PROTECTIVE  
 21 vs. ) ORDER GOVERNING CONFIDENTIAL &  
 22 ) HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION  
 U.S. IMMIGRATION & CUSTOMS )  
 23 ENFORCEMENT, *et al.*,<sup>1</sup> )  
 24 )  
 Defendants. )  
 25 )

26  
 27 <sup>1</sup> Sarah Saldaña, Director, ICE, is substituted under Fed. R. Civ. P. 25(d) for former  
 28 Acting Director, John Sandweg, who was named as a defendant in this action in his official  
 capacity but resigned from this position effective February 21, 2014.  
 STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER  
 No. 3:13-cv-05878-EMC

1           **PURPOSES & LIMITATIONS**

2  
3           1.1     The parties anticipate that, in the course of ongoing discovery, they will  
4 exchange documents, items, material, and other information that contain sensitive,  
5 confidential, proprietary, and/or private information that merits special protection from  
6 public disclosure. Accordingly, the parties hereby stipulate to and petition the Court to  
7 enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. Such sensitive and confidential  
8 information may include (a) security arrangements; security plans, practices, policies,  
9 procedures, protocols or guidelines; security audits or reviews; building layouts; or  
10 documents reflecting architectural plans, blueprints or schematics whose efficacy may be  
11 undermined by disclosure to the public, including but not limited to floor plans or plans  
12 specific to building security features, enhancements or vulnerabilities; (b) information  
13 subject to the Privacy Act (codified at 5 U.S.C § 552a) or the official information privilege  
14 that is protected from disclosure, in order to comply with the law; (c) material containing  
15 private and confidential third-party information protected by the right to privacy  
16 guaranteed in the Federal Constitution and the First Amendment, in order to protect the  
17 privacy interest of those third-parties; and (d) other information that Defendants are  
18 precluded from publicly disclosing by regulation or statute.<sup>2</sup>

19  
20           1.2     The parties acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections  
21 on all disclosures or responses to discovery and that the protection it affords from public  
22 disclosure and use extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to  
23 confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles. The parties further  
24  
25  
26

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>2</sup> The existence of this protective order does not necessarily authorize or require the  
disclosure of all or any information protected from disclosure by statute or regulation.

1 acknowledge, as set forth in section 12, below, that this Stipulated Protective Order does  
2 not entitle them to file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth  
3 the procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a party  
4 seeks permission from the Court to file material under seal.  
5

6 1.3 Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552a(b)(11), this Stipulated Protective Order  
7 authorizes the Producing Party to produce to the Receiving Party and the Court  
8 discoverable information pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(c) sought during ongoing discovery  
9 containing unredacted confidential and highly confidential information. To the extent the  
10 relevant statute or regulation allows the disclosure of information pursuant to a court  
11 order, this Order constitutes such a court order and authorizes disclosure of that  
12 information.  
13

14 1.4 The Parties agree that the terms of this Protective Order will govern the  
15 production of information as well as the safeguarding of such information by all individuals  
16 referenced in sections 7 and 12.  
17

18 **2. DEFINITIONS**

19 2.1 Challenging Party: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the designation of  
20 information or items under this Order.  
21

22 2.2 "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items: any information (regardless of how  
23 it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that are not publicly available and  
24 qualify for protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), pursuant to applicable  
25 laws, statutes, or regulations,<sup>3</sup> such as the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a including: (a) the  
26

27  
28 <sup>3</sup> The existence of this protective order does not necessarily authorize or require the disclosure of all or any information protected from disclosure by statute or regulation.

1 names and alien numbers of the particular individual(s) to whom the information relates  
2 and (b) any personally identifying information related to third parties other than the  
3 individual whose information is being sought, including, but not limited to, information  
4 regarding familial relatives of individuals.  
5

6 2.3. Consulting Counsel: attorneys who are not Counsel of Record, but are (1)  
7 affiliated with or employed by a law firm, agency, or organization that has appeared on  
8 behalf of a Party and (2) consulted by a Party or by Counsel of Record for the purpose of  
9 litigating this action.  
10

11 2.4 Counsel of Record: Counsel (as well as their support staff) who appear or  
12 have appeared in this action on behalf of a Party in this action.

