

# EXHIBIT J

1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
3 SAN JOSE DIVISION  
4  
5

6 APPLE INC., A CALIFORNIA :  
7 CORPORATION, :  
8 PLAINTIFF, :

9 VS.

: CASE NO.  
: 11-CV-01846-LHK

10 SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS, CO., :  
11 LTD., A KOREAN BUSINESS :  
12 ENTITY; SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS :  
13 AMERICA, INC., A NEW YORK :  
14 CORPORATION; SAMSUNG :  
15 TELECOMMUNICATIONS AMERICA, :  
16 LLC, A DELAWARE LIMITED :  
17 LIABILITY COMPANY, :

18  
19  
20 DEFENDANTS  
21  
22  
23  
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20 DEPOSITION OF ANDRIES VAN DAM, an Expert  
21 Witness in the above-entitled cause, taken on  
22 behalf of the Plaintiff, before Barbara  
23 Warner, RPR, Notary Public in and for the  
24 State of Rhode Island, at the offices of  
25 Allied Court Reporters, 115 Phenix Avenue,  
Cranston, RI, on September 14, 2011  
at 9:30 A.M.

Job Number: 41901

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APPEARANCES:

FOR THE PLAINTIFF APPLE INC.:  
MORRISON & FOERSTER  
BY: RICHARD S.J. HUNG, ESQ.  
BY: DEOK KEUN MATTHEW AHN, ESQ.  
425 MARKET STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94105

FOR THE DEFENDANTS SAMSUNG:  
QUINN EMANUEL URQUHART OLIVER & HEDGES  
BY: TODD M. BRIGGS, ESQ.  
BY: AARON KAUFMAN, ESQ.  
555 TWIN DOLPHIN DRIVE  
REDWOOD SHORES, CALIFORNIA 94065

ALSO PRESENT:  
MIKE HENRIQUES, VIDEOGRAPHER

1           this paragraph you refer to a number of  
2           materials, including the patent, the Bas  
3           Ording patent, the prosecution file history,  
4           the reexamination file history, and  
5           references cited therein. Do you see that?

6           A. Yes, I do.

7    Q.   When you refer to referring to the  
8           prosecution history, how did you review it,  
9           and by that, I mean what did you review?

10          A. I reviewed a file that had been sent to  
11          me, which was the wrapper, in effect, the  
12          complete fill history, and I went through  
13          that.

14    Q.   Did you also review the reexam file history?

15          A. I did, in the same way.

16    Q.   There is a reference to the reference cited  
17           therein, and that's the last clause of that  
18           sentence in paragraph 19.

19          A. Yes, I see it.

20    Q.   I was slightly confused as to what that was  
21           modifying. Is that references cited therein  
22           modifying the reexamination file history, the  
23           prosecution file history, the patent, and/or  
24           all three?

25          A. You are talking about a possible ambiguity

1 in the materials cited?

2 Q. I apologize. In paragraph 19, the last  
3 clause says, And the references cited  
4 therein, at line 25.

5 A. To be more precise, I did not go through  
6 the references cited by the patent examiner.

7 Q. I am handing you what has been previously  
8 marked as Ordning Exhibit 71. This is what I  
9 believe we both referred to as the Ordning  
10 patent, correct?

11 A. Yes. This is the '381, which is the basis  
12 of our discussion today.

13 Q. If you look at the first two pages of the  
14 Ordning patent, you will see that there are  
15 a -- it is a long list of U.S. patent  
16 documents, and also foreign patent documents,  
17 and other publications. Do you see that?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. The references that were cited by the  
20 examiner, I am assuming that by that you are  
21 referring to the references that have an  
22 asterisk next to them, correct?

23 A. Sorry, I'm having a little trouble reading  
24 this because the print is so small. In the  
25 file histories, I recall there are references

1 are off the record.

2 (OFF THE RECORD)

3 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: 11:24 a.m., we  
4 are back on the record.

5 Q. Professor van Dam, we asked if you could  
6 demonstrate beginning from the start screen  
7 on 1950 LaunchTile your participation for  
8 Claim 1 with respect to this device.

9 A. I am about to start doing that with the  
10 caveat that because I suffer from familial  
11 tremor, and especially in my dominant hand,  
12 it will be a little shaky because there are  
13 very few pixels on the screen. It is very  
14 sensitive to a single pixel deviation, so it  
15 may take me several tries to show you what I  
16 want to show you.

