Coupons, Inc. v. Stottlemire

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EXHIBIT A

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT CIVIL ACTION NO. C03 03576 CW

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- 4. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that defendant Anthony "Tony" Leland ("Leland") is an individual residing in New Hudson, Michigan.
- 5. The true names and capacities of defendants named as Does 1-10 are not presently known to Plaintiff, which therefore sues these defendants by their fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek to amend this Complaint and include these Doe defendants' true names when they are ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that each of these fictitiously named defendants is responsible in some manner for the conduct alleged in this Complaint.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 6. This action for copyright infringement, violations of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, false designation of origin, racketeering, and related causes of action arises under 17 U.S.C. § 501, 17 U.S.C. § 1202, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a), 18 U.S.C. § 1961, California statutes, and the common law of California.
- 7. This Court has original jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a) for claims arising under the Copyright Act, the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, the Lanham Act, and the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, and under 28 U.S.C. 1338(b) for the related state-law claims based on unfair competition. This Court also has supplemental jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1367 for all related state-law claims.
- 8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Heintzelman, Midwest Wholesale, Leland, and the Doe defendants (collectively, "Defendants") by virtue of Defendants' transacting and doing business in the forum and/or their committing a tort in or directed at the forum.
- 9. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this judicial district.

BACKGROUND FACTS

- 10. Plaintiff is the leading provider of technology for enabling businesses to deliver on-line, printable coupons to consumers.
- 11. Plaintiff's clients include many of the country's most prominent consumer product manufacturers, advertising agencies, retailers, promotional marketing companies, and

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Internet portals. Using Plaintiff's technology, Plaintiff's clients are able to deliver on-line coupons directly to their customers from corporate web sites, via on-line banner ads, and through targeted e-mails.

Plaintiff's Technology and Security Measures

- 12. In order to supply secure, printable coupons to consumers over the Internet, Plaintiff maintains a distribution system using proprietary encryption, authentication, and private and public key technology.
- 13. Internet consumers are able to access on-line coupons created by Plaintiff by clicking on a web site, Internet banner advertisement, or targeted e-mail message originating from one of Plaintiff's clients. When the consumer clicks on one of these Internet links, a file created by Plaintiff's software is automatically sent via the Internet from Plaintiff's computer server directly to the consumer's personal computer. After the consumer receives the coupon file and chooses to print the coupon, a data stream containing the graphics and content of the coupon is sent directly to the consumer's printer.
- 14. The coupon file received by the consumer contains built-in security measures to prevent the consumer from copying the file. For instance, the coupon file does not permit the consumer to display the coupon on a monitor screen. The coupon file also limits the number of times that a coupon can be printed and provides for built-in expiration. The coupon file itself is protected by Plaintiff's proprietary encryption technology.
- 15. The coupon printed by the consumer features a variety of security measures. Each coupon contains two types of bar codes: a pair of traditional bar codes to be scanned by the store where the coupon is redeemed, as well as a more sophisticated "two-dimensional" encrypted bar code that is readable only by Plaintiff. The "two-dimensional" bar code contains a variety of identifying information about the coupon, including the details of the specific promotional offer, information about the specific coupon and device that printed the coupon, and a time and date stamp. In addition, the coupon contains visible "microtext" with a time and date stamp, a unique identifying number for the coupon, and information regarding the device and computer operating system used by the consumer.

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- 16. Many of the printed coupons based on Plaintiff's technology display the conspicuous slogan "Powered by Coupons, Inc."
- 17. Many, if not all, of the printed coupons also contain prominent notices informing consumers that they may not transfer or copy the coupons without permission, such as "Void if altered, transferred, sold, reproduced, or exchanged" and "Unauthorized reproduction prohibited."

Defendants' Unauthorized Distribution and Sale of Counterfeit Coupons

- 18. Plaintiff reviews on-line auction sites such as eBay in an effort to monitor improper use of its on-line coupons and to protect against unauthorized sales and fraud.
- 19. In connection with this monitoring program, Plaintiff's employees reviewed items for sale on eBay and recognized that third parties were selling coupons similar or identical to those created and distributed by Plaintiff. One of Plaintiff's employees purchased a number of these coupons from the persons selling such coupons on eBay.
- 20. After receiving and analyzing the coupon files sold on eBay, Plaintiff confirmed that they were illicit, counterfeit copies of its legitimate coupons. Plaintiff also noticed that someone had modified coupons by deleting or altering the visible "microtext" that contains identifying information about the coupon and by tampering with the "two-dimensional" encrypted bar codes.
- 21. One of the individuals who sold counterfeit coupons is a person with the eBay User ID of "lelandsbarn," who uses the e-mail address "lelandsbarn@aol.com," and who signs emails with the name "Tony."
- 22. On June 27, 2003, Plaintiff sent an "Electronic Notice of Infringement" to eBay, notifying eBay of the fraudulent coupons sold by "lelandsbarn," requesting that eBay remove access to the counterfeit coupon sales, and asking that eBay provide its contact information for the person operating these auctions.
- 23. On June 30, 2003, eBay, consistent with its rules and regulations, deleted these auctions from its system and provided to Plaintiff the contact information submitted by the person using the eBay User ID "lelandsbarn." According to eBay, this individual identified

