

United States District Court  
For the Northern District of California

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
SAN JOSE DIVISION

QUAD INT'L.,	)	Case No.: 12-CV-5435-LHK
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	<b>ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR</b>
v.	)	<b>LEAVE TO TAKE LIMITED</b>
	)	<b>DISCOVERY PRIOR TO RULE 26(F)</b>
JOHN DOE,	)	<b>CONFERENCE</b>
	)	
Defendant.	)	<b>(Re: Docket No. 9)</b>
	)	

Plaintiff Quad International, Inc. (“Quad”) seeks expedited discovery to uncover the identity of the unknown John Doe (“Doe”) defendant. Quad’s lawsuit bears a striking resemblance to the many copyright infringement actions appearing before the court in 2011.<sup>1</sup> Like the plaintiffs in those cases, Quad is suing the defendant, known only by an Internet Protocol (“IP”) address, for illegally downloading and sharing on a peer-to-peer network a film of the adult entertainment variety.<sup>2</sup> And, like those plaintiffs, Quad has made an ex parte application to the court to serve a subpoena on the Internet Service Provider (“ISP”) that provided internet access to Doe to turn over identifying information.

<sup>1</sup> See *Boy Racer, Inc. v. Does 1-52*, Case No. 11-cv-2329-PSG, 2011 WL 7402999 at \*1 n.1 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2011) (listing cases).

<sup>2</sup> Quad shares with at least two previous plaintiffs, Boy Racer, Inc. and AF Holdings, Inc., both counsel and the declarant to an affidavit submitted with the pending motion.

1 In the affidavit supporting its application, Quad’s declarant, Peter Hansmeier, points out  
2 that expedited discovery is necessary because ISPs regularly dispose of the identifying information  
3 attached to IP addresses. Mr. Hansmeier assures the court that the ISP can provide Quad with the  
4 name, street address, and at least one email address for Doe based on the IP address alone. In light  
5 of its substantial experience with these types of discovery requests,<sup>3</sup> the court is – to put it mildly –  
6 skeptical that this discovery will permit the identification of Doe and service in compliance with  
7 Fed. R. Civ. P. 4. Nevertheless, Quad has avoided the misjoinder morass of many of its  
8 predecessors.<sup>4</sup> Without binding Quad to the representations of its predecessors, the overlap in its  
9 agents notwithstanding, the court finds Quad has made a sufficient showing. The court reminds  
10 Quad that its expedited request is limited to the ISP it identified in its moving papers and reminds  
11 counsel that the court is not inclined to allow further discovery if the ISP fails to provide  
12 information adequate to the task at hand.<sup>5</sup>

13 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Quad is allowed to serve immediate discovery on Doe’s  
14 ISP listed in Exhibit A to the Complaint by serving a Rule 45 subpoena that seeks information  
15 sufficient to identify Doe, including the name, addresses, telephone numbers, and email addresses  
16 of Doe. Quad’s counsel shall include a copy of this order.

17 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the ISP will have 30 days from the date of service upon it  
18 to serve Doe with a copy of the subpoena and a copy of this order. The ISP may serve Doe using  
19 any reasonable means, including written notice sent to Doe’s last known address, transmitted either  
20 by first-class mail or via overnight service. The ISP and Doe each shall have 30 days from the date  
21 of service to file any motions in this court contesting the subpoena (including a motion to quash or

22 <sup>3</sup> See *Boy Racer, Inc.*, 2011 WL 7402999 at \*2.

23 <sup>4</sup> See, e.g., *Patrick Collins, Inc. v. John Does 1 through 38*, Case No. 12-cv-01451, 2012 WL  
24 2681828 (E.D. Cal. July 6, 2012); *OpenMind Solutions, Inc. v. Does 1-39*, Case No. 11-3311 MEJ,  
25 2011 WL 3740714 (N.D. Cal. Aug. 23, 2011); *Diabolic Video Prods. v. Does 1-2099*, Case No. 10-  
26 cv-5865-PSG, 2011 WL 3100404 (N.D. Cal. May 31, 2011). Cf. *Incorp Serv. v. Does 1-10*, Case  
27 No. 11-4660 PSG, 2011 WL 5444789 at \*2 n.17 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 9, 2011) (distinguishing  
28 coordinated attempts to perpetrate click-through fraud, which allowed joinder of numerous Does,  
from “a large number of unrelated Doe defendants connected by nothing more than their alleged  
participation in an online peer-to-peer ‘swarm,’” which did not permit joinder).

<sup>5</sup> See *id.* at \*3.

1 modify the subpoena). If that 30-day period lapses without Doe or the ISP contesting the  
2 subpoena, the ISP shall have 10 days to produce to Quad the information responsive to the  
3 subpoena with respect to Doe.

4 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the ISP shall not assess any charge to Quad in advance of  
5 providing the information requested in the subpoena, and that the ISP that receives a subpoena and  
6 elects to charge for the costs of production shall provide a billing summary and cost reports that  
7 serve as a basis for such billing summary and any costs claimed by the ISP.

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the ISP shall preserve all subpoenaed information  
9 pending the ISP's delivering such information to Quad or the final resolution of a timely filed and  
10 granted motion to quash the subpoena with respect to such information.

11 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any information disclosed to Quad in response to a  
12 subpoena may be used by Quad solely for the purpose of protecting its rights under the Copyright  
13 Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.

14  
15 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

16 Dated: November 2, 2012



PAUL S. GREWAL  
United States Magistrate Judge