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United States District Court  
For the Northern District of California

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
SAN JOSE DIVISION

Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A.,

NO. C 07-03952 JW

Plaintiff,

**VERDICT**

v.

Akanoc Solutions, Inc., et al.,

Defendants.

WE THE JURY IN THE ABOVE-ENTITLED  
CASE UNANIMOUSLY FIND AS FOLLOWS:

**CLAIM ONE**

**CONTRIBUTORY TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT**

QUESTION NO. 1

As to the following Defendants, did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of evidence that the following Defendant or Defendants sold services to some other persons or companies or acted on behalf of company that

ANSWER:

- |    |  |            |           |
|----|--|------------|-----------|
| A. | Akanoc Solutions, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]        | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| B. | Managed Solutions Group, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ] | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| C. | Steven Chen [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]                   | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |

1 *[If your answer to Question No. 1 is “Yes,” as to any Defendant, proceed to Question*  
2 *No. 2. If your answer to Question No. 1 is “No,” as to any Defendant ignore that*  
3 *Defendant in Questions 2 - 7. If your answer is “No” as to all Defendants proceed to*  
4 *Question No. 8.]*

5  
6 **QUESTION NO. 2**

7 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
8 evidence that, using services provided by Defendants, one or more of Defendants’  
9 customers or a successor-in-interest to Defendants’ customers directly infringed a  
10 trademark of Plaintiff, by proving that the customer knowingly and intentionally used  
11 a mark in connection with the offering for sale, sale or distribution of goods in the  
12 United States or in a way that would substantially affect commerce in the United  
13 States; and that the mark was counterfeit; and that the use was likely to confuse or  
14 deceive?




15 **ANSWER:**

16 **Yes No**






17  
18 *[If your answer to Question No. 2 is “Yes,” proceed to Question No. 3. If your*  
19 *answer to Question No. 2 is “No,” proceed to Question No. 8.]*

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21 *[The Charts below identifies each Trademark.]*  
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TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION NUMBER	TRADEMARK PICTURE	CLASS OF GOODS
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) Design	2,291,907		34
LOUIS VUITTON	2,303,212	LOUIS VUITTON	34
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) Design	2,361,695		25
LOUIS VUITTON PARIS and Damier (pattern design)	2,378,388		18

**United States District Court**  
For the Northern District of California

TRADEMARK	REGISTRATION NUMBER	TRADEMARK PICTURE	CLASS OF GOODS
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) on Epi Leather Design	1,655,564		18
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) and Monogram Canvas Pattern Design	1,770,131		25
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) Design	1,794,905		16, 25
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters) and Monogram Canvas Design	1,875,198		16
Louis Vuitton (Interlocked Letters)	1,938,808		14, 24
LOUIS VUITTON World Mark	1,990,760	LOUIS VUITTON	16, 18, 24, 25

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1 *[Using the last three digits of the Registration Number of the trademarks listed in the*  
2 *chart, answer the following question.]*

3

4 **QUESTION NO. 3**

5 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
6 evidence that the following trademarks were directly infringed by one or more of  
7 Defendants' customers?

8	'345	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
9	'594	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
10	'932	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
11	'828	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
12	'681	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
13	'907	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
14	'212	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
15	'695	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
16	'388	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
17	'564	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
18	'131	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
19	'905	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
20	'198	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
21	'808	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>
22	'760	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>

23 *[If you answered "Yes" to any of the marks proceed to Question 4. If you answered*  
24 *"No" to all of the marks proceed to Question No. 8.]*

25

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1 QUESTION NO. 4

2 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
3 evidence that the following Defendant or Defendants knew or should have known  
4 that: one or more of Defendants’ customers or successors-in-interest to those  
5 customers were using services sold by Defendants to infringe or to facilitate others to  
6 directly infringe the trademark or trademarks of Plaintiff in the United States; and that  
7 Defendants had reasonable means to withdraw its services so that their services could  
8 not be used to directly infringe but Defendants continued to provide its services to the  
9 customers?

10 ANSWER:

- |    |    |  |            |           |
|----|----|--|------------|-----------|
| 11 | A. | Akanoc Solutions, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]        | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| 12 | B. | Managed Solutions Group, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ] | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| 13 | C. | Steven Chen [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]                   | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |

14

15 *[If you answered “Yes” to Questions 4, proceed to the next question. If your*  
16 *answered “No” to Question No. 4 proceed to Question No. 8.]*

17

18 QUESTION NO. 5

19 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
20 evidence that Plaintiff was damaged by the contributory infringement of Defendants  
21 of the identified trademark or trademarks?

22 ANSWER:

23

24 **Yes** **No**

25

26 *[If you answered “Yes” to Question 5, proceed to Question 6. If you answered “No”*  
27 *to Question No. 5 proceed to Question No. 8.]*

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QUESTION NO.6

Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove that in contributing to direct trademark infringement the following Defendant or Defendants acted willfully?

ANSWER:

- |    |  |            |           |
|----|--|------------|-----------|
| A. | Akanoc Solutions, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]        | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| B. | Managed Solutions Group, Inc. [ <i>Circle one:</i> ] | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |
| C. | Steven Chen [ <i>Circle one:</i> ]                   | <b>Yes</b> | <b>No</b> |

*[Proceed to the next Question.]*

**DAMAGES CONTRIBUTORY TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT**

QUESTION NO.7

What amount, if any, do you award to Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. for statutory damages for contributory trademark infringement?

[If your answer to Question No.6 is “No, to that Defendant or Defendants you may award not less than \$1,000 or more than \$200,000 per counterfeit mark per class of goods or services sold, offered for sale, or distributed, in the United States. If your answer to Question No. 6 is “Yes,” as to that Defendant or Defendants you may award not more than \$1,000,000 per counterfeit mark per type of goods or services sold, offered for sale, or distributed in the United States.