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- himself as Tony Leland, with an e-mail address of "lelandsbarn@aol.com," a physical address of 148 Kensington S., New Hudson, MI 48165, and a phone number of (248) 685-1456.
- 24. Using the eBay system, Plaintiff also delivered a message to the person operating the "lelandsbarn" account. The message reads, in pertinent part: "Please be advised that Coupons, Inc. in conjunction with its clients prosecutes any duplication/distribution of file based coupons," and "Duplication, alteration or distribution of coupons is a federal crime."
- 25. Plaintiff's employee subsequently received a series of unsolicited e-mail messages directly from "lelandsbarn@aol.com" offering to sell numerous counterfeit coupons. Plaintiff's employee purchased several of these counterfeit coupons using the PayPal online payment service.
- 26. Documents related to the relevant e-mail addresses and electronic fund transfers make it crystal clear that defendants Heintzelman and Midwest Wholesale are responsible for selling illicit copies of Plaintiff's printable coupons.
- 27. Based upon this information, Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that all Defendants are manufacturing, selling and distributing counterfeit copies of Plaintiff's coupons.

Defendants' Copying and Alteration of Coupons Created By Plaintiff

- 28. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants have created counterfeit coupons by copying legitimate on-line, printable coupons created and distributed by Plaintiff.
- 29. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants have created counterfeit coupons by overcoming, hacking, or tampering with the technological anticopying measures put in place by Plaintiff.
- 30. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants intentionally have altered some or all of the copied coupons by deleting or modifying the visible "microtext" that contains identifying information about the coupon. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants delete or modify this "microtext" in an effort to facilitate or conceal their infringing activities.

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31. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants intentionally have altered some or all of the copied coupons by modifying or defacing the "two-dimensional" encrypted bar code displayed on each of the printed coupons based on Plaintiff's technology. This bar code contains, among other things, identifying information about the source of the coupon and the specific promotional offer, as well as all of the "microtext" information. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants deface this bar code in an effort to facilitate or conceal their infringing activities.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Infringement of Copyright; 17 U.S.C. § 501)

- 32. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 31 as though fully set forth herein.
- 33. Plaintiff created, and owns copyrights related to, the on-line coupons that it has distributed.
- 34. Plaintiff has secured copyright registrations of its coupons from the U.S. Copyright Office.
- 35. Defendants have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by reproducing and distributing copies of these coupons in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 106.
- 36. Defendants have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights by preparing derivative works of the coupons in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 106.
- 37. Plaintiff is entitled to an injunction, statutory damages, actual damages, and an award of attorneys' fees and other costs as provided under 17 U.S.C. § 504.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. Section 1202))

- 38. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 37 as though fully set forth herein.
- 39. By the acts described above, Defendants intentionally removed or altered copyright management information (within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 1202(c)) contained in

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coupons created by Plaintiff knowing or having reason to know that it would induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal an infringement of Plaintiff's rights under the Copyright Act.

- 40. By the acts described above, Defendants distributed coupons created by Plaintiff, or copies thereof, knowing that copyright management information (within the meaning of 17 U.S.C. § 1202(c)) had been removed or altered without the authority of the copyright owner or the law knowing or having reason to know that it would induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal an infringement of Plaintiff's rights under the Copyright Act.
- 41. The conduct described above injured Plaintiff and constitutes a violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.
- 42. Plaintiff is entitled to an injunction, statutory damages, actual damages, and an award of attorneys' fees and other costs as provided under 17 U.S.C. § 1203.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Unfair Competition; False Designation of Origin, 15 U.S.C. Section 1125(a))

- 43. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 42 as though fully set forth herein.
- Plaintiff owns the "Coupons, Inc." trade name and trademark and has established 44. rights to this trade name and trademark through continuous and exclusive use in commerce.
- 45. Defendants' use in commerce of counterfeit coupons prominently displaying the phrase "Powered by Coupons, Inc." as described above is likely to cause, and has actually caused, confusion, mistake or deception as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' products and services, or the affiliation, connection, or association of Defendants with Plaintiff.
- 46. As the result of such confusion, customers and the public are likely to believe that the counterfeit coupons copied, distributed, and/or sold by Defendants are authorized or associated with Plaintiff, or that Defendants are authorized to distribute coupons bearing the "Coupons, Inc." name.
- 47. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants' acts have injured or are likely to injure Plaintiff's reputation, business and relations with its clients by causing confusion about Plaintiff's products and services, and a loss of sales to Plaintiff.