13 2.5 Designating Party: a Party or Non-Party that designates information or items  
14 that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as "CONFIDENTIAL" or  
15 "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL."  
16

17 2.6 Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless of the  
18 medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including, among other  
19 things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or generated in  
20 disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.  
21

22 2.7 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter  
23 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as an  
24 expert witness or as a consultant in this action.  
25

26 2.8 "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items: any information (regardless  
27 of how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that are not publicly  
28 available that the Designating Party believes contains information that is so sensitive from

1 a law enforcement perspective or privacy perspective that it should be destroyed or  
2 returned after final resolution of this action..

3 2.9 Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association, or  
4 other legal entity who is not named as a Party to this action.  
5

6 2.10 Party: any party to this action, including all of its officers, directors,  
7 employees, consultants, retained experts, and counsel (including their support staffs).

8 2.11 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or Discovery  
9 Material in this action.  
10

11 2.12 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is designated  
12 as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL."

13 2.13 Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery Material from  
14 a Producing Party.  
15

16 **3. SCOPE**

17 3.1 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only  
18 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (a) any information copied or extracted  
19 from Protected Material; (b) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of Protected  
20 Material; and (c) any testimony, conversations, or presentations by Parties or their Counsel  
21 that might reveal Protected Material. However, the protections conferred by this  
22 Stipulation and Order do not cover the following information: (a) any information that is in  
23 the public domain at the time of disclosure to a Receiving Party or becomes part of the  
24 public domain after its disclosure to a Receiving Party as a result of publication not  
25 involving a violation of this Order, including becoming part of the public record through  
26 trial or otherwise; and (b) any information known to the Receiving Party prior to the  
27  
28

1 disclosure or obtained by the Receiving Party after the disclosure from a source who  
2 obtained the information lawfully and under no obligation of confidentiality to the  
3 Designating Party.

4  
5 3.2 Aggregate information that does not permit the identification of the  
6 particular individuals to whom the information relates is not protected even if it is derived  
7 from source documents that are designated "Confidential" or "Highly Confidential."

8 **4. DURATION**

9  
10 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations imposed  
11 by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in writing or  
12 a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be deemed to be the later of (1)  
13 dismissal of all claims and defenses in this action, with or without prejudice; and (2) final  
14 judgment herein after the completion and exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands,  
15 trials, or reviews of this action, including the time limits for filing any motions or  
16 applications for extension of time pursuant to applicable law.

17  
18 **5. DESIGNATION OF CONFIDENTIAL & HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

19  
20 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each  
21 Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under this Order  
22 must take care to limit any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the  
23 appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate for protection only those  
24 parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written communications that qualify – so  
25 that other portions of the material, documents, items, or communications for which  
26 protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.  
27  
28

1 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that  
2 are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g.,  
3 to unnecessarily encumber or retard the case development process or to impose  
4 unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating Party to  
5 sanctions.  
6

7 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it  
8 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, the Designating Party must  
9 promptly notify – within ten (10) business days – all other Parties that it is withdrawing  
10 the mistaken designation.  
11

12 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this  
13 Order or as otherwise stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies  
14 for protection under this Order must be clearly so designated before the material is  
15 disclosed or produced.  
16

17 5.3 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

18 (a) **for information in documentary form** (e.g., paper or electronic  
19 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial proceedings),  
20 that the Producing Party affix the legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” to  
21 each page that contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on  
22 a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected  
23 portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins). “Confidential  
24 Information” set forth in a response to an interrogatory may be so designated by including  
25 the word “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” in the response.  
26  
27  
28