17 In the overview screen, which is  
18 the start screen for LaunchTile, we see an  
19 array of 6 x 6 individual tiles. And to come  
20 in on those individual tiles, you can pick a  
21 zone by pushing this blue chrome button that  
22 lets you do that. Then you can further zoom  
23 into one of the four tiles comprising the  
24 zone by tapping on it.

25 I have now zoomed on the mail

1 file, and I can scroll this. And you can see  
2 it is a little laggy in its response. What I  
3 am doing now is to say that in the first  
4 example, it is the mail file with all of the  
5 headers and this constitutes the electric  
6 document.

7 Q. If I could interrupt you, if you could help  
8 us by keeping it upright then the video  
9 camera will be able to record it.

10 A. As you can see, the shaking will make that  
11 hard, especially since I am now sitting in a  
12 very awkward angle to it, which makes it hard  
13 to manipulate.

14 So I am doing a scroll, and as you  
15 can see, I have clearly reached the edge of  
16 the document here because I have the solid  
17 gray area, so I am establishing the document  
18 does, in fact, have an edge and there is area  
19 beyond the edge.

20 But for our example, we are going  
21 to stop short of having completely scrolled  
22 off. And I am now going to say in this  
23 particular start state, this is the first  
24 portion of the document referred to in Claim  
25 1. And now I'm going to have the device

1 detect, and I'm going to scroll in the  
2 vertical direction upwards, and here I have a  
3 different portion, which is the second  
4 portion.

5                   And now I'm going to scroll a  
6 little more and there's even less of the mail  
7 file showing. In fact, there is area below  
8 Catherine Thompson, which is white and which  
9 is differentiated from Catherine Thompson by  
10 a very thin, single pixel lines of  
11 demarcation.

12 Q. Could you hold that up? Thank you.

13 A. Now, when I let go, it snaps back. The  
14 movement is subtle and I don't know whether  
15 you caught it. Do you want me to repeat it?

16 Q. Please.

17 A. Okay. So I'm near the edge for my  
18 starting position, the bottom edge of the  
19 mail file. I'm not going to scroll up like  
20 so until I am just at Sarah Carlson, like so.  
21 And now when I let go, it bounces back and I  
22 see yet a different view of the mail file  
23 where there is nothing showing beyond the  
24 edge that I saw previously.

25                   I have the bottom of the mail file



1 in its entirety and it is different from  
2 first, second and third portions.

3 Q. What if we exceed the threshold?

4 A. If we exceed the threshold, then we don't  
5 get the bounce-back effect. There is no  
6 reversing of the direction or different  
7 direction, which is all the claim calls for,  
8 but bounce-back typically has this notion of  
9 the opposite direction. You are simply going  
10 to scroll the file so that most of it and  
11 eventually all of it becomes this gray no  
12 man's land.

13 Q. In which case there is no snap-back, correct?

14 A. There is no snap-back in any of the prior  
15 art, or I believe the patent itself and its  
16 specification if you go beyond a certain  
17 threshold.

18 Q. Looking at the blue button with the blue  
19 bar --

20 A. That's the chrome I was referring to  
21 earlier.

22 Q. That chrome is adjustable on the 1950,  
23 correct?

24 A. It is. Some of it is. In particular, in  
25 the E-mail application, I can move it up and

1 and in particular, I tried to be consistent  
2 with how I saw Professor Balakrishnan and  
3 Apple itself were interpreting the term,  
4 using the term in their respective writings.

5 Q. Putting aside any construction that you  
6 understood or believed Apple to be applying,  
7 or Dr. Balakrishnan to be applying, did you  
8 personally adopt or arrive at any other  
9 constructions besides those that you believed  
10 Apple or Dr. Balakrishnan to be applying?

11 A. You mean besides the electronic document,  
12 were there other terms used in '381?

13 Q. Yes.

14 A. Sure. There are plenty of terms that were  
15 used. I said it informally in the patent  
16 without being rigorously defined. For  
17 example, even such a simple thing as  
18 direction is not defined and one could spend  
19 a lot of time talking about what is meant by  
20 direction, and what does and does not  
21 constitute the same direction.

