EXHIBIT D

REDACTED VERSION OF DOCUMENT(S) SOUGHT TO BE SEALED

Dockets.Justia.com

	REDACTED VERSION OF D	OCUMENT	SOUGHT TO BE SEALED			
1	Michael W. Sobol (State Bar No. 194857) msobol@lchb.com David T. Rudolph (State Bar No. 233457) drudolph@lchb.com Melissa Gardner (State Bar No. 289096) mgardner@lchb.com LIEFF CABRASER HEIMANN & BERNSTEIN, LLP					
2						
3						
4						
5	275 Battery Street, 29th Floor San Francisco, CA 94111-3339 Telephone: 415 056 1000					
6	Telephone: 415.956.1000 Facsimile: 415.956.1008					
7	Hank Bates (State Bar No. 167688) hbates@cbplaw.com					
8	Allen Carney acarney@cbplaw.com					
9	David Slade dslade@cbplaw.com					
10	CARNEY BATES & PULLIAM, PLLC 2800 Cantrell Road, Suite 510					
11	Little Rock, AR 72202 Telephone: 501.312.8500 Facsimile: 501.312.8505					
12						
13	Attorneys for Plaintiffs and the Class					
14	UNITED STAT	ES DISTRIC	CT COURT			
15	NORTHERN DIST	FRICT OF C	CALIFORNIA			
16						
17						
18	MATTHEW CAMPBELL and MICHAEL HURLEY, on behalf of themselves and all	Case No	. C 13-05996 PJH (SK)			
19	others similarly situated,	PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL PRODUCTION OF CONFIGURATION				
20	Plaintiffs,	TABLE	8			
21	V.	Date:	Telephonic Hearing to be set by Court			
22	FACEBOOK, INC.,	Time: Judge:	Time: To be Set by Court			
23	Defendant.	Place:	Courtroom 3, 3rd Floor			
24						
25						
26						
27						
28			PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPI CONFIGURATION TABLI CASE NO. 13-CV-05996-PJH (S			

1	NOTICE OF MOTION AND MOTION	
2	TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:	
3	PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that pursuant to this Court's Order dated June 30, 2016 (Dkt.	
4	203), the undersigned Plaintiffs will and hereby do move the Court for an order granting	
5	Plaintiffs' Motion to Compel Production of Configuration Tables. This motion is based upon this	
6	Notice of Motion; the accompanying Memorandum of Points and Authorities; the Declarations of	
7	David T. Rudolph and Dr. Jennifer Golbeck filed herewith; the argument of counsel, if requested;	
8	and such other matters as the Court may consider.	
9	STATEMENT OF ISSUES TO BE DECIDED	
10	Whether, consistent with the requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b),	
11	Defendant Facebook, Inc. should be compelled to produce configuration tables that are a part of,	
12	and integral to, Facebook's processes and system architecture for scanning, acquiring, and using	
13	Private Message URL content.	
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		

1

I.

INTRODUCTION

Plaintiffs have requested that Facebook produce "configuration tables" for Facebook's 2 databases that are a part of, and integral to, Facebook's processes and system architecture for 3 scanning, acquiring, and using Private Message content, and which are therefore the subjects of 4 Request for Production Nos. 4-14, 18-19, and 21 ("Requests"). Plaintiffs do not seek production 5 of the user data in the databases themselves, but rather narrowly seek the *configuration* data that 6 show how the URL content extracted from Private Messages is organized and used. Pursuant to 7 this Court's order (Dkt. 203), Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court compel Facebook to 8 9 produce relevant configuration tables for the entire class period.

Plaintiffs seek only those configuration tables that relate to Plaintiffs' claims as defined by
the Court's class certification ruling (Dkt. 192, "Cert. Order") and Plaintiffs' Second Amended
Complaint (Dkt. 196, "SAC"), filed in compliance with the Court's Order, and thus Plaintiffs'
request is proportional to the needs of the case pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1). *First*, Plaintiffs
seek the production of configuration tables related to Facebook's