1 A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents or materials available for  
2 inspection need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has  
3 indicated which material it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and  
4 before the designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be deemed  
5 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” After the inspecting Party has identified  
6 the documents it wants copied and produced, the Producing Party must determine which  
7 documents, or portions thereof, qualify for protection under this Order. Then, before  
8 producing the specified documents, the Producing Party must affix the “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
9 the “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” legend to each page that contains Protected Material. If only  
10 a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party  
11 also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in  
12 the margins).  
13  
14

15  
16 (b) **for information produced in some form other than documentary**  
17 **and for any other tangible items**, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on  
18 the exterior of the container or containers in which the information or item is stored the  
19 legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” If only a portion or portions of the  
20 information or item warrant protection, the Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall  
21 identify the protected portion(s).  
22

23 (c) **for testimony given in deposition proceedings**, that the Designating  
24 Party (or deponent), within thirty (30) calendar days after receiving a deposition  
25 transcript, designate pages of the transcript (and/or exhibits thereto) as Protected  
26 Material. Until the expiration of the thirty-day period, the entire deposition transcript will  
27 be treated as subject to protection against disclosure under this Order. If no Party or  
28



1 deponent timely designates Protected Material in a deposition transcript, then none of the  
2 transcript will be treated as protected. If a timely designation is made, pages of transcribed  
3 deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material must be  
4 separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except as  
5 permitted under this Stipulated Protective Order.  
6

7       5.4 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure  
8 to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the Designating  
9 Party's right to secure protection under this Order for such material. Upon timely  
10 correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make reasonable efforts to assure  
11 that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this Order.  
12

## 13 **6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS**

14       6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party may challenge a designation of  
15 confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a Designating Party's  
16 confidentiality designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable, substantial unfairness,  
17 unnecessary economic burdens, or a significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a Party  
18 does not waive its right to challenge a confidentiality designation by electing not to mount  
19 a challenge promptly after the original designation is disclosed.  
20  
21

22       6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute resolution  
23 process by providing written notice of each designation it is challenging and describing the  
24 basis for each challenge. To avoid ambiguity as to whether a challenge has been made, the  
25 written notice must recite that the challenge to confidentiality is being made in accordance  
26 with this specific paragraph of the Protective Order. The parties shall attempt to resolve  
27 each challenge in good faith and must begin the process by conferring directly (in voice to  
28

1 voice dialogue; other forms of communication are not sufficient) within ten (10) business  
2 days of the date of service of notice. In conferring, the Challenging Party must explain the  
3 basis for its belief that the confidentiality designation was not proper and must give the  
4 Designating Party an opportunity to review the designated material, to reconsider the  
5 circumstances, and, if no change in designation is offered, to explain the basis for the  
6 chosen designation. A Challenging Party may proceed to the next stage of the challenge  
7 process only if it has engaged in this meet and confer process first or establishes that the  
8 Designating Party is unwilling to participate in the meet and confer process in a timely  
9 manner.  
10  
11

12 6.3 Judicial Intervention. If the Parties cannot resolve a challenge without court  
13 intervention, the Designating Party shall file and serve a motion to retain confidentiality  
14 under Civil Local Rule 7 (and in compliance with Civil Local Rule 79-5, if applicable) within  
15 twenty (20) business days of the initial notice of challenge or within ten (10) business days  
16 of the parties agreeing that the meet and confer process will not resolve their dispute,  
17 whichever is later. Each such motion must be accompanied by a competent declaration  
18 affirming that the movant has complied with the meet and confer requirements imposed by  
19 paragraph 6.2. Failure by the Designating Party to make such a motion, including the  
20 required declaration, within the time allotted by this paragraph shall automatically waive  
21 the confidentiality designation for each challenged designation. In addition, the  
22 Challenging Party may file a motion challenging a confidentiality designation at any time if  
23 there is good cause for doing so, including a challenge to the designation of a deposition  
24 transcript or any portions thereof. Any motion brought pursuant to this provision must be  
25  
26  
27  
28

1 accompanied by a competent declaration affirming that the movant has complied with the  
2 meet and confer requirements imposed by the paragraph 6.2.