22 There is a dependent claim which  
23 talks about opposite direction, what is the  
24 meaning of opposite. Is it a mathematical  
25 meaning, or a looser one. That is an example

1 of a term that I didn't struggle with because  
2 I took it in its common-sense meaning.

3 Q. If you could help to understand the  
4 common-sense meaning with respect to  
5 direction, what did you understand the  
6 common-sense meaning of direction to be?

7 A. In the case of my examples, clearly I  
8 thought in terms of the predominantly  
9 horizontal movement in the case of the zones  
10 example, and a vertical direction in the case  
11 of scrolling, as exemplified by the mail  
12 application.

13 Q. When you are thinking about the vertical  
14 direction in the case of scrolling for the  
15 mail application, did you understand that to  
16 cover a predominantly vertical movement?

17 A. I did.

18 Q. I don't want to fixate on this, because I  
19 understand that you have a tremor. I didn't  
20 want to ask about the tremor.

21 A. You can, please.

22 Q. Meaning if you were drawing a line from point  
23 A to point B, whether on the table right now  
24 with a permanent marker, or on a piece of  
25 paper, do you believe that you could draw a

1 portions, but under the section panning  
2 techniques and so on, there is talk about the  
3 zoom space animates to a line, so there's a  
4 lot of evidence in here about the fact that  
5 there are alignment or snapping techniques  
6 that are being used. Particular sequence  
7 with all of the elements that we go through  
8 for Claim 1 is not that explicit in here.

9 Q. When you prepared your declaration, you did  
10 not rely on this reference as a anticipatory  
11 reference, correct?

12 A. I didn't use the paper as a anticipatory  
13 reference because I thought the code was a  
14 much stronger antecedent.

15 Q. As a person of skill in the art who is  
16 opining on the anticipation of the '381  
17 patent, do you agree that this reference,  
18 Exhibit 134, the AppLens and LaunchTile tile  
19 article, does not anticipate the claims of  
20 the '381 patent?

21 MR. BRIGGS: Object to the form.  
22 Mischaracterizes prior testimony.

23 A. In each and every detail of the claim  
24 language, it is not literally written out in  
25 a step-by-step manner. It doesn't talk about

1 portions in particular. So one could find in  
2 here enough information to say, is that a  
3 particular instance of behavior described in  
4 here, absolutely, but I think the combination  
5 of the code and the behavior that the code  
6 implements, plus the paper, makes for the  
7 complete case.

8 Q. I'm specifically excluding the code and the  
9 behavior that the code implements. I'm only  
10 talking about the paper. As you sit here  
11 today, as a person who reviewed this  
12 reference and has made, offered, opinions on  
13 the '381 patent claims thereof are  
14 anticipated by LaunchTile and XNav, do you  
15 believe that this reference before you,  
16 Exhibit 134, anticipates the claims of the  
17 Bas Ordning '381 patent?

18 A. If you hand-simulate the entire panning  
19 techniques paragraph, and you see that  
20 there's always an attempt to snap to the  
21 underlying grid, and you ask yourself the  
22 question, what happens if we overscroll a  
23 little, and we peak into the next zone after  
24 having seen the gray border area, what would  
25 happen, the answer unambiguously is it snaps

1 of overshooting.

2 But LaunchTile also demonstrates  
3 effectively the same behavior when you  
4 undershoot. I'm sorry to be verbose, but I  
5 wanted to say that to a person of ordinary  
6 skill in the art, i.e., somebody familiar  
7 with interaction techniques the notion of  
8 gravity grids, alignment to grid lines is  
9 absolutely bread and butter.

10 Q. Do you see each and every limitation of Claim  
11 1 expressed expressly disclosed in this  
12 reference?

13 A. No. And the reason I don't is because  
14 Claim 1 is very specific about these portions  
15 and it makes distinctions about one being  
16 smaller than the other and distinctions about  
17 they cannot be the same. And that language  
18 is absent here. But, again, if you take a  
19 system like LaunchTile, and you have a  
20 gravity grid, an alignment grid and you think  
21 about what has to happen during alignment,  
22 and you then calculate what pixels are going  
23 to be visible, I think it is all totally  
24 deducible.