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- 48. Defendants' unauthorized use and alteration of coupons bearing the "Coupons, Inc." name and/or the "Powered by Coupons, Inc." slogan is a deliberate, intentional and willful attempt to confuse and deceive purchasers, to injure the business of Plaintiff, to trade on the business reputation of Plaintiff, and to interfere with the business relationships of Plaintiff.
- 49. Defendants' acts described above constitute unfair competition and false designation of origin in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).
- 50. Defendants' acts have greatly and irreparably damaged Plaintiff and will continue to so damage Plaintiff unless restrained by this Court.
- 51. Plaintiff is entitled to an injunction under 15 U.S.C. § 1116, as well as to damages, Defendants' profits, and the costs of this action under 15 U.S.C. § 1117.
- 52. Defendants' acts have been willful and with direct knowledge of the superior rights of Plaintiff, making this an "exceptional" case justifying an award of treble damages, treble profits, and attorneys' fees against Defendants.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, 18 U.S.C. § 1961 et seq.)

- 53. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 52 as though fully set forth herein.
- 54. By the acts described above, Defendants devised a scheme or artifice to defraud, or obtained property by means of false or fraudulent pretenses or representations.
- 55. For the purpose of executing this scheme or artifice, Defendants transmitted or caused to be transmitted writings, signs, and signals by means of wire, radio, or television communication in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343.
- 56. By the acts described above, Defendants infringed Plaintiff's copyrights willfully for purposes of commercial advantage or private financial gain in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 506 and 18 U.S.C. § 2319.
- Defendants' acts constitute a pattern of racketeering activity as set forth at 18 57. U.S.C. § 1961(1).

- 58. Defendants conducted or participated in the conduct of an enterprise engaged in or affecting interstate commerce though a pattern of racketeering activity in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962(c).
- 59. Defendants conspired to violate the provisions of 18 U.S.C. § 1962(c) in violation of § 1962(d).
- 60. Plaintiff was injured in its business or property by reason of Defendants' violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1962.
- 61. Plaintiff is entitled to an injunction, treble damages, and an award of attorneys' fees and other costs as provided under 18 U.S.C. § 1964.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Unlawful Business Practices, Calif. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200 et seq.)

- 62. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 61 as though fully set forth herein.
- 63. By the acts described above, Defendants have engaged in unlawful and unfair business practices and have performed unfair, deceptive and misleading acts that have irreparably injured, and threaten to continue to injure, Plaintiff in its business and property.
- 64. As a consequence, Plaintiff is entitled, under Sections 17200 and 17203 of the California Business and Professions Code, to an injunction and restitution as set forth below.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(False and Misleading Statements, Calif. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500 et seq.)

- 65. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 64 as though fully set forth herein.
- 66. By the acts described above, Defendants have made and continue to make false and misleading statements in connection with the sales of property and/or services in violation of Sections 17500 and 17505 of the California Business and Professions Code.
- 67. These acts have irreparably injured, and are likely to continue to injure, Plaintiff in its business and property and entitle it, under Sections 17500 and 17535 of the California Business and Professions Code, to an injunction and restitution as set forth below.

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SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Conversion/Trespass to Chattels)

- 68. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 67 as though fully set forth herein.
- 69. By the acts described above, Defendants intentionally and wrongfully exercised authority or control over the property of Plaintiff.
- 70. This wrongful exercise or assumption of authority deprived Plaintiff of its property and is inconsistent with Plaintiff's ownership rights.
- 71. Defendants' acts described above constitute the tort of conversion in violation of the common law of California.
- 72. In the alternative, Defendants' acts described above constitute the tort of trespass to chattels in violation of the common law of California.
- 73. Defendants' acts have greatly and irreparably damaged Plaintiff and will continue to so damage Plaintiff unless enjoined by this Court. Plaintiff is without an adequate remedy at law and is entitled to injunctive relief in addition to damages, in an amount to be proved at trial.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Common Law Unfair Competition)

- 74. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 73 as though fully set forth herein.
- 75. Defendants' acts described above constitute unfair competition in violation of the common law of the State of California.
- 76. Defendants' acts have greatly and irreparably damaged Plaintiff and will continue to so damage Plaintiff unless enjoined by this Court. Plaintiff is without an adequate remedy at law and is entitled to injunctive relief in addition to damages, in an amount to be proved at trial.

NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Common Law Trademark Infringement)

77. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 76 as though fully set forth herein.

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78. Defendants' acts described above constitute trademark infringement in violation of the common law of the State of California.

