

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
For the Northern District of California

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
Northern District of California
Oakland Division

I.E.I COMPANY, *et al.*,
Plaintiffs,
v.
ADVANCE CULTURAL EDUCATION, *et al.*,
Defendants.

No. C 09-05079 PJH (LB)

ORDER FINDING DISCOVERY VIOLATIONS AND SETTING BRIEFING SCHEDULE

I. BACKGROUND ON DISCOVERY DISPUTE

Plaintiffs I.E.I. Company Limited and International Education, Inc. (collectively, "I.E.I.") have made the following specific discovery requests to Defendants Advance Cultural Exchange Training Corporation, Napat Vorapuvado, Narin Nathradol, and Supawadee Poondej (collectively, "Defendants"): (1) I.E.I.'s First Set of Interrogatories to Defendant Advance Cultural Exchange Training Corporation; (2) I.E.I.'s First Set of Interrogatories to Defendant Napat Vorapuvadol; (3) I.E.I.'s First Set of Requests for Production of Documents to Defendant Advance Cultural Exchange Training Corporation; (4) I.E.I.'s First Set of Requests for Production of Documents to Defendant Napat Vorapuvadol; (5) I.E.I.'s First Set of Requests for Production of Documents to Defendant Narin Nathradol; and (6) I.E.I.'s First Set of Requests for Production of Documents to Defendant Supawadee Poondej. ECF No. 72, ¶ 2. I.E.I. served its requests on July 2, 2010, and Defendants' responses were due on August 5, 2010 and then extended until August 16, 2010 by stipulation. *Id.*,

1 ¶¶ 2-6. On August 13, 2010, Defendants’ counsel advised I.E.I. that she would not be able to
2 respond by August 26 because Defendants had severed contact with her. *Id.*, ¶ 5.

3 On August 18, 2010, Plaintiffs filed a motion (A) to compel Defendants to respond to its
4 discovery requests and (B) for an award of attorneys’ fees as a sanction under Federal Rule of Civil
5 Procedure 37 based on Defendants’ failure to respond to the discovery requests. ECF No. 71.
6 Following the referral of the discovery request to this court on August 19, 2010, *see* ECF No. 73,
7 this court denied I.E.I.’s motion on August 23, 2010 without prejudice and directed the parties to
8 comply with this court’s discovery procedures in its standing orders. ECF No. 74. Those
9 procedures require – among other things – lead trial counsel to meet and confer in person and file a
10 joint letter brief (with appropriate legal authority), which is a process that allows this court to
11 address discovery disputes in approximately two weeks (rather than the 35 days needed for a formal
12 motion).

13 The parties then submitted joint letter briefs regarding Defendants’ failure to respond to I.E.I.’s
14 written discovery requests. ECF Nos. 79, 83 (amended letter 10/4/10). Initially, Defendants’
15 counsel did not dispute Defendants’ obligation to respond, although she also argued conclusorily
16 that information was not discoverable. *See, e.g.*, ECF 83 (amended letter brief); 10/29/10 Order,
17 ECF No. 91 at 1-2 (discussing this). On October 29, 2010, the court ordered Defendants to respond
18 specifically to the discovery requests by Monday, November 15. ECF No. 91 at 2.

19 At the next status hearing on November 18, 2010, Plaintiffs’ counsel argued that the responses
20 were incomplete and otherwise deficient. *See* Joint Status Statement, ECF 94 at 3-9; 11/19/10
21 Order, ECF No. 96 at 3; Reporter’s Transcript 11/18/10, ECF No. 99 at 4-7. Defendants’ counsel
22 did not dispute at the November 18, 2010 hearing that the productions were deficient, citing only the
23 difficulty of communicating with her clients. *See* 11/19/10 Order, ECF No. 96 at 3; Reporter’s
24 Transcript 11/18/10, ECF No. 99 at 19-21. The court ruled at the November 18, 2010 hearing that
25 the discovery responses were inadequate and gave the defendants until December 6, 2010 to respond
26 fully and completely to the discovery requests. 11/19/10 order, ECF No. 96 at 4-5 (setting forth
27 specific procedures, including articulating objections specifically, identifying where responsive
28 documents are located, and identifying time frames for production of documents).

1 On December 7, 2010, Defendants' counsel filed her revised responses, and Plaintiffs' counsel
2 responded on December 8, 2010 that the responses were inadequate. Defendants' Response, ECF
3 No. 98; Plaintiffs' Response, ECF No. 100.

4 II. DISCUSSION

5 The court finds that Defendants' responses to the interrogatories and document productions are
6 inadequate. The court also rejects Defendants' general objections.

7 A. First Set of Interrogatories

8 The first set of interrogatories asked for names and addresses of all employees and contractors of
9 ACET and Paragon. Defendants concede that the information is discoverable, but provided only two
10 names for ACET and none for Paragon. Plaintiffs respond that at a minimum, the responses are
11 incomplete because limited documents produced on November 15, 2010 show that all Defendants
12 worked for ACET at one point. Moreover, the responses do not comply with Rule 33(b). *See* Fed.
13 R. Civ. P. 33(b). Counsel, and not a party, answered the interrogatories, but Rule 33(b) requires the
14 party to answer. Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(b)(1)(A). Each interrogatory must be answered separately and
15 fully in writing, and under oath, and the party who gives the answers must sign the interrogatories.
16 Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(b)(3) and (5). Defendants agreed at the December 9 hearing, and the court holds,
17 that the responses are incomplete, violate Rule 33(b), and violate the court's prior discovery order.