databases, which contain data extracted from Private Messages. This data was then 15 used for two practices specifically challenged by Plaintiffs in the SAC: (1) the use of Private 16 Message data for targeted advertising, including recommendations of content to Facebook to users, 17 and (2) to provide data to third parties about Private Message content. Second, Plaintiffs seek the 18 configuration tables for Facebook's database, which will reveal how Facebook's source 19 code and databases process and use the "EntShare" and "EntGlobalShare" objects that Facebook 20 creates when it intercepts Private Message content, as described in the SAC and the Cert. Order. 21 *Third*, Plaintiffs seek configuration tables for Facebook's database. 22 which relates to Facebook's affirmative defense that its interception and use of Private Message 23 content for purposes unrelated to message delivery somehow falls within the "ordinary course of 24 business" exception to the Electronic Communications Privacy Act and California Invasion of 25 Privacy Act. As described in the accompanying declaration of Plaintiffs' technical expert, Dr. 26

 ¹ The Requests, and Defendant's responses, are attached as Exs. 3-4 to the Declaration of David Rudolph, filed herewith. Unless otherwise specified, all Exhibits cited herein are to the Rudolph Declaration.

Golbeck ("Golbeck Decl."), these configuration tables are necessary to understand the operation of
 Facebook's internal systems with respect to the challenged conduct.

3 Facebook has steadfastly refused to produce the requested configuration tables, contending 4 that (1) the configuration tables identified by Plaintiffs are not relevant to Plaintiffs' claims, and 5 (2) their production would be overbroad, unduly burdensome, and not proportional, given their size. 6 However, the configuration tables are central to this case. The Private Message source code reveals 7 aspects of how URL content is intercepted and redirected to certain databases; however, it does not 8 reveal the organization and use of that content once redirected. The configuration tables are key to 9 understanding how the intercepted content is stored and utilized post-redirection, and such 10 understanding is critical to demonstrating liability, to rebutting Facebook's affirmative defense that 11 the redirected uses are somehow within the "ordinary course of business" exception, and to 12 fashioning appropriate injunctive relief regarding restrictions on the future use and retention of 13 illegally intercepted and redirected content. This discovery thus clearly satisfies the proportionality 14 requirements of Rule 26(b)(1). Moreover, as explained below, production of the configuration 15 tables—distinct from the voluminous user data in the tables—is not overly burdensome or

16 disproportionate, and thus satisfies the requirements of Rule 26(b)(2). The parties have met and

17 conferred in-person on at least three occasions on this request and have reached an impasse.

- 18 II. <u>ARGUMENT</u>
- 19 20

A. <u>Facebook's Configuration Tables Demonstrate How Facebook Uses Private</u> <u>Message Data.</u>

The data Facebook mines from users' Private Messages resides on Facebook's databases.²
Each database contains configuration tables³ which show what kind of data resides on the database,
how that data is organized, and how Facebook uses that data.⁴ Facebook has produced that part of

²⁴ ² Golbeck Decl., ¶¶ 13-16.

³ Facebook has repeatedly suggested that the term "configuration table" is not used internally by Facebook employees to describe the data sets Plaintiffs seek in this request. Even if true (though Facebook has never suggested any alternate terminology that its employees do use internally), this is immaterial; as explained below, Facebook has acknowledged that its databases contain "tables" that themselves contain "configuration data" relevant to Plaintiffs' claims. Moreover, as Dr. Golbeck explains, configuration tables are well known, widely used, and quite common. *Id.*, ¶ 12.

^{28 &}lt;sup>4</sup> *Id.*, ¶ 5-16.

