

United States District Court
Northern District of California

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(8/2016)

PRETRIAL INSTRUCTIONS
Honorable Susan Illston

COUNSEL SHALL MEET AND CONFER IN GOOD FAITH IN ADVANCE OF COMPLYING WITH THE FOLLOWING PRETRIAL REQUIREMENTS.

1. PRETRIAL CONFERENCE and STATEMENT - The parties shall comply in all respects with F.R.Civ.P 16. The statement is due **fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference. The parties shall file a joint pretrial conference statement containing the following information:

a. The Action

(1) **Substance of the Action.** A brief description of the substance of claims and defenses which remain to be decided.

(2) **Relief Prayed.** A detailed statement of all the relief claimed, particularly itemizing all elements of damages claimed as well as witnesses, documents or other evidentiary material to be presented concerning the amount of those damages.

b. The Factual Basis of the Action

(1) **Undisputed Facts.** A plain and concise statement of all relevant facts not reasonably disputable, as well as which facts parties will stipulate for incorporation into the trial record without the necessity of supporting testimony or exhibits.

(2) **Disputed Factual Issues.** A plain and concise statement of all disputed factual issues which remain to be decided.

(3) **Agreed Statement.** A statement assessing whether all or part of the action may be presented upon an agreed statement of facts.

(4) **Stipulations.** A statement of stipulations requested or proposed for pretrial or trial purposes.

c. Disputed Legal Issues

(1) **Points of Law.** Without extended legal argument, a concise statement of each disputed point of law concerning liability or relief, citing supporting statutes and decisions setting forth briefly the nature of each party's contentions concerning each disputed point of law, including procedural and evidentiary issues.

(2) **Proposed Conclusions of Law.** If the case is to be tried without a jury, unless otherwise ordered, parties should briefly indicate objections to proposed conclusions of law.

1 **d. Trial Preparation**

2 (1) **Witnesses to be Called.** A list of all witnesses likely to be called at trial, other
3 than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, together with a brief statement following each name
4 describing the substance of the testimony to be given.

5 (2) **Exhibits, Schedules and Summaries.** A list of all documents and other items
6 to be offered as exhibits at the trial, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, with a brief
7 statement following each, describing its substance or purpose and the identity of the sponsoring
8 witness. Unless otherwise ordered, parties will indicate their objections to the receipt in evidence
9 of exhibits and materials lodged and that counsel have conferred respecting such objections.

10 (3) **Estimate of Trial Time.** An estimate of the number of court days needed for
11 the presentation of each party's case, indicating possible reductions in time through proposed
12 stipulations, agreed statements of facts, or expedited means of presenting testimony and exhibits.

13 (4) **Use of Discovery Responses.** Counsel shall cite possible presentation at
14 trial of evidence, other than solely for impeachment or rebuttal, through use of excerpts from
15 depositions, from interrogatory answers, or from responses to requests for admission. Counsel
16 shall indicate any objections to use of these materials and that counsel has conferred respecting
17 such objections.

18 (5) **Further Discovery or Motions.** A statement of all remaining discovery or
19 motions, including motions in limine.

20 **e. Trial Alternatives and Options**

21 (1) **Settlement Discussion.** A statement summarizing the status of settlement
22 negotiations and indicating whether further negotiations are likely to be productive.

23 (2) **Consent to Trial Before a Magistrate Judge.** A statement whether reference
24 of all or part of the action to a master or magistrate judge is feasible, including whether the parties
25 consent to a court or jury trial before a magistrate judge, with appeal directly to the Ninth Circuit.

26 (3) **Amendments, Dismissals.** A statement of requested or proposed amendments
27 to pleadings or dismissals of parties, claims or defenses.

28 (4) **Bifurcation, Separate Trial of Issues.** A statement of whether bifurcation or
a separate trial of specific issues is feasible and desired.

2. WITNESSES

 a. **Jury Trials.** The Pretrial Conference Statement shall include the witness list
required in part by 1(a)(4)(A) above. In addition, in the case of expert witnesses, the summary
shall clearly state the expert's theories and conclusions and the basis therefore and shall be
accompanied by a curriculum vitae; if the expert has prepared a report in preparation for the
testimony, a copy thereof shall be furnished to opposing counsel. Witnesses not included on the
list may be excluded from testifying.

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b. **Non-Jury Trials.** In non-jury cases, any party may serve and lodge with the Court a written narrative statement of the proposed direct testimony of each witness under that party's control in lieu of a summary. Each statement shall be marked as an exhibit and shall be in a form suitable to be received into evidence.

