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Bobbie J. Wilson PHONE: (415) 344 7000 EMAIL: BWilson@perkinscoie.com

November 1, 2011

VIA ECF

The Honorable Saundra Brown Armstrong Courtroom 1, 4th Floor United States District Courthouse 1301 Clay Street Oakland, California 94612

Re: *Pimental, et al. v. Google Inc., et al.*, Case No. 11-cv-2585 SBA Defendants' Administrative Motion for a Temporary Stay of Discovery

Your Honor:

I write on behalf of Defendants Google Inc. and Slide, Inc. to apprise the Court of recent developments following the filing of Defendants' Administrative Motion for a Temporary Stay of Discovery (Dkt. 34) (the "Motion to Stay"). Specifically, on October 27, 2011, one day after Defendants filed the Motion to Stay, Plaintiffs served Google with two sets of discovery (a) 40 requests for the production of documents, and (b) 14 interrogatories. True and correct copies of these discovery requests are enclosed.

As is evident on their face, these numerous requests are broad and far-reaching, and responding to them will necessarily require significant efforts and expense. As explained in the Motion to Stay, though, Defendants should not have to bear the burden and expense of responding to discovery given that a potentially dispositive motion to dismiss is currently pending. This recent discovery underscores the propriety of temporarily postponing discovery until Plaintiffs have satisfied the Court that they can state a valid claim.

Sincerely,

Bobbie J. Wilson

The Honorable Saundra Brown Armstrong November 1, 2011 Page 2

Enclosures

cc:

Christopher Dore (via ECF) Joel Elkins (via ECF) Jordan Lurie (via ECF) Scott Owens (via ECF) Sean Reis (via ECF)

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	Chicago, Illinois 60654 Telephone: (312) 589-6370					
9	Attorneys for Plaintiffs NICOLE PIMENTA	I and IESSICA EDANIZI IN				
10	Audineys for Framinis NICOLE FIMENTA	L and JESSICA FRANKLIN				
11		S DISTRICT COURT				
12		RICT OF CALIFORNIA D DIVISION				
13						
14	NICOLE PIMENTAL and JESSICA FRANKLIN, individually and on behalf of	Case No. 11-cv-02585-SBA				
15	all others similarly situated,	PLAINTIFF NICOLE PIMENTAL'S FIRST REQUEST TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS				
16	Plaintiffs,	TO DEFENDANT GOOGLE, INC.				
	V.					
17						
18	GOOGLE INC., a Delaware corporation, and SLIDE, INC., a Delaware corporation,					
19	Defendants.					
20	Detendants.					
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28	PLAINTIFF'S FIRST REQUEST TO PRODUCE DO	CUMENTS TO DEFENDANT GOOGLE, INC.				
	11-cv-02585-SBA	,				

Plaintiff Nicole Pimental pursuant to Rule 34 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests that Defendant Google, Inc. produce the following documents for inspection and copying at the office of Edelson McGuire, LLC, 350 North LaSalle Street, Suite 1300, Chicago, Illinois 60654, within thirty (30) days of service of this request.

DEFINITIONS

- 1. "AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT" means a text message sent by a PROPOSED CLASS MEMBER with the words "LEAVE," "STOP," or "OFF," or otherwise indicating unwillingness to receive any messages from DISCO.
- 2. "AND" as well as "OR" shall be construed either disjunctively or conjunctively as necessary to bring within the scope of these requests any information which might otherwise be construed to be outside its scope.
- 3. "ANY" and "ALL" shall be construed to include "each" and "each and every" and vice versa so as to acquire the broadest meaning possible.
- 4. "ATTACHMENTS" means files or data that are physically or logically associated with or embedded into email, and should be identified by mapping to their parent by the Document or Production number. If attachments and embedded files are combined with their parent documents, then "BeginAttach" and "EndAttach" fields listing the unique beginning and end number for each attachment or embedded document must be included.
- 5. "BATES NUMBERING" Each page of a produced document, or media upon which ESI in NATIVE FORMAT is produced, shall have a legible, unique page identifier "Bates Number" electronically "burned" onto or associated with the media, or image in such a manner that information from the source document is not obliterated, concealed, or interfered with. There shall be no other legend or stamp placed on the document image unless a document qualifies for confidential treatment pursuant to the terms of a Protective Order in this litigation, or has been redacted in accordance with applicable law or Court order. In the case of confidential materials as defined in the Protective Order, a designation

may be "burned" onto or otherwise associated with the document's image at a location that does not obliterate or obscure any information from the source document. For redacted material, the word "Redacted" will be burned onto the document image over the protected information. To the extent native files are produced, the producing party will name the native file with the Bates number.

- 6. "PROPOSED CLASS" or "PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS" means those PERSONS who fall under the definition of the Disco Mobile App Class set forth in paragraph 38 of the COMPLAINT.
- 7. COLOR. If an original document contains color, the producing party may produce black and white image(s) for each such document. The parties agree that color copies of documents will be produced on an as-needed basis when specified by a party, upon a showing of good cause, and only when the color original is readily accessible. The requesting party will provide a specific Bates range for documents it wishes to be produced in color.
- 8. "COMMUNICATION" means or refers to the transmittal of information, facts or ideas including, but not limited to, communications in the form of any discussion, conversation, inquiry, negotiation, agreement, understanding, meeting telephone conversation, letter, correspondence, note, memorandum, e-mail message, telegram, advertisement or other form of exchange of words, whether oral or written.
- 9. "COMPLAINT" shall mean Plaintiffs' Consolidated Class Action Complaint filed in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California.
- 10. "COMPUTER or COMPUTER EQUIPMENT" means all data processing equipment, including but not limited to, central processing units (CPUs), whether contained in a server or free standing computer or laptop or PDA or similar device that may contain data storage capabilities, irrespective of whether such computing platform, infrastructure or storage is virtualized, whether that data be structured or unstructured, and also including any