1 its source code which operates to extract the data from Private Messages, but has refused to produce 2 the programming contained in configuration tables which reveals how Facebook uses the data after 3 it is redirected to databases. The configuration tables Plaintiffs seek not only provide information 4 about the structure of the databases (*e.g.*, the names and characteristics of the data fields), but also 5 the instructions for how that data is utilized and therefore how Facebook stores and uses data 6 intercepted from Private Messages (the subject of the above-described Requests).⁵ In this latter respect, configuration tables are equivalent to source code because they contain programming as to 7 8 how data is redirected into databases and thereafter used by Facebook. Therefore, they should have 9 been produced with Facebook's source code production early last year.⁶ 10 Based on their expert's review of Facebook's currently-produced source code, Plaintiffs have been able to identify three categories of configuration tables for databases relevant to 11 12 Plaintiffs' claims that should be produced: 13 *First*, the configuration tables for the 14 explained in detail in Plaintiffs' opening and reply briefing and reports in support of their motion 15 16 for class certification, Facebook's logging of Private Message content is a central issue in this case.⁸ Without access to this information it is not possible to fully determine the functionality of 17 18 these logging systems with respect to logging of URLs in Private Messages, because, as Facebook 19 concedes, configuration data demonstrates how the source code handles underlying message data. 20 And, as explained below, the testimony of Facebook's employees has put Facebook's database 21 configuration data directly at issue by referring to it in support of Facebook's arguments. 22 Second, configuration tables contained in the 23 ⁵ *Id.*, ¶¶ 13-16. 24 ⁶ The details of that source code are described in Plaintiffs' motion to compel source code for the entire class period, filed concurrently with this motion. 25 Golbeck Decl., ¶ 18. ⁸ See, e.g., Dkt. 199-1, Ex. 1 (Mot. For Class Cert.), at 5 (arguing Facebook uses data logged from 26 Private Messages to fuel recommendations, including data from the table): Dkt. 184-11 (Jan. 14, 2016 Himel Decl.), ¶ 44 (admitting 27 table informed "Recommendations Feed"); Dkt. 184-17 (Golbeck Rebuttal Report), ¶¶ 28-37 (discussing and logging); Dkt. 184-21 (Feb. 26, 2016 Himel Decl.), ¶¶ 7-9 (same). 28

1		
2	. ⁹ As described in prior motions to compel and Orders,	
3	Facebook stores the "EntShare" data extracted from Private Messages in the format of "Objects"	
4	and "Associations." ¹⁰ Thus, this data is necessary to understand how EntShares are used within	
5	Facebook's source code.	
6	<i>Third</i> , values from the configuration table in the	
7		
8	. ¹¹ Facebook has argued that it extracts Private Message content	
9	for security purposes and thus its practices fall within the "ordinary course of business" exceptions	
10	to Plaintiffs' claims under the ECPA and CIPA; in order to examine this assertion it is necessary to	
11	fully understand the operation of Facebook's source code. As Facebook employee Michael	
12	Adkins testified,	
13	.12	
14	B. <u>Plaintiffs' Configuration Table Request is Confined to The Scope of the Issues</u>	
15	As Defined in This Court's Orders and the Second Amended Complaint.	
16	Plaintiffs seek only the production of those configuration tables that relate to Plaintiffs'	
17	claims as described by the Court in the Class Certification Order and as articulated in the SAC, and	
18	thus the discovery satisfies the proportionality requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1). As the	
19	Court noted, Plaintiffs allege that Facebook intercepts Private Message content for uses not related	
20	to message delivery through the creation of EntShare objects. ¹³ Plaintiffs also allege that Facebook	
21	intercepts Private Message content through logging that then passes that content on to systems that	
22	⁹ Colheck Deel III 10.22	
23	⁹ Golbeck Decl., ¶¶ 19-23. ¹⁰ See, e.g., Dkt. 130, at 4 (granting Plaintiffs' motion to compel all "Objects" and "Associations"	
24	generated from Private Messages, noting "Plaintiffs generally define 'Objects and Associations' as 'metadata structures that Facebook generates to catalog its users' online activity.").	
25	¹¹ Golbeck Decl., ¶¶ 24-25. ¹² Ex. 10 (Adkins Dep.), at 92:14-18 ("	
26).	
27	¹³ Dkt. 192, (Cert. Order), at 4 ("Plaintiffs then specifically describe the three ways in which the message data is allegedly redirected and used. The first is to 'fuel its algorithms for measuring user	
28	engagement and making recommendations.' This alleged use is related to the 'EntShare' and the 'EntGlobalShare' described above").	
	- 4 - PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL CONFIGURATION TABLES CASE NO. 13-CV-05996-PJH (SK))	