25 Q. That's what I am asking, that you exclude the

1           LaunchTile system as implemented, the  
2           LaunchTile code, the XNav code, I'm simply  
3           asking if you look at this document, you  
4           would agree, with me, wouldn't you, that this  
5           document, 134 before you, does not expressly  
6           disclose each and every limitation as recited  
7           in Claim 1 of the Bas Ordning '381 patent?

8           A. Because that language include statements  
9           about portions of the electronic document and  
10          this does not use that terminology, this does  
11          not explicitly disclose. Explicitly, that is  
12          my qualifier.

13                       MR. HUNG: Why don't we go off the  
14          record, because he needs to change the tape.

15                       THE WITNESS: That's fine.

16                       THE VIDEOGRAPHER: 3:15 p.m., we  
17          are going off the record.

18                       (OFF THE RECORD)

19                       THE VIDEOGRAPHER: 3:28 p.m., we  
20          are back on the record.

21          Q. Dr. van Dam, in reviewing the Bederson  
22          declaration, attached to that declaration  
23          were a couple of videos. Do you recall  
24          viewing those?

25          A. No, I do not.

1 Q. So I take it that you don't have an opinion  
2 as to whether the videos that were attached  
3 to his declaration independently anticipate  
4 the claims of the '381 patent or not?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. In the last exhibit that was before you,  
7 Exhibit A, that was, there's a reference to a  
8 CHI, C-H-I, conference in Portland, Oregon.  
9 Do you see that on the very first page?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Did you attend that conference?

12 A. I did not.

13 Q. Have you ever heard of the phrase on rails?

14 A. I have.

15 Q. In connection with graphical user interface?

16 A. Until I started working on this case, I  
17 hadn't recalled the use of that term.

18 Q. When you saw that phrase in connection with,  
19 I take it, your review of literature for this  
20 case, what did you understand that phrase to  
21 mean?

22 A. Aligned. Again, the standard vocabulary  
23 of having an underlying grid of some kind and  
24 forcing the object that you are manipulating  
25 to be aligned.



1 reason to align an object to a grid is to  
2 ensure that a user knows where they are in a  
3 document?

4 A. It's one use of alignment. Other use of  
5 alignment would be to build a composite and  
6 you want to obey certain layout principles.  
7 For example, you would use a Swiss grid,  
8 which is a standard design technique for  
9 layout used in newspapers and magazines. And  
10 many of our ideas about user interfaces come  
11 from the graphical design world.

12 Q. Have you ever worked with technologies that  
13 auto-center objects on a screen?

14 MR. BRIGGS: Objection. Vague.

15 A. As I understand you without your having  
16 define what you mean by object, I will impose  
17 my own interpretation and say that in the  
18 earliest Word and Document and Hypertext  
19 processing systems that I helped design, and  
20 that my students implemented, we had the  
21 notion of centering objects, such as titles,  
22 headings, paragraphs. Those are all objects  
23 within a hierarchical compound document. So  
24 I am answer in the affirmative.

25 Q. Thank you. Let's focus on documents now, and

1 documents as discussed in the '381 patent.

2 You would agree with me, wouldn't you, that  
3 LaunchTile, when one is depicting the 2 x 2  
4 zone, and when one moves off as to display a  
5 portion other than the 2 x 2 zone, when you  
6 release the 2 x 2 zone, it sends, correct?

7 A. Correct, by zone, and that design choice  
8 is mentioned in here.

9 Q. And, in fact, that is an express design  
10 purpose for LaunchTile?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And the functionality for the 2 x 2 zone, the  
13 snap functional for 2 x 2 zone is auto center  
14 on a zone?

15 A. Um-hum.

16 Q. And we saw that same functionality not just  
17 with the 2 x 2 zone example, your second  
18 example in your declaration, but also with  
19 the 2 x 4, correct?

20 A. The underlying alignment grid tries always  
21 to make zones fit to that grid.

22 Q. And, in fact, we see this with respect to the  
23 overscrolling or overpanning situation in  
24 LaunchTile or in XNav, correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 row within the highlight displayed on the  
2 device, correct?

3 MR. BRIGGS: Objection.

4 Foundation.

5 A. Yeah, I don't think that that behavior  
6 necessarily implies the existence, even of a  
7 highlight. You could simply say that a  
8 useful feature for the reader of the mail  
9 list is that you don't have half a row of  
10 some header exhibited. You always want to  
11 exhibit whole rows. You don't have to, but  
12 it is aesthetically more pleasing. I don't  
13 like to see things cut off, and most people  
14 don't.