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equipment where computer files (including without limitation, records, documents, logs, and any other contiguous of non-contiguous bit strings), hidden system files or metadata presently reside such as hard disk drives, optical disk drives, removable media, such as floppy disk drives, CD-ROM and DVD drives, Zip drives, Jaz drives, Maxtor drives or snap drives, data processing cards, computer magnetic tapes, backup tapes, drum and disk storage devices or any other similar electronic storage media or system of whatever name or description. "Computer or computer equipment" also means all digital image evidence that may be stored on any type of hardware used to store or manipulate electronic images, including but not limited to microfilm, microfiche and their repositories and readers, or design or engineering computer systems and regardless of any digital image's format, including .jpg, .bmp, or some other advanced or proprietary form of digital image format, such as CAD layered drawings. "Computer or computer equipment" also refers to sources of digital evidence that may not presently be in use by your company or may have been deleted from your active systems, whether the source is a backup tape or disk, some other data retention system or some form of disaster recovery system. "Computer or computer equipment" also refers to places where digital evidence may reside that may have been deleted from your active files and which may not be readily recoverable from a backup medium, such as metadata.

- 11. "COMPUTER SYSTEM" refers to free standing servers, computers and laptops, and also refers to the network infrastructure and computer support systems of the Defendant or subject to the Defendant's possession, custody or control, such as its subsidiaries, predecessors, successors, assigns, joint ventures, partners, parents, agents or affiliates (in this country or throughout the world), including but not limited to the following:
 - a. Defendant's LAN, WAN or other network systems, regardless of methods of connectivity (e.g., by T1, T3 or optical lines), domains, including PDCs, network OS (such as Novell, Microsoft, UNIX, Citrix or some other similar type) or

protocols, backup and disaster recovery hardware and media, regardless of the physical location of those electronic storage systems.

- b. Defendant's email servers and any repository of email (including within the inbox, sent box, deleted box or some similar file of the computers of employees or management), or in any backup form whatsoever, regardless of whether you use Microsoft Exchange, Outlook, Outlook Express, Lotus Notes or some combination of email management software or some alternative commercial or proprietary email management software.
- c. Defendant's IS administrative offices, including backup and disaster recovery restoration plans and repositories, data retention plans and repositories, purge plans and repositories, training plans and repositories, and libraries of hardcopy materials of any description (regardless of where located) and online training and operation manuals that have been scanned to disk.
- d. All offsite technical and service bureau support systems, including but not limited to ASP (application service provider) support, scanning or data conversion support, offsite data storage or archive support.
- e. Web hosting and administration services, including intranet and extranet sites, regardless of whether they are now publicly posted or exist in English, or some other language.
- 12. "CORRESPONDENCE" means or refers to all written and unwritten but recorded communications, including non-duplicate drafts, versions not sent, and copies that differ only in margin notes or annotations, including memos, letters analog or digital recordings, voicemail, email, computer files, computer disks, or other correspondence or things sent or received by you to or from any entity, including correspondence or files maintained or exchanged internally within your business or with your employees.
 - 13. "DATE" means the exact year, month and date, if known, or, if not known,

your best approximation thereof.

- 14. "DESCRIBE" when used in relation to any process, policy, act or event means explain the process, policy, act or event in complete and reasonable detail, stating the time, date, and location, identifying all persons participating or present, and identifying all documents relating thereto.
- 15. "DISCO" means or refers to the group messaging service jointly developed and provided by Defendants Slide, Inc. and Google, Inc., INCLUDING its website and its mobile application.
- 16. "DOCUMENT" or "DOCUMENTS" includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound recordings, images, and other data or data compilations, including ESI—stored in any medium from which information can be obtained.
- 17. "DUPLICATES" means exact duplicate ESI documents (based on MD5 or SHA-1 hash values) resident within a party's data set. Only documents where the main document and the attachments are exactly the same will be considered exact duplicates. ESI with differing file names but identical hash values shall not be considered duplicates. Exact duplicate shall mean bit-for-bit identicality with both document content and any associated metadata. Where any such documents have attachments, hash values must be identical for both the document-plus-attachment (including associated metadata) as well as for any attachment (including associated metadata) standing alone.
- 18. "ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION" or "ESI" as used herein, means and refers to computer generated information or data, of any kind, stored on computers, file servers, disks, tape or other devices or media, or otherwise evidenced by recording on some storage media, whether real virtual, or cloud based.
- 19. "FILE NAMING CONVENTIONS" Where production of .tiff images rather than native format ESI is requested or agreed to, each document image file produced shall be named with the unique Bates Number of the first page of the document, followed by the

extension ".tif" or ".tiff." To the extent separate text files are provided, text files should be named the same as the first tiff image of the document.

- 20. "HER" means both "his" and "her" and is not limited to the masculine or feminine, but includes both.
- 21. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a natural person, means to state the person's full name, present or last known business affiliation and position, past and present home address and past position and business affiliation, if any, with any of the parties herein.
- 22. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a company or other business entity, means to state the company's legal name, the names under which it does business, its form (e.g., partnership, corporation, etc.), the address of its principal place of business, and to identify its principal proprietors, officers or directors.
- 23. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a document, means to state the date(s) prepared, drafted or generated, the author(s), intended and actual recipient(s), type of document (e.g., "letter," "Terms of Service" or "email"), and to identify its last known custodian or location.
- 24. "IDENTIFY," when used in reference to an event, transaction, or occurrence, means to describe the act in complete and reasonable detail; state the time, date, location; identify all persons participating or present; and identify all documents relating thereto.
- 25. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a communication, means to state type of communication (i.e., telephone discussion, email, face-to-face, etc.), the name and present address of each person present during the communication, or who otherwise observed or heard the communication and to state the subject matter of the communication and the date upon which it occurred. If the communication was in writing, identify all documents that relate or are related to the communication in the manner provided above.
- 26. "INCLUDING" means "including, but not limited to;" "includes" means "includes, but not limited to."