1	either 1) provide recommendations to users, or 2) share information about URLs in Private Message		
2	with third parties. ¹⁴ Plaintiffs' request is confined to these areas of inquiry.		
3	Plaintiffs seek only those configuration tables that relate to 1) the creation or use of		
4	EntShares and EntGlobalShares, 2) Facebook's use of Private Message content to provide		
5	recommendations, 3) Facebook's sharing of Private Message URL content with third parties, and		
6	4) Facebook's affirmative defenses. The specific configuration tables Plaintiffs have identified thus		
7	far fall within these constraints as follows:		
8	: Plaintiffs seek the configuration data for		
9	the		
10			
11	. ¹⁵ As described in the class certification briefing, Plaintiffs allege that Facebook		
12	logged Private Message content in a table referred to as and Facebook has identified		
13	this table as residing in Facebook's database. ¹⁶ Plaintiffs' expert also identified the same		
14	functionality being performed by a source code function referred to as which		
15	Facebook subsequently admitted writes data to Facebook's database. ¹⁷ As Plaintiffs'		
16	expert further explained, and as Facebook admitted, Private Message URL data logged into the		
17	table was used by Facebook to inform recommendations. ¹⁸ Dr. Golbeck also		
18	specifically noted that because Facebook's source code production was incomplete, she could not		
19	discern what table was depositing Private Message information into. ¹⁹ The		
20	Court noted that the parties' ongoing factual disputes over the nature and extent of the		
21	¹⁴ Dkt. 192, at 3-4 ("[P]laintiffs allege two other interceptions/uses: (1) Facebook scans users'		
22	messages, and when a URL is included, it uses that data to generate recommendations for other users, and (2) Facebook scans the messages, and when a URL is included, it shares that data with		
23	third parties so that they can generate targeted recommendations." (footnotes omitted)) 15 Golbeck Decl., ¶ 18.		
24	¹⁶ Dkt. 184-11 (Jan. 14, 2016 Himel Decl.), ¶ 44 ("For a <u>period of time</u> , prior to the Class Period,		
25	Facebook logged data regarding share objects in a table, in its database, a data warehouse.")		
26	¹⁷ Dkt. 184-21 (Feb. 26, 2016 Himel Decl.), at ¶ 7; Dkt. 181-18 (Fechete Decl., Ex. VV) (referring to as a base of the second		
27	¹⁸ Dkt. 184-11 (Jan. 14, 2016 Himel Decl.), ¶ 44 ("The [1999] table was used for, among other things, Facebook's Recommendations social plugin").		
28	¹⁹ Dkt. 184-17 (Golbeck Rebuttal Report), \P 34.		
	- 5 - PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL CONFIGURATION TABLES CASE NO. 13-CV-05996-PJH (SK))		

1	and logging is related to Plaintiffs' allegations that "Facebook scans users'		
2	messages, and when a URL is included, it uses that data to generate recommendations for other		
3	users." ²⁰		
4	Additionally, Facebook's witnesses identified the		
5			
6	. ²¹ This Court observed that Plaintiffs allege that Facebook "redirects' the content of		
7	private messages to interested third parties through its Insights' product."22		
8	: EntShare and EntGlobalShare objects, and their associated uses within		
9	Facebook's system, are central to Plaintiffs' claims. Configuration tables contained in the		
10			
11	, which is required to understand EntShare and EntGlobalShare objects and how those objects,		
12	which are central to the Court's class certification ruling and to Plaintiffs' allegations in the SAC, ²³		
13	are used within Facebook's systems. ²⁴		
14	: Facebook has argued that its interception of Private Message content is		
15	related to the functioning of its security systems, and thus part of the "ordinary course of		
16	business." ²⁵ The		
17	make of Private Message content. ²⁶		
18	In addition to these three categories of configuration tables, Plaintiffs respectfully request		
19			
20	²⁰ Dkt. 192 (Cert. Order), at 4, n.3 ("The parties are still disputing the details of this alleged practice, Facebook filing an "errata" on May 11, 2016 to clarify and withdraw some of the		
21	assertions made during briefing [i.e., related to the sector and table] For purposes of this motion, the court finds that plaintiffs have adequately shown that Facebook intercepts users'		
22	message data in order to generate recommendations, even as the parties continue to dispute the specifics of those alleged interceptions.")		
23	²¹ Ex. 7 (Himel Dep.), at 336:17-22		
24	; see also SAC, \P 47.		
25	 ²² Dkt. 192, at 5; SAC, ¶ 47 (same). ²³ See Dkt. 192, at 4 (discussing the role of EntShares and EntGlobalShares in Plaintiffs' 		
26	allegations); SAC, ¶¶ 44-55 (alleging Facebook's creation and used of EntShares and EntGlobalShares to stockpile and use intercepted Private Message content).		
27	 ²⁴ Golbeck Decl., ¶¶ 19-23. ²⁵ See, e.g., Dkt. 35 (Reply ISO Mot. to Dismiss), at 6. 		
28	²⁶ Golbeck Decl., ¶¶ 24-25.		
	- 6 - PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO COMPEL CONFIGURATION TABLES CASE NO. 13-CV-05996-PJH (SK))		

that the Court order Facebook to produce any further configuration tables that relate to Plaintiffs'
 claims as described in the Class Certification Order and the SAC, to the extent the above three
 categories do not capture all such tables.