79. Defendants' acts have greatly and irreparably damaged Plaintiff and will continue to so damage Plaintiff unless enjoined by this Court. Plaintiff is without an adequate remedy at law and is entitled to injunctive relief in addition to damages, in an amount to be proved at trial.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that:

- The Court find that Defendants willfully infringed Plaintiff's copyrights and order 1. Defendants to pay to Plaintiff the maximum amount of statutory damages available under 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) in an amount of \$150,000 per infringement of each work;
- 2. The Court order Defendants to pay to Plaintiff the maximum amount of statutory damages available under 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(B) in an amount of \$25,000 per violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202;
- 3. That the Court order that, during the pendency of this action, Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and all others in active concert or participation with Defendants be enjoined and restrained from destroying, modifying, defacing, or concealing any evidence likely to be relevant in this case;
- 4. That the Court order that Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and all others in active concert or participation with Defendants be enjoined and restrained during the pendency of this action, and permanently thereafter, from copying, distributing, altering, modifying, offering for sale, or selling coupons, including but not limited to electronic files or images of coupons, created or distributed by Plaintiff;
- 5. That the Court order that Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and all others in active concert or participation with Defendants be enjoined and restrained during the pendency of this action, and permanently thereafter, from using Plaintiff's trade name and trademark "Coupons, Inc." in commerce in connection with any products or services;

- 6. That the Court order Defendants to deliver to Plaintiff all coupons (including but not limited to electronic files or images of coupons) in the possession of Defendants that are: (a) created or distributed by Plaintiff; (b) copies or counterfeits of coupons distributed by Plaintiff; or (c) bearing or displaying the "Coupons, Inc." name in any way.
- 7. That the Court order Defendants to deliver to Plaintiff all documents, files, lists, correspondence reflecting the identities of, and contact information for, the persons to whom Defendants sold coupons that were: (a) created or distributed by Plaintiff; (b) copies or counterfeits of coupons distributed by Plaintiff; or (c) bore or displayed the "Coupons, Inc." name in any way.
- 8. That the Court order Defendants to file with the Court and serve on Plaintiff an affidavit setting forth in detail the manner and form in which they have complied with the terms of the injunction;
- 9. That the Court order Defendants to account for and pay to Plaintiff treble the amount of all profits derived by Defendants;
- 10. That the Court order Defendants to pay to Plaintiff treble the amount of all damages incurred by Plaintiff by reason of Defendants' acts;
- 11. That the Court order Defendants to provide restitution for their unlawful business practices and false and misleading statements, measured by their advertising expenditures and/or profits;
- 12. That the Court order Defendants to pay to Plaintiff the costs of this action, together with reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements; and
- 13. That the Court grant such other and further relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

CIVIL ACTION NO. C03 03576 CW

EXHIBIT B

EXHIBIT 1

1 2 3 4 5	John L. Slafsky, State Bar No. 195513 Mark S. Warnick, State Bar No. 226791 WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI Professional Corporation 650 Page Mill Road Palo Alto, California 94304-1050 Telephone: (650) 493-9300 Facsimile: (650) 493-6811	ORIGINAL FILED MAY 2 4 2005 RICHARD W. WIEKING CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN JOSE	
6	Attorneys for Plaintiff Coupons, Inc.		
7	Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT	Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 Page 2	
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
9	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
10	SAN JOSE DIVISION		
11		MAR MOTTE	
12	COUPONS, INC., a California corporation,	C 0.5Action 0.2115	
13	Plaintiff,	OF THE DIGITAL MILLENNIUM	
14	v.) COPYRIGHT ACT, FALSE) DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN, AND	
15	DOES 1-12,) RELATED STATE LAW CLAIMS	
16	Defendants.) DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL	
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19	Plaintiff Coupons, Inc. ("Plaintiff") alleges as follows:		
20	PAF	RTIES	
21	1. Plaintiff is a California corporation with its principal place of business in		
22	Mountain View, California.		
23	2. The true names and capacities of defendants named as Does 1-12 are not		
24	presently known to Plaintiff, which therefore sues these defendants by their fictitious names.		
25	Plaintiff will seek to amend this Complaint and include these Doe defendants' true names when		
26	they are ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that each of these		
27	fictitiously named defendants is responsible in some manner for the conduct alleged in this		
28	Complaint.		
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COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATIONS OF THE DIGITAL MILLENNIUM COPYRIGHT ACT, FALSE DESIGNATION OF ORIGIN, AND RELATED STATE LAW CLAIMS

- 3. This action for violations of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, false designation of origin, and related causes of action arises under 17 U.S.C. § 1202, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a), California statutes, and the common law of California.
- 4. This Court has original jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a) for claims arising under the Digital Millennium Copyright Act and the Lanham Act, and under 28 U.S.C. Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005. Page 3 of 27 also has supplemental jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1367 for all related state-law claims.
- 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the Doe defendants (collectively, "Defendants") by virtue of Defendants' committing a tort in or directed at the forum and/or transacting and doing business in the forum.
- 6. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this judicial district.

INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

7. Pursuant to Civil Local Rule 3-2(c), because this action falls within one of the excepted categories, it will be assigned on a district-wide basis.