- 27. "MEDIA" means an object or device, real or virtual, including but not limited to a disc, tape, computer or other device, on which data is or was stored.
- 28. "METADATA" means and refers to data about data, including without limitation, information embedded in a native file or other data that is not ordinarily viewable or printable from the application that generated, edited, or modified such native file which describes the characteristics, origins, usage and validity of the electronic file as well as information generated automatically by the operation of a computer or other information technology system when a native file is created, modified, transmitted, deleted or otherwise manipulated by a user of such system.
- 29. "METADATA" means, in connection with ESI requested, and includes without limitation, file, application and system metadata. The following list identifies the Metadata fields that referred to (to the extent available):
 - Document number or Production number (including the document start and document end numbers). This should use the standard Bates number in accordance with those used in previous productions.
 - BeginAttach
 - EndAttach
 - Title/Subject
 - Sent/Date and Time (for emails only)
 - Last Modified Date and Time Created Date and Time (for E-docs)
 - Received Date and Time (for emails only)
 - Author
 - Recipients
 - cc:
 - bcc:
 - Source (custodian)

- 37. "SMS MESSAGES" means or refers to "short message service" messages, which includes all text based messages directed to consumers' cellular telephones.
 - 38. "TCPA" means the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (47 U.S.C. § 227).
- 39. "TEXT MESSAGE" OR "TEXT MESSAGES" means or refers to the SMS MESSAGE identified in paragraph 25 of the COMPLAINT, inclusive of SMS MESSAGES sent by YOU that are substantially similar (though not word-for-word identical) to the SMS MESSAGE identified in paragraph 25 of the COMPLAINT.
- 40. "TRANSMIT" or "TRANSMITTED" shall mean any act leading to the eventual distribution of a text message to a wireless or cellular telephone user. "TRANSMIT" or "TRANSMITTED" shall not be limited to the final act prior to reception by a cellular telephone user, but shall include all acts materially advancing the distribution of a text message to a cellular telephone user.
- 41. "YOU," "YOUR," "DEFENDANT," or "GOOGLE" means or refers to Defendant GOOGLE, INC. and its divisions, subsidiaries, related companies, predecessors, and successors, all present and former officers, directors, agents, attorneys, employees, and all persons acting or purporting to act on behalf of any of them.

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. If, in responding to these requests, YOU encounter any ambiguity in construing either the request or any instruction relevant to the request, YOU should nonetheless respond to the request, set forth the matter deemed ambiguous, and shall set forth the construction used in responding to the request.
- 2. These are intended as continuing requests having within them a duty to timely supplement the responses until and during the course of trial. Information sought by these requests that YOU obtain after YOU serve YOUR responses must be disclosed to the PLAINTIFFS by supplementary responses.
 - 3. If YOU object to answering all or any part of any request on the grounds of

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limited by reference to any other demand.

- 4 When producing the requested DOCUMENTS, YOU are to designate for which specific request or requests the document is responsive or produce the documents as they are kept in the ordinary course of business. All DOCUMENTS are to be produced in the form, order, and manner in which they are generated and maintained by YOU in the usual course of YOUR everyday routine business activities. Where structured data (e.g., data from a database) is requested, appropriate queries will be used to extract relevant data from any such database, which data shall match specified criteria, and returning specified fields, in a form and format that is verifiable and readable by the use of commonly available tools. DOCUMENTS are to be produced in folders, cartons, or containers, in which they have been maintained, stored, clipped, stapled, or otherwise arranged in the same form and manner in which they were found and in such manner that the office and location from which they were produced is readily identifiable. Whenever a DOCUMENT or a group of documents is taken out of a file folder, file drawer, file box, or notebook, before the same is produced, attach thereto a copy of the label on the file folder, file box, or notebook from which the document or group of documents was removed. All ESI should be produced in native format, reasonably usable, and verifiably responsive to the pertinent request(s) and processable using readily available tools.
- 5. If any DOCUMENT requested has been lost or destroyed since its creation, identify the nature of the DOCUMENT (e.g., letter, email, etc.), the date of the DOCUMENT, the PERSONS who sent and received the original and copies of the document, a summary of the content of the document and describe when, where, how, and by whom said DOCUMENT was lost or destroyed, and state the name of the PERSON(S) who last had custody thereof.
- 6. Singular and plural words should be read so as to bring within the scope of these requests any information that might otherwise be construed to be outside their scope.

