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2 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
3 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
4 OAKLAND DIVISION
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6 DISTRICT COUNCIL 16 NORTHERN
7 CALIFORNIA HEALTH & WELFARE
8 TRUST FUND, et al.,

9 Plaintiffs,

10 vs.

11 LAMBARD ENTERPRISES, INC.,

12 Defendant.

Case No: C 09-05189 SBA

ORDER

[Docket Nos. 27, 28, 31]

13 Presently before the Court is the motion of Crawford & Bangs, LLP (“C&B”) to
14 withdraw as attorney of record for Defendant Lambard Enterprises, Inc. (“Defendant”), filed on
15 May 12, 2010. (Docket No. 27.) Previously, on March 17, 2010, Plaintiffs filed a motion for
16 summary judgment. On June 4, 2010, Plaintiffs filed a Request to Shorten Time on Defense
17 Counsel's Motion to Withdraw as Attorney of Record for Defendant. (Docket No. 28.) On
18 June 30, 2010, Plaintiffs filed a Statement of Non-Opposition to Defendant Counsel’s Motion
19 to Withdraw and Request to Expedite Entry of Judgment Without Hearing. (Docket No. 31.)
20 On July 16, 2010, this Court granted Plaintiffs’ motion for summary judgment.

21 Having read and considered the papers filed in connection with this matter and being
22 fully informed, the Court hereby GRANTS C&B’s motion to withdraw, and DENIES as moot
23 Docket Nos. 28 and 31, for the reasons set forth below. The Court, in its discretion, finds this
24 matter suitable for resolution without oral argument. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 78(b).

25 **I. DISCUSSION**

26 **A. Legal Standards**

27 The Court's Civil Local Rules authorize an attorney to withdraw as counsel of record so
28 long as he or she (1) provides written notice to the client and all other parties in the action and

1 (2) obtains leave of the court. Civ. L.R 11-5(a); Darby v. City of Torrance, 810 F. Supp. 275
2 (C.D. Cal. 1992). Permission to withdraw is discretionary. See Washington v. Sherwin Real
3 Estate, 694 F.2d 1081, 1087 (7th Cir. 1982).

4 Failure of a client to pay attorney's fees is grounds for an attorney to withdraw. Darby,
5 810 F. Supp. at 276; see also Rule 3-700(C)(1)(f) of the California Rules of Professional
6 Conduct: permitting withdrawal when a client "breaches an agreement or obligation to the
7 [attorney] as to expenses or fees."

8 Moreover, California Rule of Professional Conduct 3-700(C)(1)(d) allows withdrawal
9 where the client "renders it unreasonably difficult for [counsel] to carry out the employment
10 effectively." However, before counsel can withdraw, counsel must comply with California
11 Rule of Professional Conduct 3-700(A)(2), which provides that counsel "shall not withdraw
12 from employment until the [attorney] has taken reasonable steps to avoid reasonably
13 foreseeable prejudice to the rights of the client, including giving due notice to the client,
14 allowing time for employment of other counsel, complying with rule 3-700(D) [return of client
15 papers and property and unearned fees], and complying with applicable laws and rules." See
16 El Hage v. U.S. Sec. Associates, Inc., 2007 WL 4328809 at * 1 (N.D. Cal. 2007).

17 **B. Analysis**

18 C&B has provided notice of the instant motion to Defendant and Plaintiffs, as indicated
19 by the May 12, 2010 proof of service filed with the motion. C&B also indicates that it has
20 given Defendant verbal notice of its intent to seek permission to withdraw. (Docket No. 27,
21 Holbrook Decl., ¶ 9.)

22 C&B moves to withdraw on the grounds that Defendant has failed to meet its
23 obligations under the Attorney-Client Fee Agreement entered into by C&B and Defendant by
24 failing to pay bills for attorney's fees. (Id., ¶¶ 2, 6.) Specifically, Defendant owes \$30,000 to
25 C&B. (Id.) Defendant has represented to C&B that it has no funds available for payment of
26 those outstanding bills, and that it is no longer operating and intends to file for bankruptcy.
27 (Id., ¶ 6.) In addition, C&B indicates that Defendant has failed to cooperate in this litigation
28 regarding matters that are necessary for its defense, including failing to produce documents

1 requested by C&B. (Id., ¶ 7.) Lastly, C&B states that Defendant has given C&B verbal
2 instruction to cease all further work in this matter, which has rendered the firm unable to
3 effectively represent Defendant in this litigation. (Id., ¶¶ 9-10.)

4 C&B has shown that Defendant has made it unreasonably difficult for C&B to represent
5 it by refusing to cooperate with document production and by instructing C&B to cease all work
6 on Defendant's behalf. C&B has made reasonable steps to avoid reasonably foreseeable
7 prejudice to Defendant's rights by verbally informing Defendant that C&B would filing a
8 motion to withdraw, and by giving Defendant notice of the current motion. Lastly, C&B has
9 shown that Defendant has not paid -- and has represented that it cannot pay -- the outstanding
10 bills for attorney's fees incurred under the Attorney-Client Fee Agreement. Accordingly, C&B
11 has made an adequate showing that withdrawal should be permitted.

12 **II. CONCLUSION**

13 For the reasons stated above,

14 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 15 1. Crawford & Bangs, LLP's Motion to Withdraw as Attorney of Record for
16 Defendant is GRANTED. Crawford & Bangs, LLP is no longer counsel of
17 record for Defendant and shall be terminated in ECF.
- 18 2. Crawford & Bangs, LLP shall immediately serve Defendant with a copy of this
19 Order and shall thereafter file a proof of service to confirm the same.
- 20 3. Defendant should be aware that "a corporation may appear in the federal courts
21 only through licensed counsel." Rowland v. California Men's Colony, 506 U.S.
22 194, 201-02 (1993).
- 23 4. Plaintiffs' Request to Shorten Time on Defense Counsel's Motion to Withdraw
24 as Attorney of Record for Defendant (Docket No. 28) and Plaintiffs' Statement
25 of Non-Opposition to Defendant Counsel's Motion to Withdraw and Request to
26 Expedite Entry of Judgment Without Hearing (Docket No. 31) are DENIED as
27 moot.
- 28 5. This Order terminates Docket Nos. 27, 28 and 31.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: August 24, 2010


SAUNDRA BROWN ARMSTRONG
United States District Judge