

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

RONNIE PADILLA,  
Petitioner,  
v.  
D. DAVIES, Warden,  
Respondent.

Case No. [17-cv-05007-DMR](#) (PR)

**ORDER STAYING HABEAS  
PROCEEDINGS; DIRECTING  
PETITIONER TO FILE  
QUARTERLY STATUS  
REPORTS; AND DIRECTING  
CLERK TO  
ADMINISTRATIVELY CLOSE  
THIS CASE UNTIL THE COURT  
ISSUES ORDER LIFTING STAY**

Petitioner, a state prisoner, filed his initial petition for a writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 and an application for leave to proceed *in forma pauperis*. Dkts. 8, 9. Plaintiff has consented to magistrate judge jurisdiction in this action. Dkt. 5.

Petitioner admits that his petition contains one exhausted claim (i.e., “Ground/Claim #1 in federal writ petition”) as well as “unexhausted claims that have not been exhausted before the California State Courts.” Dkt. 10 at 1, 5. Therefore, he requests a stay of the proceedings while he completes the process of exhausting his unexhausted claims in state court. *Id.* at 5.

Prisoners in state custody seeking to challenge collaterally in federal habeas proceedings either the fact or length of their confinement are first required to exhaust state judicial remedies, either on direct appeal or through collateral proceedings, by presenting the highest state court available with a fair opportunity to rule on the merits of each and every claim they seek to raise in federal court. 28 U.S.C. § 2254(b), (c); *Rose v. Lundy*, 455 U.S. 509, 515-16 (1982). The exhaustion requirement is satisfied only if the federal claim (1) has been “fairly presented” to the state courts, *see Crofts v. Smith*, 73 F.3d 861, 865 (9th Cir. 1996); or (2) no state remedy remains available, *see Johnson v. Zenon*, 88 F.3d 828, 829 (9th Cir. 1996). Petitioner states that he intends to file a state habeas petition in the state superior court, which includes the claims that were not

1 exhausted at the time he filed the instant federal petition. *See* Dkt. 10 at 4-5. Accordingly, the  
2 instant federal petition is a mixed petition.

3 District courts have the authority to issue stays of mixed petitions and the Antiterrorism  
4 and Effective Death Penalty Act (“AEDPA”) does not deprive them of that authority. *Rhines v.*  
5 *Webber*, 544 U.S. 269, 277-78 (2005). However, the district court’s discretion to stay a mixed  
6 petition is circumscribed by AEDPA’s stated purposes of reducing delay in the execution of  
7 criminal sentences and encouraging petitioners to seek relief in the state courts before filing their  
8 claims in federal court. *Id.* at 277.

9 Because the use of a stay and abeyance procedure has the potential to undermine these dual  
10 purposes of AEDPA, its use is only appropriate where the district court has first determined that  
11 there was good cause for the petitioner’s failure to exhaust the claims in state court and that the  
12 claims are potentially meritorious. *Id.* Here, the court finds that Petitioner has not engaged in  
13 dilatory tactics and the unexhausted claims appear to be potentially meritorious.

14 Good cause appearing, Petitioner’s request for a stay is GRANTED, dkt. 10, and the  
15 petition for a writ of habeas corpus is construed as a protective petition and STAYED so that  
16 Petitioner can exhaust his unexhausted claims in the state courts. *See Pace v. DiGuglielmo*, 544  
17 U.S. 408, 416 (2005) (prisoners who run risk of having federal statute of limitation expire while  
18 exhausting their state remedies may avoid this predicament “by filing a ‘protective’ petition in  
19 federal court and asking the federal court to stay and abey the federal habeas proceedings until  
20 state remedies are exhausted”); *see also Rhines*, 544 U.S. at 277-78 (district court has authority to  
21 stay mixed petition where there was good cause for petitioner’s failure to exhaust claim in state  
22 court and the claim is potentially meritorious).

23 Petitioner must act diligently in exhausting his state judicial remedies, or the stay may be  
24 lifted. He must file quarterly reports describing the progress of his state court proceedings,  
25 commencing **twenty-eight (28) days** from the date of this Order and continuing every **ninety (90)**  
26 **days** thereafter until his state court proceedings are terminated. He must also attach to his status  
27 reports copies of the cover page of any document that he files with or receives from the state  
28 courts relating to the claims.

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

The Clerk of the Court shall ADMINISTRATIVELY CLOSE the file pending the stay of this action. Nothing further will take place in this action until Petitioner receives a final decision from the highest state court and, within **twenty-eight (28) days** of doing so, moves to reopen the action, lift the court’s stay and amend the stayed petition to add the newly-exhausted claims.

Petitioner’s application to proceed *in forma pauperis* is GRANTED. Dkt. 9.

This Order terminates Docket Nos. 9 and 10.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: January 9, 2018



---

DONNA M. RYU  
United States Magistrate Judge

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

3  
4 RONNIE PADILLA,  
5 Plaintiff,

6 v.

7 D. DAVIES,  
8 Defendant.

Case No. [4:17-cv-05007-DMR](#)

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

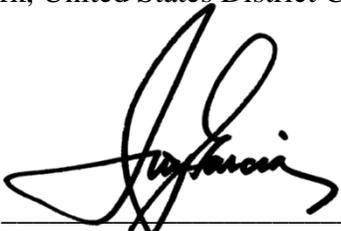
9 I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am an employee in the Office of the Clerk, U.S.  
10 District Court, Northern District of California.

11  
12 That on January 9, 2018, I SERVED a true and correct copy(ies) of the attached, by  
13 placing said copy(ies) in a postage paid envelope addressed to the person(s) hereinafter listed, by  
14 depositing said envelope in the U.S. Mail, or by placing said copy(ies) into an inter-office delivery  
15 receptacle located in the Clerk's office.

16  
17 Ronnie Padilla ID: AP7887  
18 California State Prison Corcoran  
19 P.O. Box 3466  
20 Corcoran, CA 93212

Dated: January 9, 2018

21  
22 Susan Y. Soong  
23 Clerk, United States District Court

24  
25   
26 By: \_\_\_\_\_  
27 Ivy Lerma Garcia, Deputy Clerk to the  
28 Honorable DONNA M. RYU

United States District Court  
Northern District of California