1	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 7
2	All COMMUNICATIONS that RELATE TO the development and implementation or
3	the TEXT MESSAGES.
4	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 8
5	All COMMUNICATIONS that RELATE TO the distribution of the TEXT
6	MESSAGES.
7	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 9
8	All COMMUNICATIONS that contain the URL http://disco.com/d and RELATE TO
9	the development or TRANSMISSION of the TEXT MESSAGES.
10	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 10
11	All COMMUNICATIONS that contain the URL http://disco.com/daZZ and RELATE
12	TO the development or TRANSMISSION of the TEXT MESSAGES.
13	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 11
14	All COMMUNICATIONS that contain the following text, "Disco is a group texting
15	service. Standard SMS rates may apply or chat for FREE w/ our app," and RELATE TO the
16	development or TRANSMISSION of the TEXT MESSAGES.
17	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 12
18	All DOCUMENTS and COMMUNICATIONS that RELATE TO sending the TEXT
19	MESSAGES to the cellular phones of PLAINTIFFS and the PROPOSED CLASS.
20	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 13
21	All DOCUMENTS and COMMUNICATIONS that RELATE TO sending the
22	PROPOSED CLASS a link to download the DISCO mobile application.
23	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 14
24	All contracts, agreements, or written understandings between YOU and
25	PLAINTIFFS.
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1 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 15** 2 All contracts, agreements, or written understandings between YOU and the 3 PROPOSED CLASS. 4 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 16** 5 All COMMUNICATIONS by, or between, YOU and PLAINTIFFS. 6 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 17** 7 All COMMUNICATIONS by, or between, YOU and the PROPOSED CLASS 8 MEMBERS. 9 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 18** 10 All COMMUNICATIONS by, or between, YOUR Officers, Directors, or other 11 employees RELATING TO PLAINTIFFS. 12 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 19** 13 All COMMUNICATIONS by, or between, YOUR Officers, Directors, or employees 14 and any third-parties RELATING TO PLAINTIFFS. 15 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 20** 16 All DOCUMENTS and ESI identifying, describing, RELATING TO the purpose, 17 context, conduct, methodology and/or procedures for YOU placing or causing to be placed 18 on YOUR behalf, the TEXT MESSAGES, to promote YOUR products and/or services, 19 including but not limited to DOCUMENTS disclosing, discussing, RELATING TO: 20 the identity of the entity and/or PERSON(S) who sent the TEXT a. 21 MESSAGES, 22 b. how and from whom the phone numbers to which the TEXT MESSAGES 23 were sent were obtained. 24 c. how it was determined to which numbers the TEXT MESSAGES were to be 25 sent, 26 27 28

1	d.	the total number of phone numbers to which the TEXT MESSAGES were	
2		sent,	
3	e.	the total number of the TEXT MESSAGES sent,	
4	f.	the identity of all such phone numbers that received the TEXT MESSAGES,	
5	g.	the name of the PERSONS who received the TEXT	
6		MESSAGES,	
7	h.	the time, date, manner and method by which the TEXT MESSAGES were	
8	sent,		
9	i.	the content of said TEXT MESSAGES,	
10	j.	each entity or PERSON that placed or transmitted the TEXT MESSAGES,	
11	k.	the identity of all PERSONS involved in the planning, preparation, and	
12		approving of the content of the TEXT MESSAGES.	
13	DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 21		
14	All D	OCUMENTS and ESI that represent, refer, or RELATE TO any potential	
15	contractual re	elationship between YOU and PLAINTIFFS or YOU and the PROPOSED	
16	CLASS.		
17	DOCUMENT	Γ REQUEST NO. 22	
18	All D	OCUMENTS and ESI that RELATE TO any prior express consent by	
19	PLAINTIFFS	or the PROPOSED CLASS to receive the TEXT MESSAGES.	
20	DOCUMENT	Γ REQUEST NO. 23	
21	All Co	OMMUNICATIONS that RELATE TO any prior express consent to receive the	
22	TEXT MESS.	AGES by PLAINTIFFS or the PROPOSED CLASS.	
23	DOCUMENT	Γ REQUEST NO. 24	
24	All D	OCUMENTS and ESI identifying, describing or referring to the purpose,	
25	context, cond	uct, and methodology used to verify prior and continuing express consent from	
26	the PLAINTI	FFS or any PROPOSED CLASS MEMBER to receive the TEXT MESSAGES.	
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DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 25

All DOCUMENTS and ESI that refer or RELATE TO any complaints against YOU, INCLUDING consumer complaints and government investigations, REGARDING the TEXT MESSAGES, or REGARDING any alleged violations of the TCPA, regardless of whether lawsuits arose out of such complaints.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 26

All DOCUMENTS and ESI that refer to, RELATE TO, or reflect YOUR decision to TRANSMIT the TEXT MESSAGES, including all DOCUMENTS and ESI that RELATE TO YOUR TRANSMITTING, causing to be TRANSMITTED, or requesting others to TRANSMIT the TEXT MESSAGES.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 27

All COMMUNICATIONS that refer to, RELATE TO, or reflect YOUR decision to TRANSMIT the TEXT MESSAGES, including all DOCUMENTS and ESI that RELATE TO YOUR TRANSMITTING, causing to be TRANSMITTED, or requesting others to TRANSMIT the TEXT MESSAGES.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 28

All DOCUMENTS and ESI that identify any PERSON, PERSONS, entity or entities involved in the TRANSMISSION of the TEXT MESSAGES.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 29

Any joint defense agreement between YOU and any other PERSON or entity RELATING TO the subject matter of this lawsuit.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 30

All DOCUMENTS related to insurance policies that may provide, or upon which YOU may make claims for, coverage RELATING TO the subject matter of this lawsuit, INCLUDING all such policies themselves.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 31

Any insurance agreement under which any PERSON carrying on an insurance business may be liable to satisfy part or all of a judgment which may be entered in this action or to indemnify or reimburse for payments made to satisfy the judgment.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 32

All DOCUMENTS and ESI that refer or RELATE TO YOUR relationship with Slide, Inc.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 33

All COMMUNICATIONS by, or between, YOU and Slide, Inc. RELATING TO the TEXT MESSAGES.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 34

All DOCUMENTS that RELATE TO or demonstrate when and how YOU became aware of the TCPA.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 35

All DOCUMENTS and ESI that IDENTIFY the total number of the TEXT MESSAGES YOU TRANSMITTED or were TRANSMITTED on YOUR behalf to PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 36

All DOCUMENTS IDENTIFYING, describing, or referring to the purpose, context, conduct, and methodology used to identify, document, store, and honor any AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUTS received from PLAINTIFFS and members of the PROPOSED CLASS, including all AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUTS received by YOU.

DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 37

ALL DOCUMENTS and ESI that IDENTIFY the total number of SMS MESSAGES YOU TRANSMITTED, or were TRANSMITTED on YOUR behalf, to PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS after they had sent an AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT.