3         The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the  
4 Designating Party. Frivolous challenges and those challenges made for an improper  
5 purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties)  
6 may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating Party has waived  
7 the confidentiality designation by failing to file a motion to retain confidentiality as  
8 described in this paragraph (paragraph 6.3), all parties shall continue to afford the material  
9 in question the level of protection due under this Order for Confidential Information until  
10 the Court rules on the challenge.

11  
12  
13 **7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

14         7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is  
15 disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this case only  
16 for purposes of litigating this class action. Such Protected Material may be disclosed only  
17 to the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this Order. When the  
18 litigation has been terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of  
19 section 12 below (re: Maintaining Confidential Information).  
20  
21

22         Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a location  
23 and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under  
24 this Order.

25         7.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless otherwise  
26 ordered by the Court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, information  
27 designated as "Confidential" or "Highly Confidential," including the portion of any  
28

1 document containing “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” information, may be disclosed  
2 by a Receiving Party only to the following persons and only to the extent necessary to  
3 litigate this action:

4 (a) Counsel of Record for Plaintiffs, Counsel of Record for Defendants,  
5 Consulting Counsel, and any support staff of such counsel assisting in this action with an  
6 appropriate need to know;

7 (b) Experts of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably  
8 necessary for this litigation, including evaluation of settlement positions, subject to  
9 paragraph 7.3;

10 (c) Witnesses in this action to the extent reasonably believed by counsel  
11 to be necessary in connection with their testimony or potential testimony; provided,  
12 however, that any such individual (i) shall not retain any documents marked as  
13 “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential”; (ii) shall be informed, prior to being shown material  
14 designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” that he/she is being shown such  
15 materials solely for use in the above-captioned Actions; and, (iii) prior to being shown  
16 material designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential,” executes an acknowledge  
17 and agreement to the bound by the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order in accordance  
18 with paragraph 7.3; and/or

19 (d) The Court and its personnel, including court reporters.

20 All persons listed in paragraph 7.2(a) to whom “Confidential” information is  
21 disclosed are hereby prohibited from disclosing to, or otherwise discussing with, any  
22 person other than those listed in paragraph 7.2(b)-(d), any information designated as

1 “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential,” except as provided in this Stipulated Protective  
2 Order.

3 7.3 Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound (Exhibit A). All persons listed  
4 in paragraphs 7(b) and (c) to whom “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” Information is  
5 disclosed shall first be required to read the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and  
6 sign a copy of the Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound by Protective Order,  
7 attached hereto as Exhibit A. Each signed Acknowledgment form shall be maintained by  
8 counsel for the Plaintiffs or counsel for the Defendants as appropriate, depending on the  
9 Party seeking to disclose Confidential information.  
10  
11

12 7.4 Use of Protected Material in Court Filings.

13 The parties agree to meet and confer over a Receiving Party’s request for  
14 permission to file Protected Material in the public record. Without written permission  
15 from the Designating Party or a court order secured after appropriate notice to all  
16 interested persons, a Party may not file in the public record any Protected Material. In the  
17 event a Party wishes to use any Protected Material produced under this Stipulated  
18 Protective Order in a court filing, such filings shall be filed in accordance with Civil Local  
19 Rule 79-5. This provision does not apply to the Parties’ submission of Protected Material to  
20 the Magistrate Judge assigned to proceed over settlement conferences in this case,  
21 provided those submissions are not filed in the public record.  
22  
23

24 7.5 Use of Protected Material at Pre-Trial Hearings.

25  
26 Should the need arise for a Receiving Party to use Protected Material at a Hearing  
27 prior to trial, the Receiving party shall provide the Designating party with a written  
28 explanation of its need – including an explanation as to the reason(s) that the Receiving

