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## EXHIBIT 111

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA OAKLAND DIVISION

FREECYCLESUNNYVALE, a California unincorporated association,

Plaintiff,

vs.

No. C 06-00324 CS

THE FREECYCLE NETWORK, INC., an Arizona corporation,

Defendant.

And Related Counterclaims.

DEPOSITION OF LISANNE ABRAHAM

Menlo Park, California

Friday, August 10, 2007

Reported by: Stacey M. Garibaldi, CSR CSR No. 11925

Job No. 3-70858

- 1 FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 2 A There is a current group called FreecycleSunnyvale.
- 3 Q Strike that question.
- 4 Did you start a group called
- 5 FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q When did you start that group?
- 8 A In 2003.
- 9 Q Why did you start that group?
- 10 MR. CORGILL: Pardon me. At the end of your
- 11 answer, you mouthed some words.
- 12 THE WITNESS: "I think."
- MR. CORGILL: I just want to make sure that
- 14 you say them loudly enough for the court reporter to get
- 15 them down.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 17 Q BY MR. GLYNN: Why did you start this Yahoo group
- 18 called FreecycleSunnyvale in 2003?
- 19 A Because I thought the idea of freecycling was a
- 20 good idea.
- 21 Q How did you find out about freecycling?
- 22 A From an email, from a friend.
- 23 Q Do you remember that friend's name?
- 24 A Albert Kaufman.
- 25 Q What is your relationship with Albert Kaufman?

- 1 A He's a friend, but not a close friend.
- 2 Q Can you explain what the email from Albert Kaufman
- 3 said?
- 4 A Albert had set up a group in Portland, and he
- 5 emailed a bunch of people he knew and said, There's this
- 6 new thing, this new movement, and you can start it in
- 7 your own community. And you go to Yahoo and set up the
- 8 group, and people can give stuff away.
- 9 Q Did Albert Kaufman say where he heard about this
- 10 idea?
- MR. CORGILL: Counsel, the actual email, I
- 12 believe, is attached to the declaration, which is
- 13 currently on file in the Northern District of
- 14 California. If you have a copy of it and would like to
- 15 show it to the witness, I'm sure that would be the best
- 16 evidence.
- 17 THE WITNESS: What was the question?
- 18 O BY MR. GLYNN: Did Albert Kaufman ever tell you
- 19 where he came up with the idea for freecycle, or who he
- 20 heard it from?
- 21 A I can't remember.
- 22 Q Did you have any conversations with Albert Kaufman
- 23 about Deron Beal?
- 24 A Conversations, no.
- 25 O Email?

- 1 A Email, there may have been one or two emails.
- 2 Q Do you remember what the substance of those emails
- 3 was, what was said in those emails?
- 4 MR. CORGILL: Objection again. I believe that
- 5 these emails are attached to the declaration, and those
- 6 emails would be the best evidence.
- 7 O BY MR. GLYNN: Please answer.
- 8 A I wanted to know how I could get a logo for my
- 9 site. And I think Albert -- Albert referred me to
- 10 somebody, and it might have been Deron. I can't
- 11 remember.
- 12 Q Do you know who Deron Beal is?
- 13 A I know who he is.
- 14 Q What is your understanding of who Deron Beal is?
- 15 A He is the founder of The Freecycle Network.
- 16 Q How long was FreecycleSunnyvale, the group that you
- 17 started in 2003, in operation?
- 18 A I don't remember exactly, but I would say about two
- 19 or three years.
- 20 Q So through sometime in 2005, 2006, somewhere in
- 21 that time frame?
- 22 A Yeah, until sunnyvalefree was started.
- 23 Q Do you know how much time passed between the time
- 24 that Yahoo shut down FreecycleSunnyvale, the group that
- 25 you started, to the time when Tim Oey started the group