1 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 38** 2 All DOCUMENTS THAT IDENTIFY the COMPUTER or 3 EQUIPMENT, and COMPUTER SYSTEMS [should conform with definition section] used 4 by YOU and YOUR agents in the architecting, design, coding, testing, creation, placing, 5 sending, TRANSMISSION, broadcasting, receipt, and/or processing of the TEXT 6 MESSAGES. 7 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 39** 8 All DOCUMENTS RELATED TO how YOU and YOUR agents transmitted the 9 TEXT MESSAGES to PLAINTIFFS and the PROPOSED CLASS, INCLUDING 10 DOCUMENTS DESCRIBING or IDENTIFYING how the phone numbers of PROPOSED 11 CLASS MEMBERS were inputted, processed, and stored. 12 **DOCUMENT REQUEST NO. 40** 13 All DOCUMENTS YOU relied on in answering, or RELATED TO, YOUR answers, 14 to Plaintiff Pimental's s First Set of Interrogatories and First Set of Requests to Admit Facts 15 to Google, Inc. 16 17 Respectfully Submitted, 18 Dated: October 27, 2011 EDELSON MCGUIRE, LLP 19 By: /s/ Sean P. Reis 20 Sean P. Reis 21 Attorneys for Plaintiff 22 23 24 25

COMPUTER

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I served the foregoing as designated below and addressed to the following counsel of record on October 27, 2011:

Bobbie Jean Wilson
Debra Rae Bernard
PERKINS COIE LLP
Four Embarcadero Center, 24th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111-4024
bwilson@perkinscoie.com
dbernard@perkinscoie.com

/s/ Christopher L. Dore

1	SEAN REIS - SBN 184004			
2	(sreis@edelson.com) EDELSON MCGUIRE LLP			
3	30021 Tomas Street, Suite 300			
4	Rancho Santa Margarita, California 92688 Telephone: (949) 459-2124			
5	RAFEY S. BALABANIAN			
6	(rbalabanian@edelson.com)			
7	CHRISTOPHER L. DORE (cdore@edelson.com)			
8	EDELSON MCGUIRE LLC 350 North LaSalle Street, Suite 1300			
9	Chicago, Illinois 60654			
10	Telephone: (312) 589-6370			
11	Attorneys for Plaintiffs NICOLE PIMENTA	L and JESSICA FRANKLIN		
	LINITED STATE	S DISTRICT COURT		
12	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA OAKLAND DIVISION			
13	UAKLAN	DIVISION		
14	NICOLE PIMENTAL and JESSICA	Case No. 11-cv-02585-SBA		
15	FRANKLIN, individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated,	PLAINTIFF NICOLE PIMENTAL'S FIRST		
16	Plaintiffs,	SET OF INTERROGATORIES TO DEFENDANT GOOGLE, INC.		
17	V.			
18				
19	GOOGLE INC., a Delaware corporation, and SLIDE, INC., a Delaware corporation,			
20	Defendants.			
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28	PLAINTIFF PIMENTAL'S FIRST SET OF INTERR	OCATODIES TO DEFENDANT COOCLE INC		
	09-cv-6032-PJH	EOGATORIES TO DEFENDANT GOOGLE, INC.		

Plaintiff NICOLE PIMENTAL, pursuant to Rule 33 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, requests that Defendant GOOGLE, INC. answer the following Interrogatories, within thirty (30) days of service of these Interrogatories, to supplement answers up to and including the time of trial pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(e)(2), and to make service of said answers upon Plaintiffs' counsel.

I. Definitions

- 1. "AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT" means a text message sent by a PROPOSED CLASS MEMBER with the words "LEAVE," "STOP," or "OFF," or otherwise indicating unwillingness to receive any messages from DISCO.
- 2. "COMMUNICATION" means or refers to the transmittal of information, facts or ideas including, but not limited to, communications in the form of any discussion, conversation, inquiry, negotiation, agreement, understanding, meeting telephone conversation, letter, correspondence, note, memorandum, e-mail message, telegram, advertisement or other form of exchange of words, whether oral or written.
- 3. "COMPLAINT" shall mean Plaintiffs' Consolidated Class Action Complaint filed in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California.
- 4. "COMPUTER or COMPUTER EQUIPMENT" means all data processing equipment, including but not limited to, central processing units (CPUs), whether contained in a server or free standing computer or laptop or PDA or similar device that may contain data storage capabilities, irrespective of whether such computing platform, infrastructure or storage is virtualized, whether that data be structured or unstructured, and also including any equipment where computer files (including without limitation, records, documents, logs, and any other contiguous of non-contiguous bit strings), hidden system files or metadata presently reside such as hard disk drives, optical disk drives, removable media, such as floppy disk drives, CD-ROM and DVD drives, Zip drives, Jaz drives, Maxtor drives or snap drives, data processing cards, computer magnetic tapes, backup tapes, drum and disk storage

description. "Computer or computer equipment" also means all digital image evidence that may be stored on any type of hardware used to store or manipulate electronic images, including but not limited to microfilm, microfiche and their repositories and readers, or design or engineering computer systems and regardless of any digital image's format, including .jpg, .bmp, or some other advanced or proprietary form of digital image format, such as CAD layered drawings. "Computer or computer equipment" also refers to sources of digital evidence that may not presently be in use by your company or may have been deleted from your active systems, whether the source is a backup tape or disk, some other data retention system or some form of disaster recovery system. "Computer or computer equipment" also refers to places where digital evidence may reside that may have been deleted from your active files and which may not be readily recoverable from a backup medium, such as metadata.