15 Q. Putting aside what you characterized as the  
16 edge example in the E-mail list, I want to  
17 exclude that. When we saw the snap effect  
18 occur with respect to the highlight, in which  
19 a header row, upon release of the finger or  
20 stylist device, then caused the header row to  
21 snap or bounce into the highlight?

22 A. Um-hum.

23 Q. A benefit of that functionality is to center  
24 the header row within the highlight, correct?

25 A. I think that's a reasonable

1 interpretation. But I repeat myself, that  
2 functionality could exist independent of any  
3 highlighting. You could remove the  
4 highlighting, and it still would be useful to  
5 show a list without any line being cut off in  
6 the middle.

7 Q. As we saw this morning, whenever the  
8 snap-back effect occurred in a list, in the  
9 E-mail list example, whether for XNav or  
10 LaunchTile, it always caused the snap-back of  
11 a header row into the highlight, correct?

12 A. We saw that, but I didn't focus on that,  
13 and it's not mentioned in my declaration,  
14 because I didn't do that analysis relative to  
15 the selection bar. I did it relative to the  
16 edge to follow the patent claim language.

17 Q. We discussed this morning that you did not  
18 review the source code, or you don't have an  
19 opinion on the source code as you sit here  
20 today relating to a snap effect that may  
21 occur with respect to the highlighted bar?

22 A. That's correct.

23 MR. HUNG: We don't need to  
24 videotape this, although let's mark it as an  
25 exhibit, just so we know it was marked. I

1 marked as van Dam Exhibit 135 the Sony with  
2 XNav product to which you and I discussed  
3 this morning. You can take that.

4 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

5 (EXHIBIT 135 MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION)

6 Q. As I have handed it to you, you will see the  
7 entire E-mail list is displayed on the page?

8 A. Um-hum.

9 Q. With a white portion above the top E-mail?

10 A. Right.

11 Q. And that the highlight bar has been  
12 positioned at the very top of that page. Do  
13 you see that?

14 A. Okay. If you tell me that is the  
15 highlight bar, I will take your word for it.  
16 It is not the border of that window. It is  
17 the highlight part, you say, so it is not  
18 highlighting any subject header at this  
19 point.

20 Q. Correct. When you scroll that list right  
21 now, if you were to scroll the list, no  
22 bounce effect occurs; isn't that right?

23 A. It just did. No, not a bounce in the  
24 opposite direction. It did center the first  
25 header that came into view under the

1 highlight bar.

2 Q. So to make sure I can verbally characterize  
3 what you just saw, to start, what you were  
4 seeing on the screen was an E-mail list with  
5 a white, a blank white portion above the top  
6 list E-mail?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And a blue highlight at the very top of the  
9 display, correct?

10 A. All I can say is that I am seeing a blue  
11 bar. I would have to take your word for the  
12 fact that it is, in fact, the highlight bar.

13 Q. And when you made small adjustments in the  
14 pixel range, 1, 2, 3 pixel range of the list,  
15 it did not bounce?

16 A. There was no snapping behavior. I was  
17 able to move the list, and then when I got  
18 close to the bar, it sucked in the full  
19 header, so it did the alignment that you  
20 talked about. But that's not a bounce-back.  
21 That is the symmetric attraction for  
22 undershoot.

23 Q. The alignment in the example that you just  
24 attempted, the action that you just  
25 performed, the alignment was with respect to

1 the blue highlight and not with respect to  
2 the edge of the E-mail list as depicted,  
3 correct?

4 A. I can't testify to that. I saw that it  
5 certainly did align with the blue bar, and if  
6 the blue bar aligns with the headers, then by  
7 definition, the header aligns to the blue  
8 bar. That's tautological. But I don't know  
9 whether underlying the logic even cares about  
10 the blue bar, or whether it's simply saying I  
11 have the available display space. It is  
12 gridded. It has row upon row and row, and  
13 I'm aligning so that each other fits centered  
14 in its row.

15 You could have that logic and  
16 exactly the same behavior, but there is no  
17 attempt in the code to align it with the blue  
18 bar. It's sort of confusing cause and  
19 effect, and I can't tell them apart by  
20 looking at the visual behavior.