- 1 known as sunnyvalefree?
- 2 MR. CORGILL: Objection; assumes a fact not
- 3 into evidence yet that Yahoo shut them down.
- 4 O BY MR. GLYNN: Go ahead and answer the question.
- 5 A I don't remember, but I think it was probably about
- 6 a week.
- 7 Q Why did the group that you started, known as
- 8 FreecycleSunnyvale, why did that group stop operations?
- 9 A As far as I know, Yahoo shut down the group.
- 10 Q Do you have any idea why Yahoo shut down the group?
- 11 A It was at the request of Deron or someone in The
- 12 Freecycle Network.
- 13 Q Do you know if that request had anything to do with
- 14 The Freecycle Network claim to a trademark in the word
- 15 "freecycle"?
- 16 A Yeah, I think that's what it had to do with.
- 17 Q Are you a member of the California unincorporated
- 18 association called FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 Q Do you have some sort of a leadership within the
- 21 California unincorporated association called
- 22 FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 23 A I don't think so.
- 24 Q Are you aware of any other people who are members
- 25 of this unincorporated association?

- 1 started known as FreecycleSunnyvale and The Freecycle
- 2 Network end?
- 3 A Can you define "affiliation"?
- 4 MR. GLYNN: Strike that question.
- 5 Q BY MR. GLYNN: You previously stated there was an
- 6 affiliation between the group that you started called
- 7 FreecycleSunnyvale and The Freecycle Network.
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q Can you describe the nature of that affiliation?
- 10 A They had a link to our website on their website.
- 11 0 Was that the total extent of the relationship?
- 12 A They created another Yahoo group for the moderators
- 13 that I joined.
- 14 Q Does that group have a name?
- 15 A I think it was called the Mod Squad.
- 16 Q That was a separate Yahoo group, known as the
- 17 Mod Squad?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And you are a member of the Mod Squad?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Were other members of the group that you started
- 22 called FreecycleSunnyvale members of the Mod Squad?
- 23 A Tim was.
- 24 Q Do you remember the Mod Squad from, what date to
- 25 what date?

- 1 A From the time it started, which I don't remember
- 2 when that was, until the time that the original group
- 3 ended.
- 4 Q You stated previously that was sometime in 2005 or
- 5 2006?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Are you aware of the link to FreecycleSunnyvale on
- 8 The Freecycle Network being removed during this time?
- 9 A During which time?
- 10 Q During 2005 or 2006?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q So sometime during 2005 to 2006, you stopped your
- 13 membership with the Yahoo group called the Mod Squad,
- 14 and the link that The Freecycle Network had to your
- 15 group called FreecycleSunnyvale was also a link?
- 16 A Can you rephrase the question.
- 17 Q Sure. What I'm trying to ask is -- trying to
- 18 figure out is what the extent of the relationship
- 19 between the group that you started FreecycleSunnyvale
- 20 and The Freecycle Network. I think the testimony we
- 21 have from you is that there was an Internet link on The
- 22 Freecycle Network's website that linked to
- 23 FreecycleSunnyvale. And you were a member of a Yahoo
- 24 group that was run by The Freecycle Network called the
- 25 Mod Squad?

- 1 A Yes.
- 2 Q I'm just trying to ask you, what were the dates
- 3 when you stopped being a member of the Mod Squad and
- 4 that was 2005, 2006?
- 5 MR. CORGILL: Counsel, again, some of these
- 6 dates and the associated emails, which are the best
- 7 evidence, are attached to her declaration, which is
- 8 currently on file in the Northern District of
- 9 California. I'm not sure if you're testing her memory
- 10 right now. Whatever, you're free to ask whatever
- 11 questions. Some of these dates are available.
- 12 MR. GLYNN: I'm not aware of a document
- 13 produced that states when Ms. Abraham stopped being a
- 14 member of the Mod Squad.
- MR. CORGILL: I didn't say all of the dates.
- 16 Some of the dates are reflected in the documents, which
- 17 have been attached to her declaration.
- 18 MR. GLYNN: Okay. Well, I'll strike that
- 19 question.
- 20 Q BY MR. GLYNN: Do you know if The Freecycle Network
- 21 removed its link to the group that you started called
- 22 FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 23 A Yes.
- 24 Q Do you have any idea when that link was removed?
- 25 A It was sometime -- I can't remember if it was