18 B. Requests for Production of Documents

19 Plaintiffs propounded 33 requests each (so 132 in all) to Advance Cultural Training Corporation,
20 Napat Vorapuvadol, Narin Nathradol, and Supawadee Poondej. These requests – which are limited
21 by date ranges – are set forth in ECF No. 100, which lists each request separately, Defendants'
22 counsel's response, and I.E.I.'s reply. *See* ECF No. 100 at 6-66. For each request, Defendants'
23 counsel concedes that all information is discoverable and explains that either (1) Defendants have
24 failed to provide any documents at all or (2) Defendants did not provide all documents, and
25 Defendants' counsel produced what she had on November 15, 2010. *See* ECF No. 100 at 6-66.
26 Plaintiffs previously responded – and reiterated in its replies in ECF 100 – that the previous
27 responses were incomplete and otherwise deficient in violation of Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
28 34 and 37. *See* Joint Status Statement, ECF No. 94 at 3-9; ECF No. 100 at 2-3, 6-66.

1 The court finds that the responses are inadequate. Defendants' counsel did not dispute at the
2 November 18, 2010 hearing that the productions were deficient, citing only the difficulty of
3 communicating with her clients. See 11/19/10 Order, ECF No. 96 at 3; Reporter's Transcript
4 11/18/10, ECF No. 99 at 19-21. The court thus ruled at the November 18, 2010 hearing that the
5 discovery responses were inadequate and gave the defendants until December 6, 2010 to respond
6 fully and completely to the discovery requests. ECF No. 96 at 4. Defendants' counsel agreed at the
7 December 9 hearing, and the court holds, that their incomplete responses violated Federal Rule of
8 Civil Procedure 34(b)(2) and this court's prior discovery order.

9 **C. General Objections**

10 The court also rejects Defendants' general objections. In its November 19, 2010 Order, the court
11 stated specifically that Defendants should not make vague objections and instead should respond
12 specifically to each discovery request. ECF No. 96 at 4. The general objections attempt to preserve
13 any overarching objections to requests for overbroad, irrelevant, or otherwise protected information.
14 Those broad objections are insufficient to preserve any objections or privileges. See, e.g., Fed. R.
15 Civ. P. 33(b)(4) (objections to interrogatories must be stated specifically else they are waived); Fed.
16 R. Civ. P. 34(b)(2)(B) and (C) (must state objections to document requests and reasons); *Burlington*
17 *Northern & Santa Fe Railway Co. v. U.S. Dist. Court for the Dist. of Montana*, 408 F.3d 1142, 1149
18 (9th Cir. 2005) (boilerplate objections to a Rule 34 request are not sufficient to assert a privilege).
19 The court also observes that it previously ordered the parties to comply with its standing order,
20 including the procedures for privilege logs. ECF Nos. 74 and 74-1 at 2.

21 **D. Conclusion**

22 In sum, Defendants violated Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 33 and 34 and the court's prior
23 discovery orders by not responding to the interrogatories and documents requests.

24 **III. SANCTIONS**

25 Plaintiff argues that the responses here are the attorney's responses, not the parties, and show
26 Defendants' unwillingness to participate in the case. ECF No. 100 at 2. Plaintiffs argue that they
27 are entitled to attorney's fees and default judgment under Rule 37(b)(2)(A)(iii) and that terminating
28 sanctions are warranted under Rule 37. *Id.*

1 On October 29, 2010, when the court ordered Defendants to respond to the discovery requests,
2 the court warned Defendants that failure to respond might subject Defendants to sanctions. ECF No.
3 91 at 2. The court gave detailed guidance about discovery procedures on November 19, 2010 and
4 again warned Defendants that failure to respond may be grounds for sanctions, instructing
5 Defendants' counsel to inform Defendants of the specific sanctions already requested by I.E.I.
6 including (A) attorney's fees, (B) a \$10,000 sanction based on the non-compliance as of that date,
7 and (C) a case-dispositive sanction in the form of a judgment in favor of I.E.I. ECF No. 96 at 5.

8 At hearings and in her court filings, Defendants' counsel has stated repeatedly that (A) her
9 clients have not provided the information needed to respond to the discovery requests, and (B) she
10 has advised her clients repeatedly about the discovery orders and deadlines. *See, e.g.*, Motion to
11 Withdraw as Counsel (noting that counsel repeatedly advised Defendants of the discovery
12 deadlines). As a result, counsel has noticed her motion to withdraw for January 14, 2010. *See id.*

13 Based on the failure to comply with the court's discovery orders, Plaintiff now moves for
14 sanctions. *See* Civil L.R. 37-3 (setting forth the requirements for a motion for sanctions). The court
15 sets the following briefing schedule:

16	Motion due date:	December 16, 2010
17	Opposition due date:	December 30, 2010
18	Optional reply due date:	January 6, 2011
19	Hearing date:	January 20, 2011, 11 a.m.

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21 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

22 Dated: December 9, 2010



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24 LAUREL BEELER
25 United States Magistrate Judge
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