BACKGROUND FACTS

- 8. Plaintiff is the leading provider of technology for enabling businesses to deliver on-line, printable coupons to consumers.
- 9. Plaintiff's clients include many of the country's most prominent consumer product manufacturers, advertising agencies, retailers, promotional marketing companies, and Internet portals. Using Plaintiff's technology, Plaintiff's clients are able to deliver on-line coupons directly to their customers from corporate websites, via on-line banner ads, and through targeted e-mails.
- 10. Plaintiff offers a number of technology products to its clients, including its BRICKS[™] technology for generating consumer-printed coupons at its clients' corporate websites.

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Page 4 of 27

The software underlying these online coupons contains built-in security measures

to prevent consumers from printing multiple copies of the coupons. The software limits the

number of times that a coupon can be printed and uniquely identifies each and every coupon

Plaintiff's software, and any time that a consumer's computer seeks to have a coupon printed, the

printed. Plaintiff assigns a unique identifier to the computer of each consumer who uses

computer's unique identifier is sent to Plaintiff's server for verification.

then Ghost the installation to a CD for later use. I then print the coupon, reboot my

system and restore the operating system from the Ghost CD But you figure it

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overcoming, hacking or tampering with Plaintiff's technological anti-copying measures.

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(Unfair Competition; False Designation of Origin, 15 U.S.C. Section 1125(a))

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43. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 42 as though fully set forth herein.

- 44. Plaintiff owns the "Coupons, Inc." trade name and trademark and has established rights to this trade name and trademark through continuous and exclusive use in commerce.
- Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 Page 8 of 27 Defendants use in commerce of unauthorized coupons bearing the "Coupons," 45. Inc." name and/or the phrase "Powered by Coupons, Inc." is likely to cause, and has actually caused, confusion, mistake or deception as to the origin, sponsorship, or approval of Defendants' unauthorized coupons.
- 46. As the result of such confusion, customers and the public are likely to believe that the unauthorized coupons copied and/or distributed by Defendants are authorized or associated with Plaintiff, or that Defendants are authorized to distribute coupons bearing the "Coupons, Inc." name.
- 47. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and therefore alleges, that Defendants' acts have injured or are likely to injure Plaintiff's reputation, business and relations with its clients by causing confusion about Plaintiff's products and services and a loss of sales to Plaintiff.
- 48. Defendants' unauthorized use of coupons bearing the "Coupons, Inc." name and/or the "Powered by Coupons, Inc." slogan is a deliberate, intentional and willful attempt to confuse and deceive merchants, to trade on the business reputation of Plaintiff, and to interfere with the business relationships of Plaintiff.
- 49. Defendants' acts described above constitute unfair competition and false designation of origin in violation of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).
- 50. Defendants' acts have greatly and irreparably damaged Plaintiff and will continue to so damage Plaintiff unless restrained by this Court.
- 51. Plaintiff is entitled to an injunction under 15 U.S.C. § 1116, as well as to damages, Defendants' profits, and the costs of this action under 15 U.S.C. § 1117.

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1	52. Defendants' acts have been willful and with direct knowledge of the superior				
2	rights of Plaintiff, making this an "exceptional" case justifying an award of treble damages,				
3	treble profits, and attorneys' fees against Defendants.				
4	THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION				
5	(Unlawful Business Practices, Calif. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200 et seq.)				
6 7	53. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 52 as though fully set forth herein.				
8	54. By the acts described above, Defendants have engaged in unlawful and unfair				
9	business practices and have performed unfair, deceptive and misleading acts that have				
10	irreparably injured, and threaten to continue to injure, Plaintiff in its business and property.				
11	55. As a consequence, Plaintiff is entitled, under Sections 17200 and 17203 of the				
12	California Business and Professions Code, to an injunction and restitution as set forth below.				
13	FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION				
14	(False and Misleading Statements, Calif. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500 et seq.)				
15	56. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 55 as				
16	6 though fully set forth herein.				
17	57. By the acts described above, Defendants have made and continue to make false				
18	and misleading statements in connection with the sales of property and/or services in violation of				
19	Sections 17500 and 17505 of the California Business and Professions Code.				
20	58. These acts have irreparably injured, and are likely to continue to injure, Plaintiff				
21	in its business and property and entitle it, under Sections 17500 and 17535 of the California				
22	Business and Professions Code, to an injunction and restitution as set forth below.				
23	FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION				
24	(Conversion/Trespass to Chattels)				
25	59. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 50 as				
26	though fully set forth herein.				
27	60. By the acts described above, Defendants intentionally and wrongfully exercised				

authority or control over the property of Plaintiff.

