Erving v. Grounds		
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8	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
9	FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
10	DONALD ERVING,	No. C 12-0721 LHK (PR)
11	Plaintiff,	ORDER OF DISMISSAL
12	v.	) )
13	RANDY GROUNDS (Warden)	) )
14	Defendant.	) )
15		) )
16	On February 14, 2012, Plaintiff, a California prisoner, proceeding pro se, filed a motion	
17	for preliminary injunction which commenced this action. The same day, the Clerk notified	
18	Plaintiff that he had not paid the filing fee, nor had he filed an application to proceed in forma	
19	pauperis ("IFP"). On March 22, 2012, Plaintiff returned the Clerk's deficiency notice	
20	indicating that he wished to voluntarily dismiss the action. Plaintiff may voluntarily dismiss if	
21	he files his notice before the opposing party serves either an answer or a motion for summary	
22	judgment. See Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(1)(A)(i); U.S. v. Real Property, 545 F.3d 1134, 1145-46 (9th	
23	Cir. 2008) (noting that a plaintiff has an "absolute right" to dismiss his action "without	
24	prejudice" only before defendant serves an answer). Accordingly, this action is DISMISSED	
25	without prejudice. The Clerk shall terminate all pending motions and close the file.	
26	IT IS SO ORDERED.	- 11 V.J.
27	DATED: 4/9/12	THEY IT I POPL
28		United State District Judge
	Order of Dismissal	

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