- 1 simultaneous or right before or right after, but it was
- 2 very near the time that the other group was shut down.
- 3 Q Do you know why The Freecycle Network removed that
- 4 link?
- 5 A I'm not sure why.
- 6 Q Did you have any volunteer positions with The
- 7 Freecycle Network?
- 8 A With The Freecycle Network? Well, I was a
- 9 moderator of my group. That was volunteer.
- 10 Q I know that The Freecycle Network has a variety of
- 11 positions. I think there are people known as new group
- 12 approvers, group outreach and assistance, coordinators,
- 13 and other various job titles.
- 14 Did you ever have one of those positions
- 15 within The Freecycle Network?
- 16 A No.
- MR. GLYNN: I'm going to hand you Exhibit A,
- 18 which is a copy of the Amended Complaint of
- 19 Non-infringement with Business Relations. This was
- 20 filed in Federal District Court in California by
- 21 FreecycleSunnyvale against The Freecycle Network.
- 22 (Defendants' Exhibit 1 was marked for
- 23 identification.)
- 24 MR. GLYNN: This document that I just handed
- 25 is Exhibit 1 to The Freecycle Network, not Exhibit A.

- 1 Q BY MR. GLYNN: Have you seen this amended complaint
- 2 before?
- 3 A I'm not sure. This was produced by --
- 4 Q This complaint was filed by FreecycleSunnyvale, was
- 5 prepared by Mayer Brown Rowe & Maw. Dennis Corgill is
- 6 one of the people that prepared this.
- 7 A Okay. I have probably seen this.
- 8 Q Are you familiar with the lawsuit going on between
- 9 Freecycle Sunnyvale and The Freecycle Network in
- 10 California?
- 11 A I'm familiar with it.
- 12 Q I'm going to ask you a few questions about certain
- 13 paragraphs that are contained in this document.
- 14 Please turn to Page 7. There is a paragraph
- 15 that is numbered Paragraph 32.
- 16 A Okay. At the top of the page it says Page 8, and
- 17 at the bottom it says 7.
- 18 Q Page 7 at the bottom. I'm going to read
- 19 Paragraph 32 into the record.
- "On or about November 1, 2005 The Freecycle
- 21 Network sent an email message to FreecycleSunnyvale.
- 22 The email message informed FreecycleSunnyvale that it
- 23 must 'stop using the trademark protected freecycle name
- 24 and logo, as well as any and all copyrighted texts,
- 25 graphics, rules, quidelines, title or its URL (Yahoo

- 1 Q Who would typically read those email messages?
- 2 A Tim, sometimes me. Maybe Jason. I don't know.
- 3 Q But yourself, Tim Oey, and Jason Wong, all have
- 4 access to that email account?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Were the three of you the owners of the group that
- 7 you started called FreecycleSunnyvale?
- 8 A We were owners. I'm not sure actually if we were
- 9 the only owners.
- 10 Q And the three of you were all moderators in that
- 11 group; is that correct?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q If you could please take a look at Paragraph 35,
- 14 towards the bottom of the page. I'm going to read this
- 15 paragraph into the record.
- "On or before November 21, 2005, The Freecycle
- 17 Network sent a communication or communications to Yahoo,
- 18 falsely claiming that FreecycleSunnyvale had infringed
- 19 The Freecycle Network's trademark rights in the term
- 20 freecycle and/or in its graphic logo and requesting that
- 21 Yahoo terminate the FreecycleSunnyvale group."
- In 2003 through 2005, did the group that you
- 23 started called FreecycleSunnyvale have a graphic logo?
- 24 A Yeah. We had a graphic that I guess you could call
- 25 it a logo.