1 Party cannot present its argument and/or position without the use of material designated  
2 as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” Information and precisely which “Protected  
3 Material the Receiving Party plans to use – at least seven (7) business days prior to the  
4 hearing. The intention of this advance notice is to allow the Designating Party sufficient  
5 opportunity to request that the Court exclude the information from the public record.  
6 Should the Receiving Party provide notice of its intent to use Protected Material at a  
7 hearing less than seven (7) business days prior to the hearing, the Receiving Party shall  
8 provide a detailed explanation as to the cause(s) behind its failure to provide timely notice  
9 and agree not to use any Protected Material at a hearing unless the Designating Party has  
10 had an opportunity to request that the Court exclude the information from the public  
11 record. The requirements of this paragraph shall not apply to any Protected Material that  
12 has been accepted into the public record through a process that complies with paragraph  
13 7.4 or this paragraph prior to the Receiving Party’s use of it at a subsequent hearing.  
14  
15  
16

17 7.6 Use of Protected Material at Trial.

18 Procedures for introducing Protected Material at trial will be determined at or  
19 before the last pre-trial conference in this matter.  
20

21 **8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN OTHER**  
22 **LITIGATION**

23 If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that  
24 compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as  
25 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL,” that Party must:

26 (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification shall  
27 include a copy of the subpoena or court order;  
28

1 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order  
2 to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or  
3 order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include a copy of this  
4 Stipulated Protective Order; and  
5

6 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be  
7 pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

8 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with the  
9 subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this action as  
10 "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" before a determination by the court from  
11 which the subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party's  
12 permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking protection  
13 from the court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions should be  
14 construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this action to disobey a lawful  
15 directive from another court.  
16  
17

18 **9. A NON-PARTY'S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE PRODUCED IN THIS**  
19 **LITIGATION**

20 9.1 The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a Non-  
21 Party in this action and designated as "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL." Such  
22 information produced by Non-Parties in connection with this litigation is protected by the  
23 remedies and relief provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be  
24 construed as prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.  
25

26 9.2 The Parties agree that any discovery sought from Non-Parties who owe a  
27 duty of confidentiality to one or more Parties can be disclosed without violating that duty  
28

1 of confidentiality if such discovery would otherwise be covered by this Protective Order  
2 and disclosure is made in accordance with this Protective Order. This includes information  
3 otherwise protected by 8 C.F.R. § 236.6 if sought by Plaintiffs through a valid discovery  
4 request in this action. Because this Protective Order is sufficient to protect such  
5 confidential information, a duty of confidentiality to one of the Parties shall not be a basis  
6 for any Non-Party to withhold covered records or information sought through third-party  
7 discovery in this litigation.  
8

9  
10 9.3 In the event that a Party is required by a valid discovery request to produce a  
11 Non-Party's confidential information in that Party's possession, and the Party is subject to  
12 an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party's confidential information,  
13 then the Party shall:

14 (a) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-Party  
15 that some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality agreement with  
16 a Non-Party;  
17

18 (b) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Stipulated  
19 Protective Order in this litigation, the relevant discovery request(s), and a reasonably  
20 specific description of the information requested; and  
21

22 (c) make the information requested available for inspection by the Non-  
23 Party.  
24

25 9.4 If the Non-Party fails to object or seek a protective order from this Court  
26 within ten (10) business days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the  
27 Receiving Party may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the  
28 discovery request and designate that information as "Confidential" or "Highly Confidential"



1 as otherwise appropriate under this Stipulated Protective Order. If the Non-Party timely  
2 seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall not produce any information in its  
3 possession or control that is subject to the confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party  
4 before a determination by the Court.<sup>4</sup> Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party  
5 shall bear the burden and expense of seeking protection in this court of its Protected  
6 Material.  
7

8 **10. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

9 If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed  
10 Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this  
11 Stipulated Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in writing the  
12 Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosure(s), (b) use its best efforts to retrieve all  
13 unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the person(s) to whom  
14 unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this Order, and (d) request such  
15 person(s) execute the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" that is attached  
16 hereto as Exhibit A within ten (10) business days of learning of the unauthorized  
17 disclosure.  
18  
19  
20

21 **11. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE PROTECTED**  
22 **MATERIAL**

23 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain inadvertently  
24 produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection, the obligations of  
25 the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5)(B).  
26

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27 <sup>4</sup> The purpose of this provision is to alert the interested parties to the existence of  
28 confidentiality rights of a Non-Party and to afford the Non-Party an opportunity to protect  
its confidentiality interests in this Court.