4

5

C. <u>Facebook's Has Relied On Configuration Table Data For Its Defenses Yet</u> <u>Refused to Produce that Data.</u>

6 Facebook's position regarding the relevance of these configuration tables is duplicitous. On 7 the one hand, Facebook has claimed the configuration tables are irrelevant and highly confidential 8 and thus need not be produced. Yet, on the other hand, Facebook simultaneously offered testimony 9 in support of its class certification opposition to establish that key aspects of Facebook's Private 10 Message functionality are determined by the configuration tables it failed to produce. 11 Compounding this error, Facebook also, at the eleventh hour, belatedly produced a small sliver of 12 configuration data contained in the configuration tables, which it apparently believed supports its 13 defenses. 14 Facebook offered a declaration of its Engineering Director, Alex Himel, in opposition to 15 class certification which states that the table that logged Private Message content, 16 which Facebook admits it used to provide recommended links, was deleted in 2011—a statement which Facebook subsequently admitted was false.²⁷ At his deposition, Mr. 17 18 19 .²⁸ This testimony alone would have rendered 20 21 configuration data indisputably relevant. the However, while the parties were in the midst of a dispute regarding the filing of a joint letter 22 23 brief seeking the production of Facebook's configuration tables, (see Dkt. 186), Facebook produced 24 a small sliver of this configuration data—which demonstrated that Mr. Himel's testimony on this 25 key point was false (see Dkt. 185; 187). This incident demonstrates precisely why the production of 26 the configuration tables is necessary; there is simply no further legitimate dispute that the 27

28 ²⁸ Ex. 5 (Himel Dep.), at 203:7-23.

²⁷ Dkt. 184-11 (Jan. 14, 2016 Himel Decl.), ¶ 44; Dkt. 186.

1 configuration data is relevant and must be produced *in its entirety*. Facebook's continued refusal to 2 do so constitutes discovery misconduct. 3 Likewise, while Mr. Himel's declaration in opposition to class certification asserted, without log only 4 citation to any evidence, that Facebook's Private Message content, at 5 his deposition he was forced to admit that 6 ²⁹ (Facebook's failure to volunteer the foundation for Mr. Himel's statement in his declaration 7 reveals its deliberate efforts to conceal the central role of the configuration tables). As with the 8 configuration table, Facebook subsequently produced a small sliver of configuration data 9 logs. As with Facebook's eleventh-hour production of a sliver of configuration related to data related to 10 Facebook's production of a small sliver of configuration data related 11 which Facebook apparently believes supports it contentions, only underscores the to 12 necessity of production of the *complete* configuration table from which this data was drawn— 13 Facebook cannot selectively produce only the data it believes it is helpful to its case, while 14 withholding the rest of the relevant dataset from which it was drawn. 15 Similarly, Facebook has highlighted the importance of the configuration tables in 16 its assertion that Plaintiffs' expert has failed to show any link between which 17 logs Private Message content, and the table" which Facebook uses to provide "Recommendations" of internet content to users.³⁰ The information that would link those two 18 functionalities likely resides in the and configuration data that Facebook refuses to 19 20 produce. 21 Plaintiffs anticipate Facebook will argue that it need only produce this small, cherry-picked sliver of configuration data that it believes is helpful to its arguments.³¹ However, as Facebook's 22 23 "Errata" demonstrates, neither Facebook nor its employees can be relied on to provide an accurate 24 ²⁹ Ex. 5 (Himel Dep.), at 205:18-208:15. 25 ³⁰ Dkt. 184-21, ¶¶ 7-9; Dkt. 184-13 (Jan. 15, 2016 Fechete Decl.), ¶¶ 13-14, 18, 26. ³¹ Moreover, as noted in Plaintiffs' Objections to Facebook's Errata, even this data does not appear 26 to be a document kept in the ordinary course of business, and appears to reflect Facebook's lawyer's editing to address a contested issue presently before the Court. See Dkt. 187. at 1 27 (metadata associated with document purporting to demonstrate deletion of table 28 indicates document was created on May 10, 2016).