- 5. "COMPUTER SYSTEM" refers to free standing servers, computers and laptops, and also refers to the network infrastructure and computer support systems of the Defendant or subject to the Defendant's possession, custody or control, such as its subsidiaries, predecessors, successors, assigns, joint ventures, partners, parents, agents or affiliates (in this country or throughout the world), including but not limited to the following:
 - a. Defendant's LAN, WAN or other network systems, regardless of methods of connectivity (e.g., by T1, T3 or optical lines), domains, including PDCs, network OS (such as Novell, Microsoft, UNIX, Citrix or some other similar type) or protocols, backup and disaster recovery hardware and media, regardless of the physical location of those electronic storage systems.
 - b. Defendant's email servers and any repository of email (including within the inbox, sent box, deleted box or some similar file of the computers of employees or management), or in any backup form whatsoever, regardless of whether you use

Microsoft Exchange, Outlook, Outlook Express, Lotus Notes or some combination of email management software or some alternative commercial or proprietary email management software.

- c. Defendant's IS administrative offices, including backup and disaster recovery restoration plans and repositories, data retention plans and repositories, purge plans and repositories, training plans and repositories, and libraries of hardcopy materials of any description (regardless of where located) and online training and operation manuals that have been scanned to disk.
- d. All offsite technical and service bureau support systems, including but not limited to ASP (application service provider) support, scanning or data conversion support, offsite data storage or archive support.
- e. Web hosting and administration services, including intranet and extranet sites, regardless of whether they are now publicly posted or exist in English, or some other language.
- 6. "CORRESPONDENCE" means or refers to all written or recorded communications, including non-duplicate drafts, versions not sent, and copies that differ only in margin notes or annotations, including memos, letters analog or digital recordings, voicemail, email, computer files, computer disks, or other correspondence or things sent or received by YOU to or from any entity, including correspondence or files maintained or exchanged internally within YOUR business or with YOUR employees.
- 7. "DATE" means the exact year, month and date, if known, or, if not known, YOUR best approximation thereof.
- 8. "DESCRIBE" when used in relation to any process, policy, act or event means explain the process, policy, act or event in complete and reasonable detail, stating the time, date, and location, identifying all persons participating or present, and identifying all documents relating thereto.

9. "DOCUMENT" or "DOCUMENTS" shall mean any writings, letters,
telegrams, memoranda, CORRESPONDENCE, email messages, memoranda or notes of
conferences or telephone conversations, reports, studies, lists, compilations of data, papers,
books, records, contracts, deeds, leases, agreements, pictures, photographs, transcripts, tapes,
microfilm, computer data files, printouts, accounting statements, mechanical and electrical
recordings, checks, pleadings, and other tangible things upon which any handwriting, typing,
printing, drawing, representation, photostatic, or other magnetic or electrical impulses or
other form of communication is recorded, stored or produced, including audio and video
recordings and electronically-stored information (including but not limited to e-mails, web
pages, Websites, computer discs, computer programs and computer files, including, where
applicable, compiled and uncompiled source code), whether or not in printout form. These
terms shall also mean copies of DOCUMENTS even though the originals are not in YOUR
possession, custody or control; every copy of a DOCUMENT which contains handwritten or
other notations or which otherwise does not duplicate the original of any other copy; all
attachments to any DOCUMENTS; and any other DOCUMENTS, item and/or information
discoverable under federal law and procedure, including, without limitation, the items
referenced in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a)(1).

- 10. "ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION" or "ESI" as used herein, means and refers to computer generated information or data, of any kind, stored on computers, file servers, disks, tape or other devices or media, or otherwise evidenced by recording on some storage media, whether real, virtual, or cloud based.
- 11. "HER" or "HIS" means both "his" and "her" and is not limited to the masculine or feminine, but includes both.
- 12. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a natural person, means to state the person's full name, present or last known business affiliation and position, past and present home address and past position and business affiliation, if any, with any of the parties

herein.

- 13. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a company or other business entity, means to state the company's legal name, the names under which it does business, its form (e.g., partnership, corporation, etc.), the address of its principal place of business, and to identify its principal proprietors, officers or directors.
- 14. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a document, means to state the date(s) prepared, drafted or generated, the author(s), intended and actual recipient(s), type of document (e.g., "letter," "Terms of Service" or "email"), and to identify its last known custodian or location.
- 15. "IDENTIFY," when used in reference to an event, transaction, or occurrence, means to describe the act in complete and reasonable detail; state the time, date, location; identify all persons participating or present; and identify all documents relating thereto.
- 16. "IDENTIFY," when used with respect to a communication, means to state type of communication (i.e., telephone discussion, email, face-to-face, etc.), the name and present address of each person present during the communication, or who otherwise observed or heard the communication and to state the subject matter of the communication and the date upon which it occurred. If the communication was in writing, identify all documents that relate or are related to the communication in the manner provided above.
- 17. "INCLUDING" means "including, but not limited to;" "includes" means "includes, but not limited to."
- 18. "NATIVE DATA FORMAT" means and refers to the format of ESI, whether structured or unstructured, in which it was generated and as used by the producing party in the usual course of its business and in its regularly conducted activities.
- 19. "PERSON" means or refers to any natural person, corporation, partnership, association, organization, joint ventures, or other entity of any type or nature.

- 20. "PLAINTIFF" and "PLAINTIFFS" means or refers to the both Plaintiff NICOLE PIMENTAL and Plaintiff JESSICA FRANKLIN.
- 21. "PROPOSED CLASS" or "PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS" means those PERSONS who fall under the definition of the Disco Mobile App Class set forth in paragraph 38 of the COMPLAINT.
- 22. "RELATING TO," including its various forms such as "relates to," means to consist of, concern, discuss, mention, regard, refer to, reflect or be in any way logically, factually or legally connected, directly or indirectly, with the matter described.
- 23. "RELEVANT TIME PERIOD" means or refers to the time period between January 1, 2010 and the present.
- 24. "SMS MESSAGES" means or refers to "short message service" messages, which includes all text based messages directed to consumers' cellular telephones.
 - 25. "TCPA" means the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (47 U.S.C. § 227).
- 26. "TEXT MESSAGE" OR "TEXT MESSAGES" means or refers to the SMS MESSAGE identified in paragraph 25 of the COMPLAINT, inclusive of SMS MESSAGES sent by YOU that are substantially similar (though not word-for-word identical) to the SMS MESSAGE identified in paragraph 25 of the COMPLAINT.
- 27. "TRANSMIT" or "TRANSMITTED" shall mean any act leading to the eventual distribution of a text message to a wireless or cellular telephone user. "TRANSMIT" or "TRANSMITTED" shall not be limited to the final act prior to reception by a cellular telephone user, but shall include all acts materially advancing the distribution of a text message to a cellular telephone user.
- 28. "YOU," "YOUR," "DEFENDANT," or "GOOGLE" means or refers to Defendant GOOGLE, INC., its divisions, subsidiaries (specifically including Slide, Inc.), related companies, predecessors, and successors, all present and former officers, directors, agents, attorneys, employees, and all persons acting or purporting to act on behalf of any of