- 1 Q Can you describe that graphic?
- 2 A It said "FreecycleSunnyvale," and it had some
- 3 little drawings in it.
- 4 Q To the best of your knowledge, did this graphic
- 5 appear on the FreecycleSunnyvale Yahoo group in November
- 6 of 2005?
- 7 A I can't remember if it was still there.
- 8 Q Can you turn the page to Page 8. Please take a
- 9 look at Paragraph 38, and I'll read this paragraph to
- 10 into the record.
- "The Freecycle Network's false claim that
- 12 FreecycleSunnyvale had infringed The Freecycle Network's
- 13 trademark rights has damaged FreecycleSunnyvale's
- 14 reputation and ongoing business relation with Yahoo.
- 15 The terms of service for Yahoo accounts provides that,
- 16 in response to a claim of intellectual property
- 17 infringement, Yahoo may barr a user from further
- 18 service. The Freecycle Network's false claim places
- 19 FreecycleSunnyvale at a continuing risk of losing its
- 20 ability to contract with Yahoo for an online group
- 21 service account."
- When you set up the Yahoo group called
- 23 FreecycleSunnyvale in 2003, did you sign a contract with
- 24 Yahoo?
- 25 A No.

- 1 Are you aware of any communication between The
- 2 Freecycle Network that was sent to the Yahoo group that
- 3 you started called FreecycleSunnyvale that requested
- 4 that the Yahoo group called FreecycleSunnyvale stop
- 5 using the word "freecycle" as part of its name and
- 6 requested that it stop using the graphic logo that
- 7 included the word "freecycle"?
- 8 MR. CORGILL: Objection, best evidence.
- 9 Answer, if you can.
- 10 THE WITNESS: I know The Freecycle Network
- 11 sent an email -- like I said before, to either Tim or me
- 12 individually or to the owner, the group owners, asking
- 13 us to stop using the word "freecycle."
- 14 O BY MR. GLYNN: After that --
- 15 A Hang on. It was -- I can't remember exactly what
- 16 it said. It was like we had to put a credit line that
- 17 freecycle was a registered trademark of The Freecycle
- 18 Network or something like that.
- 19 O After that email that was received, either by
- 20 yourself or Tim personally or the group owner address of
- 21 FreecycleSunnyvale, did the Yahoo group called
- 22 FreecycleSunnyvale continue to use the word "freecycle"
- 23 as part of its name?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And did the Yahoo group called FreecycleSunnyvale

- 1 continue to use a graphic logo that included the word
- 2 "freecycle"?
- 3 A It was a graphic. I wouldn't call it a logo.
- 4 Q But it was a graphic that was on the home page for
- 5 the Yahoo group?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q If you could, please, read Paragraph 72. And I
- 8 will read that into the record.
- 9 "Counterdefendant has induced others to
- 10 improperly use The Freecycle Network's Marks without
- 11 permission."
- 12 Are you aware of any member of the California
- 13 unincorporated association encouraging third parties to
- 14 use the word "freecycle" as a generic term?
- 15 A Encouraging people, I don't think so. Encouraging
- 16 people that's -- if somebody says I think it should be
- 17 generic, does that constitute encouraging people?
- 18 0 No.
- 19 A Okay, then, no.
- 20 Q Would you please take a look at Paragraph 73. I'll
- 21 read it into the record.
- "Counterdefendant has its own reusing,
- 23 recycling, and gifting services such that it is a
- 24 competitor of The Freecycle Network."
- To the best of your knowledge is the

