IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

GLENN EDWARD HOPKINS, JR.,

No. C 10-04239 SBA (PR)

Plaintiff,

ORDER OF DISMISSAL

V

ALAMEDA COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPUTY VALENTINE.

Defendant.

Plaintiff filed the instant <u>pro se</u> civil rights complaint under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. In the instant case, it has been more than seven months since Plaintiff has communicated with the Court. Plaintiff filed a change of address on March 1, 2011, indicating that he was no longer at San Quentin State Prison and that his new address was at 5419 Foothill Blvd., Oakland, California 94521. However, Plaintiff has not communicated with the Court since that date. Furthermore, mail sent to Plaintiff at his new address was returned as undeliverable on May 31, 2011, with a note stating, "RETURN TO SENDER, NO MAIL RECEPTACLE, UNABLE TO FORWARD."

In an Order dated July 15, 2011, the Court determined that it needed to establish Plaintiff's current address and whether he intends to continue to prosecute this action. The Court informed Plaintiff that if he failed to do so within thirty days, this action would be dismissed without prejudice for failure to prosecute.

On July 22, 2011, the Court sent a copy of its July 15, 2011 Order to the following addresses: 5419 Foothill Blvd., Oakland, California 94521, and San Quentin State Prison, 1st Main Street, San Quentin, California 94964. On July 25, 2011, mail was returned from the 5419 Foothill Blvd. address as undeliverable stating, "RETURN TO SENDER-ATTEMPTED-NOT KNOWN-UNABLE TO FORWARD." The Court assumes that Plaintiff received a copy of the Court's July 15, 2011 Order at the San Quentin State Prison address because it was not returned as undeliverable.

More than thirty days have passed, and Plaintiff has filed no response to the Court's

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July 15, 2011 Order. Furthermore, Defendants have filed a "Motion for Administrative Relief to Dismiss Complaint Pursuant to Local Rule 7-11."

A district court may sua sponte dismiss an action for failure to prosecute or to comply with a court order pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b). See Link v. Wabash R.R., 370 U.S. 626, 633 (1962); McKeever v. Block, 932 F.2d 795, 797 (9th Cir. 1991). The court should consider five factors before dismissing an action under Rule 41(b): (1) the public interest in the expeditious resolution of the litigation: (2) the court's need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the availability of less drastic sanctions; and (5) the public policy favoring the disposition of actions on their merits. See Malone v. United States Postal Serv., 833 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987). The first three factors, above, weigh in favor of dismissal in light of the amount of time that has passed -- six months -- without Plaintiff filing anything in this matter, including his not responding to the Court's July 15, 2011 Order. The fourth factor also weighs in favor of dismissal because less drastic sanctions would have little impact in light of Plaintiff's apparent lack of interest in this case. Although the fifth factor appears to weigh against dismissal, dismissal is appropriate in light of the other four factors. See Pagtalunan v. Galaza, 291 F.3d 639, 643 (9th Cir. 2002) (finding district court did not abuse its discretion in dismissing petition with prejudice where three of the five factors weighed in favor of dismissal).

In light of the foregoing, Defendants' motion (docket no. 17) is GRANTED, and this action is hereby DISMISSED for failure to prosecute, pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b).

The Clerk of the Court shall close the file and terminate any pending motions.

This Order terminates Docket no. 17.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: 10/21/11

¹ The court should also afford the litigant prior notice of its intention to dismiss, <u>id.</u> at 133, as this Court has done.

United States District Judge

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