21 Q. Without looking at the code?

22 A. Without looking at the code, exactly. It  
23 is absolutely centering headers in a row of  
24 the underlying grid.

25 Q. I want to make sure that I am understanding

1           there are any number of ways to do it.

2    Q.   What about further down in the middle column  
3           where you see the phrase, New Day, New Rulers  
4           in Afghanistan; do you see that?

5           A. Can you show me, it would be faster?

6    Q.   At the very bottom of the page right here.

7           A. Yes, those links.

8    Q.   If one had positioned the A wall browser  
9           window in this figure, figure 10 of the Lira  
10          PCT application, over that New Day, New  
11          Rulers in Afghanistan text, how would one  
12          know when they had moved the window beyond  
13          the edge of the column?

14          A. One wouldn't know for sure, because it  
15          depends on the layout for this column. But  
16          the fact that you have wrapping to the next  
17          line might give you a clue that you were  
18          about to go over the column boundary,  
19          particularly if you saw a solid, gray area on  
20          the right.

21    Q.   Assuming --

22          A. I'm sorry, but let me make a point that  
23          applies to all of your questions. There are  
24          clues, but it is mostly in the motion as you  
25          move around that you get a sense of where you



1 are, and the snapping behavior helps with  
2 that. The visual queues are just that, they  
3 are queues. There is no definitive Marching  
4 ants, or something, demarcation in these  
5 implementations that tells you that you are  
6 about to go off the edge. There is nothing  
7 that prevents you from having that. All of  
8 these references are silent on that.

9 Q. What was the checkerboard exhibit to your  
10 right, what number was that?

11 A. That was 133.

12 Q. For Exhibit 133, if we removed all of black  
13 from that page and simply had a bright red  
14 square --

15 A. You mean this red square?

16 Q. Correct. The entire page was covered with  
17 the red square, there were no visual  
18 indicators at all as to separate anything on  
19 that page in that square, could there be  
20 multiple documents on that page?

21 A. In that particular case, that's kind of a  
22 reductural ad absurdum example, because it is  
23 a solid field of red. You could say,  
24 absolutely. You can have columns. You can  
25 have rows, so you could define, even on the

1 follow-up, there is follow-up. But I  
2 appreciate your time, Dr. van Dam. And we  
3 are happy to close the deposition now.

4 MR. BRIGGS: Great. Thanks.

5 THE WITNESS: Very good. Thank  
6 you.

7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: It is 6 p.m.,  
8 we are off the record. This concludes the  
9 videotaped deposition of Andries van Dam on  
10 September 14, 2011.

11 (DEPOSITION CONCLUDED AT 6:00 P.M.)

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## 1                   C E R T I F I C A T E

2                   I, Barbara Warner, a Notary Public in  
3                   and for the State of Rhode Island, duly  
4                   commissioned and qualified to administer  
5                   oaths, do hereby certify that the foregoing  
6                   Deposition of Andries van Dam, a Witness in  
7                   the above-entitled cause, was taken before me  
8                   on behalf of the Plaintiff, at the offices of  
9                   Allied Court Reporters, 115 Phenix Avenue,  
10                  Cranston, Rhode Island on September 14, 2011  
11                  at 9:30 A.M.; that previous to examination of  
12                  said witness, who was of lawful age, he was  
13                  first sworn by me and duly cautioned to  
14                  testify to the truth, the whole truth, and  
15                  nothing but the truth, and that he thereupon  
16                  testified in the foregoing manner as set out  
17                  in the aforesaid transcript.

18                  I further testify that the foregoing  
19                  Deposition was taken down by me in machine  
20                  shorthand and was later transcribed by  
21                  computer, and that the foregoing Deposition  
22                  is a true and accurate record of the  
23                  testimony of said witness.

24                  Pursuant to Rules 5(b) and 30(f) of the  
25                  Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, original  
                  transcripts shall not be filed in Court;  
                  therefore, the original is delivered to and  
                  retained by Plaintiff's attorney, Richard  
                  S.J. Hung, Esquire.

                  Correction and signature pages were sent  
                  to Plaintiff's Counsel, Todd M. Briggs.

                  IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set  
                  my hand and seal this 15th day of September,  
                  2011.

24                  \_\_\_\_\_  
25                  BARBARA WARNER, NOTARY PUBLIC/CERTIFIED  
                  COURT REPORTER