II. Instructions

- 1. The PERSON responding to an Interrogatory should have knowledge to answer said questions. If another PERSON has superior knowledge on certain questions, that other PERSON should respond to that request and be so designated. If such PERSON is unavailable, that PERSON should be fully identified and the nature and scope of their knowledge and the reasons that such PERSON'S knowledge is or is believed to be superior, explained fully.
- 2. In responding to these Interrogatories, furnish all information, however obtained, including hearsay that is available to YOU and any information known by YOU, in YOUR possession, or appearing in YOUR records.
- 3. These are intended as continuing Interrogatories, having within them a duty to timely supplement the responses until and during the course of trial. Information sought by these Interrogatories that YOU obtain after YOU serve YOUR responses must be disclosed to the PLAINTIFF by supplementary responses.
- 4. It is intended by this set of requests to elicit information not merely within YOUR knowledge, but obtainable by YOU or on YOUR behalf.
- 5. YOU may not claim lack of information or knowledge as grounds for failing to respond to any Interrogatory or as grounds for giving an incomplete or partial response to any Interrogatory without exercising due diligence to secure the full information needed to do so. Where YOU rely or respond based on information provided to YOU from any other person, fully IDENTIFY that PERSON and how YOU obtained the information from them. Where YOU rely on information in any DOCUMENT, specifically IDENTIFY the DOCUMENT and IDENTIFY the PERSON who has custody of that DOCUMENT.
- 6. If YOU cannot respond to a Interrogatory in full after exercising due diligence to secure the full information needed to do so, so state and respond to the extent possible,

specifying YOUR inability to respond to the remainder, stating whatever information or knowledge YOU have concerning the unresponded portion and detailing what YOU did in attempting to secure the unknown information.

- 7. If any Interrogatory is objected to on the basis that the time period covered by the request is irrelevant, burdensome, or otherwise inappropriate, state what time period YOU consider proper for that request and answer the request for that time period, preserving YOUR objection to the remainder of the time period.
- 8. If YOU object or otherwise refuses to respond to any portion of any Interrogatory, YOU shall (1) state the nature and basis of the objection or reason for such refusal in sufficient fashion to permit the Court to rule on the validity of the objection; and (2) answer all portions of such Interrogatory that are not claimed to be objectionable.
- 9. If YOU object to answering all or any part of any Interrogatory on the grounds of privilege or work product, it is required to IDENTIFY the privileged DOCUMENT(S) or COMMUNICATION(S), and with respect to each such privileged responsive DOCUMENT or COMMUNICATION, IDENTIFY:
 - (a) the date appearing on such DOCUMENT, or if no date appears, the date on which such DOCUMENT or ESI was prepared;
 - (b) ESI metadata creation, revision, transmission, receipt, and last access dates;
 - (c) the name of each PERSON to whom such DOCUMENT or ESI was addressed;
 - (d) the name of each PERSON, other than the addressee(s) identified in subparagraph (b) above, to whom such DOCUMENT or ESI, or copy thereof was sent, or with whom such DOCUMENT was discussed;
 - (e) the name of each PERSON who signed such DOCUMENT or ESI, if not signed, the name of each PERSON who prepared it;

- (f) the name of each PERSON making any contribution to the authorship of such DOCUMENT or ESI;
- (g) the job title or position of each PERSON identified in subparagraph(b), (c), (d), and (e) above;
- (h) the date such DOCUMENT or ESI was received or discussed by each PERSON identified in subparagraphs (b) or (c) above;
- (i) the general nature or description of such DOCUMENT or ESI, and, where applicable, its number of pages;
- (j) the name of each PERSON who currently has custody of such DOCUMENT or ESI; and
- (k) the specific ground(s) upon which the privilege or work product rests.
 Each demand herein shall be construed independently and shall not be limited by reference to any other demand.
- 10. The singular form of a word shall be interpreted as plural, and the plural form of a word shall be interpreted as singular, whichever makes the Interrogatory most broad.
 - 11. As used herein, the present tense shall also include the past tense.
- 12. For any term used herein, which is not otherwise specifically defined, the common and usual meaning of such term is intended. Any ambiguity in these Interrogatories shall be resolved so as to construe these interrogatories as broadly as possible.
- 13. When these Interrogatories refer to a "specific location," they contemplate a level of detail that would allow counsel to independently locate an item without significant assistance. Thus, when these interrogatories request the specific location of digital media, an acceptable answer might be "in Bill Johnson's office, at 123 Main Street, Suite 100, New York, NY 10000."
- 14. If YOU are producing any DOCUMENT in lieu of answering any of the Interrogatories stated herein, all DOCUMENTS are to be produced in the form, order, and

manner in which they are maintained in YOUR files. DOCUMENTS are to be produced in the folders, cartons, or containers in which they have been maintained, stored, clipped, stapled, or otherwise arranged in the same form and manner in which they were found and in such a manner that the office and location from which they were produced is readily identifiable. Whenever a DOCUMENT (as defined) or group of DOCUMENTS is taken out of a file folder, file drawer, file box, or notebook, before the same is produced, attach thereto a copy of the label on the file folder, file box, or notebook from which the document or group of DOCUMENTS was removed. All ESI should be produced in NATIVE DATA FORMAT, reasonably usable, and verifiably responsive to the pertinent request(s) and processable using readily available tools.