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WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays that:

The Court order Defendants to pay to Plaintiff the maximum amount of statutory damages available under 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(3)(B) in an amount of \$25,000 per violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202;

- 2. That the Court order that, during the pendency of this action, Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and an others in active confector participation age with Defendants be enjoined and restrained from destroying, modifying, defacing, or concealing any evidence likely to be relevant in this case;
- 3. That the Court order that Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and all others in active concert or participation with Defendants be enjoined and restrained during the pendency of this action, and permanently thereafter, from copying, distributing, altering, modifying, offering for sale, or selling coupons, including but not limited to electronic files or images of coupons, created or distributed by Plaintiff;
- 4. That the Court order that Defendants, and all of their agents, partners, servants, employees, and all others in active concert or participation with Defendants be enjoined and restrained during the pendency of this action, and permanently thereafter, from using Plaintiff's trade name and trademark "Coupons, Inc." in commerce in connection with any products or services;
- 5. That the Court order Defendants to deliver to Plaintiff all coupons (including but not limited to electronic files or images of coupons) in the possession of Defendants that are: (a) created or distributed by Plaintiff; (b) copies or counterfeits of coupons distributed by Plaintiff; or (c) bearing or displaying the "Coupons, Inc." name in any way.
- 6. That the Court order Defendants to deliver to Plaintiff all documents, files, lists, correspondence reflecting the identities of, and contact information for, the persons to whom Defendants distributed coupons that were: (a) created or distributed by Plaintiff; (b) copies or counterfeits of coupons distributed by Plaintiff; or (c) bore or displayed the "Coupons, Inc." name in any way.

1	7.	7. That the Court order Defendants to file with the Court and serve on Plaintiff an		
2	affidavit setting forth in detail the manner and form in which they have complied with the terms			
3	of the injunction;			
4	8.	That the Court order Defendants to accou	ant for and pay to Plaintiff treble the	
5	amount of all	all profits derived by Defendants;		
6	9.	That the Court order Defendants to pay to	Plaintiff treble the amount of all	
7	damages incu	curred by Plaintiff by reason of Defendants acts;		
8	10.	That the Court order Defendants to provide restitution for their unlawful business		
9	practices and false and misleading statements, measured by their advertising expenditures and/or			
10	profits;			
11	11.	That the Court order Defendants to pay to	Plaintiff the costs of this action,	
12	together with reasonable attorneys' fees and disbursements; and			
13	12.	That the Court grant such other and furth	er relief as the Court deems just and	
14	equitable.			
15				
16	Dated: May		ON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI	
17		Profes	sional Corporation	
18		D*	An Ach	
19		By:	John L. Slafsky	
20		Attorn	eys for Plaintiff	
21		Сопро	ns, Inc.	
22				
23				
24				
25				
26				
27				
28				

1 **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38, Plaintiff hereby demands trial by jury of 2 all issues triable by a jury. 3 4 Respectfully submitted, Dated: May 24, 2005 WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI 5 **Professional Corporation** 6 Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 7 By: . Slafsky 8 Attorneys for Plaintiff 9 Coupons, Inc. 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26

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CERTIFICATION OF INTERESTED ENTITIES OR PERSONS

Pursuant to Civil L.R. 3-16, the undersigned certifies that no persons, associations of persons, firms, partnerships, corporations (including parent corporations) or other entities

(i) have a financial interest in the subject matter in controversy or in a party to the proceeding, or

(ii) have a non-financial interest in that subject matter or in a party that could be substantially affected by the outcome of this proceeding, other than the named Plaintiff in this action.

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Dated: May 24, 2005

WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI Professional Corporation

By: IOHN L SLAF

Attorneys for Plaintiff Coupons, Inc.

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EXHIBIT A



MANUFACTURER'S COUPON

Expires 6/22/2005

\$0.00 off

Dynamic adBricks™ Demo Coupon



Sample coupon. Not valid on any product. One offer per customer. May not be combined with other coupons. Not redeemable for cash. Offer excludes previous purchases, purchase of gift certificates, and shipping charges.

29366616 wnex 000014408158 99999 01 05/23/05 11:43AM



(5555) 5 5555

CONSUMER: Sample coupon. Not valid for any purchase. One coupon per purchase only on product(s) indicated; any other use constitutes fraud. Vold if reproduced, altered or expired. Do not transfer. Coupons must now sales to.

http://replenish.coupons.com

Powered by Coupons, Inc.

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EXHIBIT B



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Deal-A-GoGo Forums (http://dealagogo.com/index.php)

- Couponing Questions (http://dealagogo.com/forumdisplay.php?f=35)
- How to print Brick's coupons more than one time? (http://dealagogo.com/showthread.php?t=9382)

jimmywalt

05/09/2005 05:59 AM

How to print Brick's coupons more than one time? Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT

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Has anyone figured out how to print coupons from Brick's (coupon printing program that installs on your pc) more than one time?

I've uninstalled and deleted all files that contain "cpbrk" in the name, but that still doesn't work.

Any suggestions?

I'm using Netscape 7.1

Thanks.

Edit - The reason for asking this question, is because of curiousity how this program works. It's NOT to print multiple copons!

phlack

05/09/2005 08:26 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Best that can be told, it's done by IP address. Possibly a registry entry and/or MAC address log. If anything matches, it don't allow it.