- 1 A Okay, no.
- 2 Q Have you ever discussed using the word "freecycle"
- 3 in a generic sense with other people?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Can you summarize those conversations?
- 6 A The summary would be freecycling a non-trademarked
- 7 concept.
- 8 Q Is it accurate to say you have expressed the
- 9 opinion that the word "freecycle" is generic?
- 10 A I'm not sure I've expressed that opinion
- 11 specifically, but I have certainly used the word in a
- 12 generic way.
- 13 Q But you cannot recall a time in which you
- 14 encouraged someone else to use the word "freecycle" in a
- 15 generic way?
- MR. CORGILL: Objection. She asked for a
- 17 definition of "encourage" several times. If you can
- 18 rephrase so she can understand your question.
- MR. GLYNN: Go ahead and answer it.
- THE WITNESS: I use the term in a generic way.
- 21 If that constitutes encouraging, then, yes. But I don't
- 22 believe I have ever said, You should use it generically.
- 23 O BY MR. GLYNN: You never told a third party, you
- 24 should use the word "freecycle" generically?
- 25 A No.

- 1 about the different people who had been moderators of
- 2 the online group known as FreecycleSunnyvale.
- 3 Do you remember that testimony?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Earlier I believe you also testified regarding the
- 6 people who had been moderators and currently are
- 7 moderators of the online group sunnyvalefree.
- 8 Do you recall that testimony?
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q Do the moderators of an online group have a
- 11 different relationship among each other as opposed to
- 12 the relationship that moderators of an online group have
- 13 with the members of the online group?
- 14 A Relationship?
- 15 Q Let me ask the question this way.
- 16 Do moderators of an online group interact with
- 17 each other differently than they interact with members?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q How is that different?
- 20 A Here's an example. Recently a member posted
- 21 multiple offers in separate emails. I -- before I
- 22 approved the messages, I emailed Tim and said, "Tim, do
- 23 we want to make this guy put all of his offers in one
- 24 email, or can we approve them individually?"
- 25 Q So is it a fair characterization to say that the

- 1 moderators interact with each other on questions of
- 2 policies and procedures with respect to the online
- 3 group?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q Has there always been, for the online group known
- 6 as free FreecycleSunnyvale, a group of moderators?
- 7 A No.
- 8 Q When was there not a group of moderators?
- 9 A When I first started it, I was the only moderator.
- 10 Q For how long was the group known as
- 11 FreecycleSunnyvale operating before there became another
- 12 moderator besides yourself, if you can remember?
- 13 A I think it was about four months or so after I
- 14 started the group that I made Tim a moderator.
- 15 Q So the best of your recollection, as you can recall
- 16 right now, four months after FreecycleSunnyvale started
- 17 operations, there was a group of moderators and -- that
- 18 there was a group of moderators?
- 19 A Say it again.
- 20 Q To the best of your recollection, as you presently
- 21 recall, approximately four months after the
- 22 FreecycleSunnyvale online group started, there became a
- 23 group of moderators?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Was there always a group of moderators until

	Page	90
1	Penalty of Perjury	
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10	I, LISANNE ABRAHAM, do hereby declare under penalty of	
11	perjury that I have read the foregoing transcript; that I	
12	have made any corrections as appear noted, in ink,	
13	initialed by me, or attached hereto; that my testimony as	
14	contained herein, as corrected, is true and correct.	
15	EXECUTED this day of, 20,	
16	at, (city) (state)	
17		
18		
19		
20		
21	LISANNE ABRAHAM	
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I, STACEY M. GARIBALDI, C.S.R. #11925, a Certified 1 2 Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of California, do 3 hereby certify: That prior to being examined, the witness named in 5 the foregoing deposition was by me duly sworn to testify 6 the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth. That said deposition was taken before me at the time 8 and place set forth and was taken down by me in shorthand 9 and thereafter reduced to computerized transcription 10 under my direction and supervision, and I hereby certify 11 the foregoing deposition is a full, true and correct 12 transcript of my shorthand notes so taken. I further certify that I am neither counsel for nor 14 related to any party to said action nor in anywise 15 interested in the outcome thereof. 16 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed 17 my name this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2007. 18 19 Stacey M. Garibaldi 20 Certified Shorthand Reporter No. 11925 21 22 23 24 25