1 **12. MAINTAINING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

2 The Parties shall maintain “Confidential Information” as follows:

3 12.1 Counsel of Record and anyone to whom “Confidential” or “Highly  
4 Confidential” Information has been disclosed in accordance with section 7.2 shall maintain  
5 all remaining “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential” Information pursuant to the terms of  
6 this Stipulated Protective Order, subject to further order by this Court. Within forty (40)  
7 business days after the final disposition of this action – as defined by section 4, including  
8 any and all appeals – all discovery and copies thereof in the possession of the Receiving  
9 Party and anyone to whom “Confidential Information” has been disclosed in accordance  
10 with section 7.2 shall be returned to the Producing Party or destroyed, except as this Court  
11 may otherwise order, in accordance with section 13, but excluding the complete set of  
12 discovery for counsel’s records contemplated by paragraph 12.2.  
13  
14

15 12.2 Notwithstanding paragraphs 12.1 and 12.3, counsel of record for Plaintiffs  
16 and counsel of record for Defendants may each maintain one (1) set of discovery –  
17 excluding “Highly Confidential” Information, which must be returned or destroyed as  
18 contemplated by paragraph 12.1 – for their records, provided that such counsel maintain  
19 the confidential nature of the discovery. Also notwithstanding paragraphs 12.1 and 12.3,  
20 Counsel are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial,  
21 deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial  
22 exhibits, expert reports, attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product,  
23 even if such materials contain Protected Material. Any such archival copies that contain or  
24 constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order as set forth in Section  
25  
26  
27  
28 4 (Duration).

1           12.3 With the exception of the archival copies contemplated by paragraph 12.2,  
2 within sixty (60) days after the final disposition of this action, including any appeals and  
3 any ongoing and/or permanent injunctions and as defined in section 4, each Receiving  
4 Party must return all Protected Material to the Producing Party or destroy such material.  
5 As used in this subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts,  
6 compilations, summaries, and any other format reproducing or capturing any of the  
7 Protected Material but does not include aggregate information that does not permit the  
8 identification of the particular individuals to whom the information relates. See paragraph  
9 3.2 above. Whether the Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the Receiving Party  
10 must submit a written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same person or  
11 entity, to the Designating Party) by the forty (40) calendar-day deadline that (1) identifies  
12 (by category, where appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or destroyed  
13 and (2) affirms that the Receiving Party has not retained any copies, abstracts,  
14 compilations, summaries or any other format reproducing or capturing any of the  
15 Protected Material.  
16  
17  
18

19 **13. MODIFICATIONS AND CONTINUING EFFECT**

20  
21           13.1 Any Party may apply to this Court at any time, upon proper notice, for a  
22 modification of this Stipulated Protective Order with respect to the handling or designation  
23 of any document or for any other purpose. This Protective Order shall continue in force  
24 until amended or superseded by express order of the Court, and shall survive any final  
25 judgment or settlement in this litigation. This Parties shall take such reasonable measures  
26 as are necessary and appropriate to prevent the disclosure of Protected Material, through  
27 inadvertence or otherwise, after the conclusion of this action.  
28

1           13.2 This Stipulated Protective Order shall be binding upon any present or future  
2 party to the *Lyon, et al. v. ICE, et al.*, No. 13-cv-05878-EMC (N.D. Cal.), litigation.