1 ANSWER:

- 2 A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc. \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc. \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 C. Steven Chen \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Total Amount: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

6  
7 *[Proceed to the next question.]*

8

9 **CLAIM TWO**

10 **CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

11 QUESTION NO. 8

12 As to the following Defendants, did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A.

13 prove by a preponderance of evidence that one or more of the Defendants' customers

14 or a successor-in-interest to Defendants' customers used the services provided by

15 Defendants to directly infringe a copyright of Plaintiff in the United States?

16  
17 ANSWER:

- 18 A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc. *[Circle one:]* **Yes** **No**
- 19 B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc. *[Circle one:]* **Yes** **No**
- 20 C. Steven Chen *[Circle one:]* **Yes** **No**

21

22 *[If you answered "Yes" Question 8 proceed to the next Question. If you answered*

23 *"No" have your presiding juror date and sign this verdict form and send out a note*

24 *that you have reached a verdict.]*



1 *[The Charts below identifies each copyright.]*

<b>Copyright</b>	<b>Registration No.</b>	<b>Date Published</b>	<b>Date Registered</b>
Multicolor Monogram	VA 1-250-121	12/18/02	6/24/04
Black Print – Exhibit 450			
Mutlicolor Monogram	VA 1-250-120	12/18/02	6/24/04
White Print – Exhibit 449			

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7 *[Using the last three digits of the Registration Number of the listed in the chart*  
8 *copyrights, answer the following question.]*

9  
10 **QUESTION NO. 9**

11 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
12 evidence the following copyrights were directly infringed by one or more of  
13 Defendants’ customers that you identified in your answer to Question No. 8?

14 ‘121                      **Yes**              **No**

15 ‘120                      **Yes**              **No**

16  
17 *[Proceed to the next question.]*

18  
19 **QUESTION NO. 10**

20 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
21 evidence that the following Defendant or Defendants knew or should have known that  
22 one or more of Defendants’ customers or successors in interest of those customers  
23 were using services sold by Defendants to infringe or to facilitate others to directly  
24 infringe the copyright or copyrights of Plaintiff in the United States and that  
25 Defendants had reasonable means to withdraw its services so that they could not be  
26 used to directly infringe but continued to provide its services?

1 ANSWER:

- 2 A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc.[Circle one:] Yes No
- 3 B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc.[Circle one:] Yes No
- 4 C. Steven Chen [Circle one:] Yes No

5  
6 *[If you answered “Yes” as to any Defendant, proceed to Question 11. If you*  
7 *answered “No” as to all Defendants, have your presiding juror date and sign this*  
8 *verdict form and send out a note that you have reached a verdict.]*

9  
10 QUESTION NO. 11

11 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove by a preponderance of  
12 evidence that Plaintiff was damaged by the contributory infringement of the  
13 Defendants of a copyright or copyrights?

14 ANSWER:

15 Yes No

16  
17 *[If you answered “Yes,” proceed to Question 12. If you answered “No,” have your*  
18 *presiding juror date and sign this verdict form and send out a note that you have*  
19 *reached a verdict.]*

20  
21 QUESTION NO. 12

22 Did Defendants prove by a preponderance of evidence that they are service  
23 providers who acted in a manner that entitles Defendants to the “safe harbor”  
24 provisions of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act?

1 ANSWER:

- 2 A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc. *[Circle one:]* Yes No
- 3 B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc. *[Circle one:]* Yes No
- 4 C. Steven Chen *[Circle one:]* Yes No

5

6 *[If you answered "No" as to any Defendant, proceed to Question 13. If you answered*  
 7 *"Yes," as to all Defendants, have your presiding juror date and sign this verdict form*  
 8 *and send out a note that you have reached a verdict.]*

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10 QUESTION NO. 13

11 Did Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A. prove that in contributing to direct  
12 copyright infringement Defendants acted willfully?

13 ANSWER:

- 14 A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc. *[Circle one:]* Yes No
- 15 B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc. *[Circle one:]* Yes No
- 16 C. Steven Chen *[Circle one:]* Yes No

17

18 *[Proceed to the next Question.]*

19

20 **DAMAGES CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**

21 QUESTION NO. 14

22 What amount, if any, do you award to Plaintiff Louis Vuitton Malletier, S.A.  
23 for statutory damages for contributory copyright infringement?

24 *[If your answer to Question No. 13 is "No, you may award not less than \$750*  
 25 *nor more than \$30,000 per copyright infringed, the direct infringement of which*  
 26 *you found Defendants contributed in the United States. If your answer to*  
 27 *Question No. 13 is "Yes," you may award as much as \$150,000 for each work*

wilfully infringed. If you find the infringement was innocent, you may award as little as \$200 for each work innocently infringed.]

ANSWER:

- A. Akanoc Solutions, Inc. \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- B. Managed Solutions Group, Inc. \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- C. Steven Chen \$ \_\_\_\_\_
- Total Amount: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

*[Have your presiding juror date and sign this verdict form and send out a note that you have reached a verdict.]*

DATED: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Presiding Juror

Print Name of Presiding Juror

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1 **THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT COPIES OF THIS ORDER HAVE BEEN**  
2 **DELIVERED TO:**

3 Annie S Wang annie@coombsp.com  
4 Brian S. Edwards bse@gauntlettlaw.com  
5 David A. Gauntlett info@gauntlettlaw.com  
6 J. Andrew Coombs andy@coombsp.com  
7 James A. Lowe info@gauntlettlaw.com

8 **Dated: August 25, 2009**

**Richard W. Wieking, Clerk**

9 **By: /s/ JW Chambers**  
10 **Elizabeth Garcia**  
11 **Courtroom Deputy**