15. Unless otherwise stated, all document requests pertain to the RELEVANT TIME PERIOD.

III. Interrogatories

INTERROGATORY NO. 1

IDENTIFY the PERSON(s) answering these Interrogatories, Plaintiff Pimental's First Request to Produce Documents, and Plaintiff's First Request to Admit Facts, the position of each such PERSON, the PERSON'S duties, and the length of time of each such PERSON'S employment. For each such PERSON so identified, specify each interrogatory, request to produce documents, and/or request to admit facts that each such PERSON assisted in answering.

INTERROGATORY NO. 2

ANSWER:

State whether YOU have TRANSMITTED, caused to be TRANSMITTED, or had TRANSMITTED on YOUR behalf, the TEXT MESSAGES to PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS, INCLUDE in YOUR answer the identity of any PERSON(S) who took part in

1	TRANSMITTING the TEXT MESSAGES.	
2	ANSWER:	
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4	INTERROGATORY NO. 3	
5	DESCRIBE how YOU obtained or came into possession of the phone numbers	
6	belonging to PLAINTIFFS and the PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS that received the	
7	TEXT MESSAGES.	
8	ANSWER:	
9		
10	INTERROGATORY NO. 4	
11	If YOU contend that YOU had prior express invitation, permission or consent to	
12	TRANSMIT TEXT MESSAGES to PLAINTIFFS or any PROPOSED CLASS MEMBER	
13	or that prior express invitation, permission or consent to TRANSMIT TEXT MESSAGES or	
14	YOUR behalf was obtained by any other PERSON, IDENTIFY with particularity the means	
15	by which YOU or any other PERSON obtained such consent.	
16	ANSWER:	
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18	INTERROGATORY NO. 5	
19	IDENTIFY all PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS, INCLUDING the total number and	
20	the names of each PROPOSED CLASS MEMBER and DESCRIBE the method by which	
21	YOU determined the identity of all PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS.	
22	ANSWER:	
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24	INTERROGATORY NO. 6	
25	IDENTIFY all COMPUTERS, COMPUTER EQUIPMENT, and COMPUTER	
26	SYSTEMS used by YOU and YOUR agents that were involved in the architecting, design,	
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coding, testing, creation, placing, sending, TRANSMISSION, broadcasting, receipt, and/or processing of TEXT MESSAGES and include the brand, model, and CPU type, machine identifying serial numbers or service tags as well as all associated operating system and application software versions and the usage dates on each.

ANSWER:

INTERROGATORY NO. 7

State whether YOU have TRANSMITTED, caused to be TRANSMITTED, or had TRANSMITTED on YOUR behalf any SMS MESSAGES to the phone numbers of PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS, after receiving from such phone number an AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT.

ANSWER:

INTERROGATORY NO. 8

For each SMS MESSAGE identified in your answer to Interrogatory 7 that you sent following an AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT, IDENTIFY the recipient of the SMS MESSAGE, the specific phone number to which such SMS MESSAGE was sent, and the date(s) YOU TRANSMITTED each SMS MESSAGE.

ANSWER:

INTERROGATORY NO. 9

DESCRIBE the way in which AFFIRMATIVE OPT OUT requests from PLAINTIFFS and PROPOSED CLASS MEMBERS were identified, processed, documented, kept, honored, and enforced within YOUR COMPUTERS and COMPUTER SYSTEMS.

ANSWER:

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1 **INTERROGATORY NO. 10** 2 IDENTIFY all third parties that participated in, created, TRANSMITTED, processed, 3 or relayed the TEXT MESSAGES, and for each third party so identified, DESCRIBE its role 4 in the transmission of the TEXT MESSAGES. 5 **ANSWER:** 6 7 **INTERROGATORY NO. 11** 8 DESCRIBE the sequence of events occurring between the creation of a DISCO group 9 and when the group creator sends his/her/its first self-composed SMS MESSAGE to that 10 group during that sequence of events, INCLUDING DESCRIBING all SMS MESSAGES 11 TRANSMITTED to the DISCO group. 12 13

INTERROGATORY NO. 12

If YOU assert that the group creator was responsible for sending any SMS MESSAGES identified in YOUR answer to Interrogatory number 11, state all facts on which YOU rely for that assertion.

ANSWER:

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INTERROGATORY NO. 13

DESCRIBE in detail how PLAINTIFFS became a member of a DISCO messaging group, INCLUDING, by IDENTIFYING when and how they consented to join the DISCO group, what SMS MESSAGES were sent to PLAINTIFFS through DISCO, when each SMS MESSAGE was sent through DISCO, and the originator of each SMS MESSAGE TRANSMITTED to PLAINTIFFS through the DISCO service.

25 **ANSWER:**

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INTERROGATORY NO. 14 DESCRIBE in detail the technology that allows YOU to TRANSMIT SMS MESSAGES to the cellular phones of PERSONS, INCLUDING the provisioning of any phone numbers, the specific API used, how phone numbers are stored, the organization and design of the database storing the phone numbers, the involvement of a third-party at any point in the TRANSMISSION, the underlying software and hardware utilized, the coded commands utilized to TRANSMIT SMS MESSAGES, and any automated processes that TRANSMIT SMS MESSAGES without human intervention. **ANSWER:** Respectfully Submitted, Dated: October 27, 2011 EDELSON McGuire, LLP By: /s/ Sean P. Reis Attorneys for Plaintiff

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that I served the foregoing as designated below and addressed to the following counsel of record on October 27, 2011:

Bobbie Jean Wilson
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