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 14 FACEBOOK, Inc.

15 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 16 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 17 SAN JOSE DIVISION

18 IN RE:
 19 FACEBOOK PRIVACY LITIGATION

20 Case No. 10-cv-02389-JW

21 **DEFENDANT FACEBOOK, INC.’S**
 22 **ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER**
 23 **WHETHER CASES SHOULD BE RELATED**

24 **TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:**

25 **Please Take Notice**, pursuant to Civil Local Rules 3-12 and 7-11, that Defendant
 26 Facebook, Inc. (“Facebook”), by and through its undersigned counsel, hereby submits this
 27 administrative motion seeking an Order relating (a) the class action in this District captioned
 28 *Marfeo v. Facebook, Inc.* (“*Marfeo*”), Case No. 10-cv-05301-BZ,¹ to (b) the above-captioned

¹ *Marfeo* was originally filed in the United States District Court for the District of Rhode Island (Original Case No. 10-cv-262-WS) on June 17, 2010 and served on October 13, 2010. Plaintiff filed a First Amended Complaint on October 18, 2010. The action was transferred to this District by Order dated November 1, 2010, and was opened on the docket in this Court on November 23, 2010, and assigned Case No. 10-cv-05301-BZ.

1 consolidated class action, *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, Case No. 10-cv-02389-JW,² the
2 lower numbered action pending in this Court before the Honorable James Ware. This motion is
3 supported by the stipulation of Facebook and Plaintiff in *Marfeo*, filed herewith.

4 For the Court's convenience, the Consolidated Class Action Complaint in *In re Facebook*
5 *Privacy Litigation* is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**, and the First Amended Complaint in *Marfeo* is
6 attached hereto as **Exhibit B**.

7 MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

8 I. INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY OF OTHER RELATED CASES

9 The Court has already related *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation* to several other similar
10 pending actions, by Orders issued November 12, 2010 and November 19, 2010. The Court found
11 that the actions involved substantially the same transactions, events, and parties. (*In re Facebook*
12 *Privacy Litigation*, Case No. 10-cv-02389-JW, Dkt. Nos. 47, 53.) The Court also found the
13 actions involved substantially overlapping causes of action and factual inquiries and posed
14 substantial risk for inconsistent judgments. (*Id.*) The Court has therefore ordered the following
15 nine actions to be related:

- 16 • *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, No. 10-cv-02389-JW;
- 17 • *Graf v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04680-JW;
- 18 • *Albini v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04723-JW;
- 19 • *Gudac & Beiles v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04793-JW;
- 20 • *Schreiber v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04794-JW;
- 21 • *Swanson v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04902-JW;
- 22 • *Carmel-Jessup v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04930-JW;³
- 23 • *Phee & O'Hara v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04935-JW; and
- 24 • *Bryant & Brock v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-05192-JW.

25 ² By Order of August 20, 2010, the Court consolidated *Gould v. Facebook, Inc.*, Case No. 10-cv-
26 02389-JW, and *Robertson v. Facebook, Inc.*, Case No. 10-cv-02408-JF, and ordered the new
27 caption to be *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, Case No. 10-cv-02389-JW (and ordered Case
28 No. 10-cv-02408-JW to be closed).

³ *Carmel-Jessup* was later voluntarily dismissed on November 22, 2010.

1 Additionally, *Moskowitz v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-05287-HRL, was filed on
2 November 22, 2010. Plaintiff in that case indicated that it should be related to *In re Facebook*
3 *Privacy Litigation* in a Notice of Related Action filed on the docket for *Moskowitz* (Case No. 10-
4 cv-05287, Dkt. 3) but apparently did not file an Administrative Motion to Consider Whether
5 Cases Should be Related on the docket for *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, the lower
6 numbered case. Plaintiff did file a brief regarding consolidation, in response to this Court's
7 Orders of November 12 and 19, in which Plaintiff indicated that her case involves the same facts
8 and parties as those in the nine cases listed above as well as *Marfeo*, and requested that the Court
9 consolidate the actions. (*In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, Case No. 10-cv-02389-JW, Dkt. No.
10 57, at 3.) To the extent that the Court does not treat Plaintiff's Notice of Related Case as an
11 administrative motion to relate the *Moskowitz* case to *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*,
12 Facebook anticipates either Plaintiff or Facebook will file such an administrative motion shortly.

13 Also, on December 6, 2010 Facebook removed to this Court another substantially similar
14 case captioned *Scherek v. Facebook & Zynga*, Case No. 10-cv-05528-LB (previously in San
15 Francisco Superior Court, Case No. CGC-10-504986). Facebook will file an administrative
16 motion to relate the *Scherek* case to *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation* shortly.

