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13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
 14 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

15 ISAIAH NOEL WILLIAMS,  
 16 Plaintiff,  
 17 v.  
 18 D. WILLIAMS,  
 19 Defendant.

Case No.: C 07-04464 CW (PR)

**[PROPOSED] STIPULATED  
 PROTECTIVE ORDER**

20 1. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS

21 The Court and Parties recognize that disclosure and discovery of certain material ordered to  
 22 be produced in this action are likely to involve production of confidential, proprietary, or private  
 23 information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any purpose other  
 24 than prosecuting this litigation may be warranted ("Protected Material"). Accordingly, and pursuant  
 25 to Judge Beeler's February 23, 2011 Order, [Docket 62] and/or subsequent Order, the parties hereby  
 26 stipulate to and petition the court to enter the following Stipulated Protective Order. The parties  
 27 acknowledge that this Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or responses to  
 28 discovery and that the protection it affords from public disclosure and use extends only to the limited  
 information or items that are entitled to confidential treatment under the applicable legal principles.  
 The parties further acknowledge, as set forth in Section 12.3, below, that this Stipulated Protective

1 Order does not entitle them to file confidential information under seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets  
2 forth the procedures that must be followed and the standards that will be applied when a party seeks  
3 permission from the court to file material under seal.

4 2. DEFINITIONS

5 2.1 “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items: information (regardless of how it is  
6 generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for protection under Federal Rule of  
7 Civil Procedure 26(c) and pursuant to Judge Beeler’s February 23, 2011 Order or subsequent Order.

8 2.2 Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless of the medium  
9 or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including, among other things, testimony,  
10 transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or generated in disclosures or responses to  
11 discovery in this matter.

12 2.3 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter pertinent to the  
13 litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as an expert witness or as a  
14 consultant in this action.

15 2.4 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is designated as  
16 “CONFIDENTIAL.”

17 3. SCOPE

18 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only Protected Material (as  
19 defined above), but also (1) any information copied or extracted from Protected Material; (2) all  
20 copies, excerpts, summaries, or compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony,  
21 conversations, or presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.

22 However, the protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order do not cover the following  
23 information: (a) any information that is in the public domain at the time of disclosure to a Receiving  
24 Party or becomes part of the public domain after its disclosure to a Receiving Party as a result of  
25 publication not involving a violation of this Order, including becoming part of the public record  
26 through trial or otherwise; and (b) any information known to the Receiving Party prior to the  
27 disclosure or obtained by the Receiving Party after the disclosure from a source who obtained the  
28

1 information lawfully and under no obligation of confidentiality to the Designating Party. Any use of  
2 Protected Material at trial shall be governed by a separate agreement or order.

3 4. DURATION

4 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations imposed by this  
5 Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees otherwise in writing or a court order  
6 otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and  
7 defenses in this action, with or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion  
8 and exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this action, including the time  
9 limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time pursuant to applicable law.

10 5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL

11 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection. Each Party or  
12 Non-Party that designates information or items for protection under this Order must take care to limit  
13 any such designation to specific material that qualifies under the appropriate standards. The  
14 Designating Party must designate for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or  
15 oral or written communications that qualify – so that other portions of the material, documents,  
16 items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept unjustifiably within  
17 the ambit of this Order.

18 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations that are shown  
19 to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily  
20 encumber or retard the case development process or to impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on  
21 other parties) expose the Designating Party to sanctions.

22 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it designated for  
23 protection do not qualify for protection that Designating Party must promptly notify all other Parties  
24 that it is withdrawing the mistaken designation.

25 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in this Order (see,  
26 e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise stipulated or ordered, Disclosure or  
27 Discovery Material that qualifies for protection under this Order must be clearly so designated before  
28 the material is disclosed or produced.

1 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

2 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic documents, but  
3 excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial proceedings), that the Producing Party  
4 affix the legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS EYES ONLY,” to each  
5 page that contains protected material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies  
6 for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by  
7 making appropriate markings in the margins).

8 (b) for testimony given in deposition or in other pretrial or trial proceedings, that the  
9 Designating Party identify on the record, before the close of the deposition, hearing, or other  
10 proceeding, all protected testimony.

11 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent failure to  
12 designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive the Designating Party’s  
13 right to secure protection under this Order for such material. Upon timely correction of a designation,  
14 the Receiving Party must make reasonable efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance  
15 with the provisions of this Order.

16 6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

17 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a designation of  
18 confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a Designating Party’s confidentiality  
19 designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable, substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic burdens,  
20 or a significant disruption or delay of the litigation, a Party does not waive its right to challenge a  
21 confidentiality designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the original  
22 designation is disclosed.

23 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute resolution process  
24 by providing written notice of each designation it is challenging and describing the basis for each  
25 challenge. To avoid ambiguity as to whether a challenge has been made, the written notice must  
26 recite that the challenge to confidentiality is being made in accordance with this specific paragraph  
27 of the Protective Order. The parties shall attempt to resolve each challenge in good faith and must  
28 begin the process by conferring within 14 days of the date of service of notice. In conferring, the

1 Challenging Party must explain the basis for its belief that the confidentiality designation was not  
2 proper and must give the Designating Party an opportunity to review the designated material, to  
3 reconsider the circumstances, and, if no change in designation is offered, to explain the basis for the  
4 chosen designation. A Challenging Party may proceed to the next stage of the challenge process  
5 only if it has engaged in this meet and confer process first or establishes that the Designating Party is  
6 unwilling to participate in the meet and confer process in a timely manner.