I haven't been able to determine the IP though, because my dial-up modern doesn't work (must not have XP drivers, though it seemed to auto-detect it) and all I have is cable, and their DHCP always give me the same IP address.

-Mike

militarymom107

05/09/2005 01:17 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

If it does it by ip addresses there is no easy way to change your address. it is incriped in the memory of the computer sorry (I just go to work and have everyone print me one off or the public library or college student lounge people look at me funny switching computers but all well i get mine right LOL)

HollyHobby

05/09/2005 02:56 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I personally (and I don't care what anyone thinks of this) bring up my printer properties and when the coupon is done printing (but still printing all the BS at the bottom) I click restart on the printer properties and it cancels the printing of the bottom BS and reprints the coupon again.

phlack

05/09/2005 03:41 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Filed 07/08/2005

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That works if you're quick enough! I wouldn't exactly plop 5 of them down at the same place at the same time, though.

-Mike

HollyHobby

05/09/2005 03:45 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

You don't have to be that fast just paying attention. ;-) My GE has limited to 4 of a kind per day so no problems using any printables. now.

LeggsRobbins

05/09/2005 05:03 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I just tried this, just to see if I could do it, and it was as though the machine knew I was up to mischief! The page just kept showing that picture of a machine sending a signal to a printer, but nothing happened! Has this happened to anyone else before? What causes it?

phlack

05/10/2005 05:22 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by LeggsRobbins

I just tried this, just to see if I could do it, and it was as though the machine knew I was up to mischief! The page just kept showing that picture of a machine sending a signal to a printer, but nothing happened! Has this happened to anyone else before? What causes it?

You sure you were restarting in the printer queue, and not the browser? It does take some pretty

good timing.

-Mike

jojobanana

05/10/2005 05:23 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I have been able to print lysol coupons quite a few times... I usually go to the registry and do a search for brighstreet then I delete It.

hope this helps!

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LeggsRobbins

05/10/2005 05:34 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by **phlack**

You sure you were restarting in the printer queue, and not the browser? It does take some pretty good timing.

-Mike

The trouble wasn't on the reprint, it was on getting the first coupon to print out in the first place! My printer just wasn't getting a signal. Anyway, I got it to work on another one (which I know I won't be tempted to use,) so it's nice to know that I CAN do it, even if I never do.

All times are GMT -7. The time now is 09:03 AM.

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Deal-A-GoGo Forums (http://dealagogo.com/index.php)

- **Couponing Questions** (http://dealagogo.com/forumdisplay.php?f=35)
- How to print Brick's coupons more than one time? (http://dealagogo.com/showthread.php?t=9382)

jimmywalt

05/11/2005 05:42 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?
Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVI Document 12-2

Filed 07/08/2005

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The best way I've found around it is to take a bank hard drive, install windows, then Ghost the installation to a CD for later use.

I then print the coupon, reboot my system and restore the operating system from the Ghost CD. It only takes about 3 minutes to reinstall the Ghost image, and then I can get back on the net and repeat the process. But you figure it takes about 5 minutes total each time. It does work though.

I really want to figure out what makes this coupon program work, more than I care about printing multiple coupons. I just want to figure it out.

Edit - The reason for asking this question, is because of curiousity how this program works. It's NOT to print multiple copons!

phlack

05/11/2005 06:51 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I've done the equivalent by installing in a Virtual Machine, taking a snapshot, installing, printing, then reverting.

No dice. It's got to be based at least in part by ip address.

-Mike

jimmywalt

05/11/2005 08:44 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by **phlack**

I've done the equivalent by installing in a <u>Virtual Machine</u>, taking a snapshot, installing, printing, then reverting.

No dice. It's got to be based at least in part by ip address.

-Mike.

Can I change my ip address?

I tried Start - Run - CMD ipconfig/renew and can't seem to make it change. But I thought I had changed it before when I was messing with something a few months ago..... I don't remember how!

bluerae

Case 5:05-cv-02115-PVT Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 08:48 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by **jimmywalt** Can I change my ip address?

I tried Start - Run - CMD ipconfig/renew and can't seem to make it change. But I thought I had changed it before when I was messing with something a few months ago..... I don't remember how!

Looks like you have a static IP. If this is personal computer, perhaps you have a static IP setup with your ISP.

HollyHobby

05/11/2005 09:23 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I have cable and was told that the modern changes the IP every now and then but there is no way to tell when it does ow when it will](*,)

phlack

05/11/2005 12:58 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

The IP address will change with your MAC address.

Which I believe is the cable modem MAC address (or DSL). If you have dialup, then it should change all the time.

Since the VM didn't work for me, it can't be plopping something on the computer.

I think it's IP. But you're saying you can reinstall and have it work again (which is what the VM is doing).

I think it takes more than one criteria. I think it uses a combination!