17 *Marfeo* should be related to *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation* just as the other eight
18 actions have previously been related to *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, and as we anticipate
19 the *Moskowitz* and *Scherek* cases will also be related.

20 **II. ARGUMENT: MARFEO SHOULD BE RELATED TO IN RE FACEBOOK PRIVACY LITIGATION**

21 Under Civil Local Rule 3-12, actions are related when: "(1) [t]he actions concern
22 substantially the same parties, property, transaction or event; and (2) [i]t appears likely that there
23 will be an unduly burdensome duplication of labor and expense or conflicting results if the cases
24 are conducted before different Judges." Here, as in the cases listed above that were previously
25 related, these criteria are met.

26 First, both *Marfeo* and *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation* (as well as *Phee & O'Hara*,
27 *Bryant & Brock*, *Moskowitz*, and *Scherek*) name Facebook as a defendant.

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1 Second, the cases allege substantially similar factual allegations. As detailed in
2 Facebook’s Motion to Consolidate for All Purposes (*In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*, Case No.
3 10-cv-02389-JW, Dkt. 58), all of the claims in the eleven pending cases arise from allegations
4 that html code called a “referrer header” within some users’ web browsers caused user
5 information to be sent to third parties when users took certain actions on facebook.com or within
6 applications on Facebook’s online social networking platform. There are two species of “referrer
7 header” allegations found in the complaints to date. The first type of allegation is that in certain
8 instances, when individuals clicked on third-party advertising links on facebook.com, their
9 browsers would cause certain information to be transmitted to those third parties. The referrer
10 header, which contained the address of the web page the user had been viewing when he or she
11 clicked on the ad, allegedly sometimes contained the user’s unique Facebook User ID (“UID”).
12 Allegedly this allowed third parties to obtain information from Facebook users’ profile pages
13 without their consent. The second type of allegation arises from the fact that in addition to
14 operating the website at facebook.com, Facebook, through the operation of the Facebook
15 Platform, enables third-party developers to deploy applications for use by Facebook users.
16 Allegedly developers who create applications for use on the Facebook Platform, such as co-
17 defendant Zynga, experienced a similar issue with referrer headers in their applications, whereby
18 when Facebook users used certain applications, their browsers sent referrer headers containing
19 Facebook UIDs to third parties.

20 The complaint in *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation* contains the first type of referrer
21 header allegation, as does *Marfeo* (and as do the complaints in *Phee & O’Hara v. Facebook &*
22 *Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04935-JW, and *Bryant & Brock v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-05192-JW).

23 The *Marfeo* FAC also contains the second type of referrer header allegation, as do the
24 following pending cases: *Graf v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04680-JW, *Albini v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-
25 04723-JW, *Gudac & Beiles v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04793-JW, *Schreiber v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-
26 04794-JW, *Swanson v. Zynga*, No. 10-cv-04902-JW, *Moskowitz v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-
27 cv-05287-HRL, and *Scherek v. Facebook & Zynga*, No. 10-cv-05528-LB.

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1 *Marfeo, Phee & O'Hara, and Bryant & Brock* contain both the first type of allegation and
2 the second type of allegation.

3 *Third, Marfeo* alleges several of the same causes of action asserted in *In re Facebook*
4 *Privacy Litigation* and many other related cases, including violations of the Stored
5 Communications Act, breach of contract, the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing, and
6 unjust enrichment. For the Court's convenience, a chart summarizing the parties, factual
7 allegations, and legal claims in each of the eleven pending cases has been attached as **Exhibit C**.

8 *Fourth, along the lines of the cases' factual allegations, the complaints in the cases allege*
9 *substantially similar and overlapping class definitions. A chart detailing the substantially similar*
10 *class definitions has been attached as Exhibit D.*

11 Given the similarity of parties, factual allegations, and legal claims, there would be an
12 unduly burdensome duplication of labor and expense as well as a significant danger of conflicting
13 results if the cases are not related. Accordingly, pursuant to Local Rule 3-12, Facebook
14 respectfully submits that *Marfeo* should be deemed related to *In re Facebook Privacy Litigation*
15 and assigned to the Honorable James Ware. Plaintiff in *Marfeo* agrees that the actions should be
16 related and has entered a stipulation with Facebook in support of this motion.

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18 Dated: December 7, 2010

COOLEY LLP

19 /s/ Matthew D. Brown

20 Matthew D. Brown

21 Attorneys for Defendant FACEBOOK, Inc.
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