7       6.3 Judicial Intervention. If the parties cannot resolve a challenge without court  
8 intervention, the Challenging Party shall file and serve a motion to challenge confidentiality, for  
9 good cause shown, under Civil Local Rule 7 (and in compliance with Civil Local Rule 79-5, if  
10 applicable) within 60 days of the initial notice of challenge or within 30 days of the parties agreeing  
11 that the meet and confer process with not resolve their dispute, whichever is earlier. Any motion  
12 brought pursuant to this provision must be accompanied by a competent declaration affirming that  
13 the movant has complied with the meet and confer requirements imposed in the preceding paragraph.

14       The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on the Challenging Party.  
15 Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary  
16 expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. All parties  
17 shall continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is entitled under  
18 the Producing Party's designation until the court rules on the challenge.

19       7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL

20       7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is disclosed or  
21 produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this case only for prosecuting,  
22 defending, or attempting to settle this litigation. Such Protected Material may be disclosed only to  
23 the categories of persons and under the conditions described in this Order. When the litigation has  
24 been terminated, a Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL  
25 DISPOSITION).

26       Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a location and in a  
27 secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons authorized under this Order.  
28

1           7.2    Disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items. Unless otherwise ordered by  
2 the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any  
3 information or item designated “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES  
4 ONLY” only to:

5                   (a) the Receiving Party’s Counsel of Record in this action, as well as employees of  
6 said Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary to disclose the information for this  
7 litigation;

8                   (b) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom disclosure is  
9 reasonably necessary for this litigation and who have signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement  
10 to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

11                   (c) the court and its personnel, subject to the limitations imposed by section 12.3,  
12 below;

13                   (d) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a custodian or  
14 other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information.

15           8.    PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED PRODUCED IN  
16 OTHER LITIGATION

17           If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation that compels  
18 disclosure of any information or items designated in this action as “CONFIDENTIAL” that Party  
19 must:

20                   (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification shall include a  
21 copy of the subpoena or court order;

22                   (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to in the  
23 other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the subpoena or order is subject to this  
24 Protective Order. Such notification shall include a copy of this Stipulated Protective Order; and

25                   (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be pursued by the  
26 Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

27           If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with the subpoena  
28 or court order shall not produce any information designated in this action as “CONFIDENTIAL”

1 before a determination by the court from which the subpoena or order issued, unless the Party has  
2 obtained the Designating Party's permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and  
3 expense of seeking protection in that court of its confidential material – and nothing in these  
4 provisions should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this action to  
5 disobey a lawful directive from another court.

6 12. MISCELLANEOUS

7 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any person to seek  
8 its modification by the court in the future.

9 12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. By stipulating to the entry of this Protective Order  
10 no Party waives any right it, or a Non-Party whose information is disclosed pursuant to this Order,  
11 otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any information or item on any ground not  
12 addressed in this Stipulated Protective Order. Similarly, no Party or Non-Party affected by this Order  
13 waives any right to object on any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by this  
14 Protective Order.

15 12.3 Filing Protected Material. Without written permission from the Designating Party or a  
16 court order secured after appropriate notice to all interested persons, a Party may not file in the  
17 public record in this action any Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any Protected  
18 Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material may only be filed under seal  
19 pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the specific Protected Material at issue. Pursuant  
20 to Civil Local Rule 79-5, a sealing order will issue only upon a request establishing that the Protected  
21 Material at issue is privileged, protectable as a trade secret, or otherwise entitled to protection under  
22 the law. If a Receiving Party's request to file Protected Material under seal pursuant to Civil Local  
23 Rule 79-5(d) is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information in the public  
24 record pursuant to Civil Local Rule 79-5(e) unless otherwise instructed by the court.

25 13. FINAL DISPOSITION.

26 Within 60 days after the final disposition of this action, as defined in paragraph 4, each  
27 Receiving Party must return all Protected Material to the Producing Party. As used in this  
28 subdivision, "all Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries, and any

1 other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. Notwithstanding this provision,  
2 Counsel are entitled to retain an archival copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition, and  
3 hearing transcripts, legal memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports,  
4 attorney work product, and consultant and expert work product, even if such materials contain  
5 Protected Material. Any such archival copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain  
6 subject to this Protective Order as set forth in Section 4 (DURATION).

7 IT IS SO STIPULATED.

8  
9 DATED: \_\_\_\_\_, 2011 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Isaiah N. Williams  
Plaintiff *in pro se*

10  
11 DATED: \_\_\_\_\_, 2011

ANDRADA & ASSOCIATES

12  
13  
14 By \_\_\_\_\_

LYNNE G. STOCKER  
Attorneys for Defendant  
DEBRA WILLIAMS

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19 PURSUANT TO STIPULATION AND COURT ORDER, IT IS SO ORDERED.

20  
21 DATED: \_\_\_\_\_, 2011

\_\_\_\_\_  
Honorable Laurel Beeler  
U.S. District Court, Northern District of  
California



EXHIBIT A

ACKNOWLEDGMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

I, \_\_\_\_\_ [print or type full name], of \_\_\_\_\_  
[print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury that I have read in its entirety and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was issued by the United States District Court for the Northern District of California on [date] in the case of Isaiah N. Williams v. D. Williams (Case No. C 07-04464 CW (LB)). I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of this action.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

City and State where sworn and signed: \_\_\_\_\_

Printed name: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

ANDRADA & ASSOCIATES  
PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

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