-Mike

Tylianna

05/11/2005 01:34 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Wouldn't reprinting the coupons like that be almost like copying them? They have your info coded in them. Even if you used a false NAZ they could still track you from your IP number, or something? I've received 3 or 4 multiples from the same person that had the exact same printing time. I didn't use them, since I am not going to jeopardize the ability to use printables at my store! I figure if they find any fraudulent coupons, they will stop taking them! Y-X Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 Page 23 of 27

phlack

05/11/2005 05:20 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by Tylianna

Wouldn't reprinting the coupons like that be almost like copying them? They have your info coded in them. Even if you used a false NAZ they could still track you from your IP number, or something? I've received 3 or 4 multiples from the same person that had the exact same printing time. I didn't use them, since I am not going to jeopardize the ablility to use printables at my store! I figure if they find any fraudulent coupons, they will stop taking them! [-X

The coupons aren't coded for a specific person. I've printed several from different computers (all legit) and the only difference was the time stamp (and possible expiration date, since most are 30 days from printing). Oh yeah, and the 01, or 02 which tells how many you've printed so far.

That said, it is almost like copying. So unless the stores (or whoever) see 20+ with the exact same timestamp. I doubt it would be noticed. But it is possible, and something to consider.

-Mike

HollyHobby

05/11/2005 06:34 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Ouote:

Originally Posted by **HollyHobby** (and I don't care what anyone thinks of this)

I think it was being directed at me which is why I said the above.

shrup

05/13/2005 07:53 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by jojobanana

i have been able to print lysol coupons quite a few times... i usually go to the registry and do a search for brighstreet then i delete it.

hope this helps!

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What folder would this be in, and what is brightstreet?

All times are GMT -7. The time now is 09:04 AM.

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- Couponing Questions (http://dealagogo.com/forumdisplay.php?f=35)
- - How to print Brick's coupons more than one time? (http://dealagogo.com/showthread.php?t=9382)

ingosgirl

05/13/2005 08:29 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

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I (along with others, I'm sure) am hoping you computer experts figure this out. I am unable to print at my library so ool there.

HondaGirl

05/13/2005 10:44 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

I talked to one person from another board, and she said she had a program called Microsoft Write (or something very similar), and that you could, if I understood her correctly, make if your default to print through this program, and it "captures" the image in doing so. Therefore you could save the image, and print however many you wanted.

I Googled this program, and didn't find a thing on it, so I'm not sure about it. I haven't been able to find it at all, though. *shrug*

shrup

05/14/2005 12:57 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

What about saving the print to a .PRN file? I could do this if I were to issue a print command but I don't know if it can be done from the coupon program, or know how to open and print from this file. I tried to print using a DOS command, it said 'ok', but nothing printed. Has anyone printed a .PRN file before?

psychopath

05/14/2005 10:24 PM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Here is how you can do that for Win98SE but please do not use it for the wrong reasons:

Start >Run >Regedit >HKEY_CURRENT_USER >Software >Microsoft >Windows >CurrentVersion (do not click on + sign, just click on the word CurrentVersion) >delete LastBrick & UccSpecB

>HKEY LOCAL MACHINE >Software >Microsoft >Windows >CurrentVersion (same as above) >delete

UccSpecB

Start >Find >Search for UccSpecB in My Computer >Delete UccSpecB

Voila, you're done. :) HTH

ingosgirl

05/15/2005 09:26 AM

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Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by psychopath-cv-02115-PVT Document 12-2 Filed 07/08/2005 Here is how you can do that for Win98SE but please do not use it for the wrong reasons:

Start >Run >Regedit >HKEY_CURRENT_USER >Software >Microsoft >Windows >CurrentVersion (do not click on + sign, just click on the word CurrentVersion) >delete LastBrick & UccSpecB

>HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE >Software >Microsoft >Windows >CurrentVersion (same as above) >delete UccSpecB

Start >Find >Search for UccSpecB in My Computer >Delete UccSpecB

Voila, you're done. :) HTH

Two questions: Would this work for XP also? Must you reboot?

HollyHobby

05/15/2005 09:36 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by ingosgirl

Two questions: Would this work for XP also? Must you reboot?

IT WORKED! I have XP, deleted, emptied Recycle Bin and printed!!! WOWEEEE!

phlack

05/16/2005 07:23 AM

Re: How to print Brick's coupons more than one time?

Quote:

Originally Posted by shrup

The training - row to print prick's coupe. There than one time?

What about saving the print to a .PRN file? I could do this if I were to issue a print command but I don't know if it can be done from the coupon program, or know how to open and print from this file. I tried to print using a DOS command, it said 'ok', but nothing printed. Has anyone printed a .PRN file before?

If the coupon app knows you're printing to something other than a hardware printer, it will refuse to print. I've tried printing to .pdf files, and it stopped.

I'm sure there are ways around that, though, but I haven't played too much.
-Mike

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