3. JURY INSTRUCTIONS

a. **Joint Set of Instructions.** The parties shall prepare and e.file a joint set of jury instructions **fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference. The submission shall contain both agreed upon instructions (which shall be so noted), and contested instructions, all in the order in which they should be read to the jury. Where contested instructions are included, they should be annotated both with the proponent's authority for seeking the instruction and the opponent's reason for opposition. Counsel shall deliver to Chambers a copy of the joint jury instructions and email a copy in Word format to SIPO@cand.uscourts.gov.

b. **Substance and Format of Instructions.** The instructions shall cover all substantive issues and other points not covered by the Ninth Circuit Manual of Model Jury Instructions. Each requested instruction shall be typed in full on a separate page and citations to the authorities upon which the instruction is based shall be included. Instructions shall be brief, clear, written in plain English and free of argument. Pattern or form instructions shall be revised to address the particular facts and issues of this case.

c. **Preliminary Statement and Instructions.** If the parties wish to have a preliminary statement read to the jury, and/or preliminary instructions given to the jury, they shall jointly prepare and submit to the Court, fourteen days prior to the pretrial conference, the text of the statement and instructions, clearly marked.

d. **Voir Dire and Verdict Forms.** Each party shall serve and file proposed questions for jury voir dire and a proposed Form of Verdict not later than fourteen days prior to the Pretrial Conference.

4. FINDINGS OF FACT and CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

In **non-jury cases**, each party shall file with the Court **fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference, proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law on all material issues. Proposed Findings shall be brief, written in plain English and free of pejorative language, conclusions and argument. Parties shall deliver to Chambers copies of proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law and email a copy in Word format to SIPO@cand.uscourts.gov.

1 **5. EXHIBITS**

2 a. **Provide Copies of Exhibits to Court, Witness Stand and Other Parties.** Each
3 party shall provide every other party with one set of all proposed exhibits, charts, schedules,
4 summaries, diagrams and other similar documentary materials to be used in its case in chief at
5 trial, together with a complete list of all such proposed exhibits. Voluminous exhibits shall be
6 reduced by elimination of irrelevant portions or through the use of summaries. Each item shall be
7 pre-marked with a trial exhibit sticker **(not deposition exhibit label)**, defendant’s exhibit numbers
8 shall be sequenced to begin after plaintiff’s exhibit numbers. If there are numerous exhibits, they
9 should be provided in three-ring binders with marked tab separators. All exhibits which have not
10 been provided as required are subject to exclusion. All exhibits shall be in binders no larger than
11 three inches and shall include an identifying label on the spine of each binder as well as the cover
12 of each binder.

13 b. **Stipulations re Admissibility.** **Fourteen days** prior to the Pretrial Conference, the
14 parties shall make a good faith effort to stipulate to exhibits’ admissibility. If stipulation is not
15 possible, the parties shall make every effort to stipulate to authenticity and foundation absent a
16 legitimate (not tactical) objection.

17 c. **Objections to Exhibits.** In addition to the exhibit list, counsel shall confer with
18 respect to any other objections to exhibits in advance of the Pretrial Conference. Each party shall
19 file and serve a statement briefly identifying each item objected to, the grounds for the objection
20 and the position of the offering party fourteen days prior to the date set for the Pretrial Conference.

21 d. **Provide Copies of Exhibits to Court.** Three sets of exhibits shall be provided to
22 the Court on the Friday prior to the trial date. Each set shall be in binders, marked, tabbed and
23 indexed and shall be delivered/mailed directly to Chambers. Parties are to comply with Local Rule
24 16-10(b)(7).

25 e. **Disposition of Exhibits after Trial.** Upon the conclusion of the trial, each
26 party shall retain its exhibits through the appellate process. It is each party’s responsibility to
27 make arrangements with the Clerk of Court to file the record on appeal.

28 **6. MOTIONS IN-LIMINE**

 Any party wishing to have motions in limine heard prior to the commencement of trial
must file and serve same no later than **fourteen days** prior to the date set for the Pretrial
Conference. Any party opposing such a motion in limine shall file and serve its opposition papers
no later than **seven days** prior to the Pretrial Conference. Reply papers are not required. The
motions will be heard at the Pretrial Conference or at such other time as the Court may direct.
Nothing in this provision prevents a party from noticing its motions in limine regularly for hearing
on or prior to the final date for hearing dispositive motions. **NO LEAVE TO FILE
UNDERSEAL WILL BE GRANTED WITH RESPECT TO MOTIONS IN-LIMINE.**

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7. OTHER PRETRIAL MATTERS

a. **Status/Discovery Conferences.** Any party desiring to confer with the Court may, upon notice to all other parties, arrange a conference through the Courtroom Deputy, Ms. Tracy Kasamoto (415-522-2028), or Tracy_Kasamoto@cand.uscourts.gov.

b. **Settlement Conferences.** Any party wishing to arrange a settlement conference before another judge or Magistrate Judge may do so by contacting the courtroom deputy.

c. **Daily Transcripts/Realtime Reporting.** If a daily transcript and/or realtime reporting is needed, the parties shall make arrangements with Richard Duvall, Court Reporter Supervisor, at (415) 522-2079 or Richard Duvall@cand.uscourts.gov, at least fourteen days before trial commences. If transcripts will be requested immediately after trial, arrangements must be made with the court reporter at least fourteen days before trial commences.

8. MISCELLANEOUS

a. The Court takes a photograph of each witness prior to the witness' testimony.

b. Please **DO NOT** call Chambers. If you need to contact the courtroom deputy, please call the number above and leave a message if the deputy is not available.