3           13.3 The terms of this Stipulated Protective Order shall survive the termination of  
4 this action after its final disposition for purposes of enforcing this Stipulated Protective  
5 Order.  
6

7 **14. RIGHTS OF PARTIES**

8           14.1. Nothing in this Stipulated Protective Order shall be construed as a waiver of  
9 any defense, right, or claim by either party, nor shall this Stipulated Protective Order affect  
10 the right of any Producing Party to seek additional protection against the disclosure of any  
11 documents or materials, or of any Receiving Party to seek additional disclosures.  
12

13           14.2. This Stipulated Protective Order shall be effective and enforceable upon  
14 entry by the Court, except that the Parties shall agree to abide by its terms prior to entry of  
15 any order.  
16

17           14.3 Agreement to this Protective Order does not waive any rights of any Party to  
18 assert, and/or object to, a claim of any privilege or other protection from disclosure as to  
19 these or similar documents.  
20

21           14.4 Nothing in this Stipulated Protective Order shall preclude the disclosure of  
22 any "Confidential" Information with respect to an individual who affirmatively consents in  
23 writing to the disclosure of his/her own private information.

24           14.5 This Stipulated Protective Order shall not preclude any Party from disclosing  
25 publicly-available information.  
26  
27  
28

1 THE PARTIES SO STIPULATE, THROUGH COUNSEL OF RECORD.

2 Dated: Jan. 13, 2015

ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP

3 By: /s/ Robert P. Varian  
4 ROBERT P. VARIAN  
5 M. TODD SCOTT  
6 ALEXANDER K. TALARIDES  
7 ALEXIS YEE-GARCIA  
8 CHRISTINE M. SMITH

8 Dated: Jan. 13, 2015

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION  
9 FOUNDATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

10 By: /s/ Julia Harumi Mass  
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12 MICHAEL T. RISHER (SBN 191627)  
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AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION  
18 NATIONAL PRISON PROJECT

19 By: /s/ Carl Takei  
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26 *Attorneys for Plaintiffs*

1 Dated: Jan. 13, 2015

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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4 Acting Assistant Attorney General

5 WILLIAM C. PEACHEY  
6 Director, District Court Section

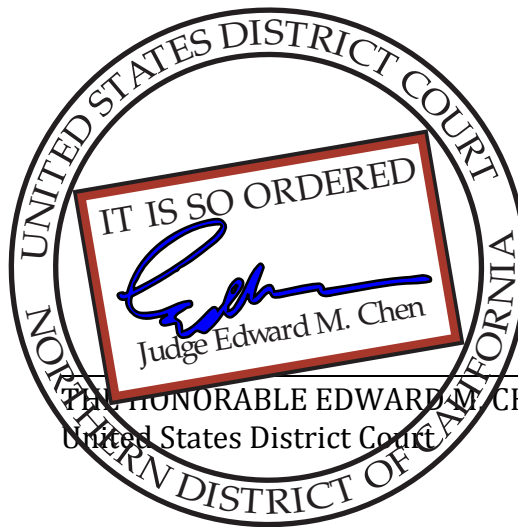
7 ELIZABETH J. STEVENS  
8 Assistant Director, District Court Section

9 By: /s/ Jennifer A. Bowen  
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11 KATHERINE J. SHINNERS  
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15 Washington, D.C. 20044  
16 Telephone: (202) 616-3558  
17 Email: Jennifer.bowen@usdoj.gov

18 *Attorneys for Defendants*

19  
20  
21 IT IS SO ORDERED.

22  
23  
24 Dated: Jan. 13, 2015



25 THE HONORABLE EDWARD M. CHEN  
26 United States District Court

EXHIBIT A

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, am associated with the litigation in *Lyon, et al. v. ICE, et al.*, No. 13-cv-05878-EMC (N.D. Cal.) in the capacity of \_\_\_\_\_.

I acknowledge reading and understanding the Stipulated Protective Order Governing Confidential Information issued in the *Lyon* action on \_\_\_\_\_, and I agree to be bound by all provisions thereof.

Executed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_.

SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

EXHIBIT A

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

I, \_\_\_\_\_, am associated with the litigation in *Lyon, et al. v. ICE, et al.*, No. 13-cv-05878-EMC (N.D. Cal.) in the capacity of \_\_\_\_\_.

I acknowledge reading and understanding the Stipulated Protective Order Governing Confidential Information issued in the *Lyon* action on \_\_\_\_\_, and I agree to be bound by all provisions thereof.

Executed this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_.

SIGNATURE: \_\_\_\_\_

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