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4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
5 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
6 EUREKA DIVISION

7
8 IVAN VERNORD CLEVELAND,
9 Plaintiff,
10 v.
11 RANDY GROUNDS,
12 Defendant.

Case No. [12-cv-05222-SBA](#) (NJV)

**ORDER FINDING CASES ARE NOT
RELATED**

Re: Dkt. No. 6

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14 Plaintiff Ivan Cleveland filed this petition for writ of habeas corpus in *pro se*. Doc. No. 1.
15 Because the petition attached a document that referenced the allegations of sexual harassment that
16 are at issue in *Cleveland v. Curry*, No. C 07-2809 NJV (“2809”), the district court issued an Order
17 of Referral directing the undersigned to determine whether the two cases are related and whether
18 this case (“5222”) should be reassigned to the undersigned. Doc. No. 6. “An action is related to
19 another when: (1) The actions concern substantially the same parties, property, transaction or
20 event; and (2) It appears likely that there will be an unduly burdensome duplication of labor and
21 expense or conflicting results if the cases are conducted before different Judges.” N.D. Civ. L.R.
22 3-12(a).

23 Cleveland belatedly filed a response to the district court’s order in 5222, in which he
24 argues that the two cases are *not* related. Doc. No. 7. He states that 5222 “deals strictly with
25 violations [due] to the overcrowding situations in our state prisons.” *Id.* at 1; *see also id.* at 2
26 (5222 “is a petition for writ of habeas corpus challenging violations due to the overcrowding
27 situation only”). He referenced the allegations of sexual harassment only to illustrate one of the
28 problems created by overcrowding. *Id.*

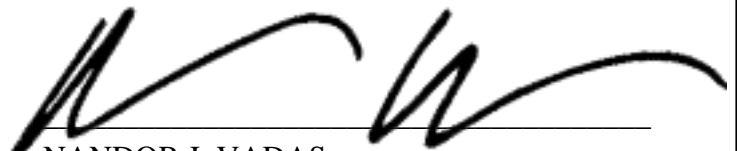
1 The undersigned also ordered the parties in 2809 to address whether the cases should be
2 related. Doc. No. 135. Counsel for Defendants agrees that “Cleveland’s due-process rights and
3 medical treatment [claims] . . . have no connection to this case.” Doc. No. 136 at 1. Counsel for
4 Plaintiffs argues that the same sexual assault alleged in 2809 also forms the premise of the claim
5 in 5222, and thus that the two cases are related. Doc. No. 137.

6 Although Cleveland’s sexual harassment claims are relevant to both 2809 and 5222, the
7 undersigned finds that the cases are not related. First, the actions do not concern substantially the
8 same parties, property, transaction or event. Cleveland is the only plaintiff in 5222, and only one
9 of five plaintiffs in 2809; the defendants are different in the two cases. While the sexual
10 harassment allegations are the central issue in 2809, they merely illustrate Plaintiff’s complaints
11 about overcrowding in 5222. Second, it does not appear likely that there will be an unduly
12 burdensome duplication of labor and expense or conflicting results if the cases are conducted
13 before different judges at this point. On the contrary, it appears likely that relating the two cases
14 would create an undue burden in this instance. 2809 was filed more than six years ago, and trial is
15 scheduled to begin in November 2013. Discovery in that case is closed. Defendants in 5222 have
16 not yet been served. Relating the two cases now would add two new claims to 2809, would
17 require the reopening of discovery, and undoubtedly would require continuing the trial date. The
18 undersigned notes that, in August 2012, the district court denied Plaintiff’s motion to amend the
19 complaint in 2809 because allowing an amendment at such a late stage in the litigation would
20 “significantly prejudice” Defendants. Doc. No. 92. There also seems to be little risk that having
21 two judges decide the cases separately will lead to conflicting results. To the extent a judgment in
22 2809 is significant to Plaintiff’s claims in 5222, it will be available to the parties in 5222 well in
23 advance of the filing of any dispositive motions in that case.

24 For the foregoing reasons, the undersigned concludes that the two cases are not related.

25 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

26 Dated: July 10, 2013

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28 NANDOR J. VADAS
United States Magistrate Judge