

# EXHIBIT 25

# Apple/Microsoft's 'Rockstar Consortium' Attack Google And Android - Who Could Benefit?

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## A Brief History

Apple ([AAPL](#)), Microsoft ([MSFT](#)), Ericsson ([ERIC](#)), BlackBerry ([BBRY](#)), and Sony ([SNE](#)) formed a consortium - the "[Rockstar Consortium](#)" - in July of 2011 to purchase some 6000 patents from a bankrupt Nortel. The patents covered a wide range of wireless and search technology including 4G LTE. The consortium paid [\\$4.5B](#) for the patents outbidding Google ([GOOG](#)) who had bid \$4.4B.

Shortly after Google was outbid on the Nortel ([OTCPK:NRTLQ](#)) patents they purchased [Motorola Mobility](#) for the princely sum of \$12.5B - mainly for the huge patent trove and, to a lesser extent, the handset manufacturing. This purchase has appeared to be a massive bust for Google based on no enforceable injunctions and only a smallish revenue stream they have earned from the patents.

## The Current Situation

Fast forward 2.5 years and on October 31, 2013 (Halloween) these patents are finally being asserted against Google and several Android phone manufacturers including Samsung ([OTC:SSNLF](#)), LG Electronics ([OTC:LGEIY](#)), Huawei, HTC ([OTC:HTCCY](#)), Pantech, Asustek ([OTC:AKCPF](#)), and ZTE ([OTCPK:ZTCOF](#)). Rockstar Consortium filed [8 different lawsuits](#) asserting the technology in federal court - specifically the Eastern District of Texas - a popular venue for patent litigation. Apparently Google/Android and Rockstar could not reach an agreement regarding these patents.

This is an all out assault on Google and the Android smartphone ecosystem and it would be fair to say that most experts expected those patents would rear their ugly head sometime in the future. The web of patent litigation is complex and it is impossible to know at this point who the big winner will be or whether we will see some kind of compromise between the big players like Apple, Microsoft, Google, and Samsung. However there are some smaller players in the IP space that could see some action related to these suits.