representation of Facebook's internal data and systems; the direct evidence of the functioning of
 those systems—in this case, the configuration tables, along with the relevant source code for the
 entire class period—must be produced.³²

- 4
- 5

D. <u>Facebook's Justifications For Refusing To Produce the Configuration Tables</u> <u>Are Unavailing.</u>

6 Facebook has articulated internally inconsistent, factually incorrect, and improper 7 justifications for refusing to produce the configuration tables. First, while Facebook has repeatedly 8 stated that it simply does not understand what Plaintiffs mean by "configuration tables," it 9 simultaneously confidently asserts that the data it recently produced was *not* taken from a 10 "configuration table." See Dkt. 191. This statement, bereft of any explanation or factual backing, 11 is incorrect (Facebook produced configuration data taken from a table, and produced it in table form, albeit in the form of a single entry within that table),³³ and is indicative of the internally 12 13 inconsistent nature of Facebook's posturing on this issue.

14 Second, Facebook has objected that its *databases* themselves, opposed to the *configuration* 15 *tables* within them, are too large to produce. This is simply a red herring; Plaintiffs do not seek 16 production of the databases, or the primary data in the databases, but rather the *configuration* data 17 related to those databases. Facebook has never articulated why that configuration data would be too 18 burdensome to produce, and in fact this objection appears to have not been made in good faith; as 19 part of the meet and confer process, in response to Facebook's asserted concerns about burden, 20 Plaintiffs requested that Facebook provide a list of the names of each table in the databases as well 21 as the size of each configuration table, to assist Plaintiffs in narrowing the requests to only those 22 that do not contain user data. Facebook refused to do so on the grounds that the names of these 23 tables are "proprietary," but, even if true, this is completely irrelevant in light of the stringent

24

³² As just one example of the ways in which an incomplete production of this data will not provide
 the Court or Plaintiffs with the full scope of Facebook's interception and use of Private Message
 content, while Facebook has purported to produce one entry of configuration data that shows that
 the facebook has purported to produce one entry of configuration data that shows that
 the facebook has purported to produce one entry of configuration data that shows that
 the facebook has purported to produce one entry of configuration data that shows that

- 27 configuration data, Plaintiffs and the Court have only Facebook's witness testimony to rely on, which has shown to be demonstrably false on these issues.
- 28 ³³ See also Golbeck Decl., $\P\P$ 5-16.

1 protective order in this case. Facebook's refusal to take even this minimal step towards reducing 2 any alleged burden demonstrates its burden argument is simply pretextual. Moreover, given that 3 Plaintiffs seek *only* the configuration data—as opposed to the underlying user data—related to the 4 specific conduct at issue, this request is proportional to the needs of the case pursuant to Rule 5 26(b)(1) and, as established in Dr. Golbeck's declaration, the information contained in these tables 6 is necessary to understand the functioning of the relevant systems and, therefore pursuant to Rule 7 26(b)(2), the requested tables are neither cumulative nor duplicative of other discovery, nor can the 8 configuration data be obtained from some other source.

9 Third, while Facebook at first took the position that the configuration tables are entirely 10 irrelevant, it later conceded that at least some configuration tables should be produced so long as 11 Plaintiffs identified specific lines of source code showing a call made to the data from the source 12 code. Facebook's suggestion turns the purpose of discovery on its head—Plaintiffs require these 13 configuration tables to understand the function of Facebook's source code. It is Facebook, not 14 Plaintiffs, that is in a position to identify which configuration tables are relevant to the 15 functionalities at issue under the Court's class certification ruling and as articulated in the SAC. 16 Requiring Plaintiffs to identify every potentially relevant configuration table through examination 17 of the source code is equivalent to requiring that Plaintiffs identify every relevant document in Facebook's possession before it produces them.³⁴ This demand is not consistent with the precepts 18 19 of Rule 26(b)(1) and (2), which provide for discovery proportional to the needs of the case, not 20 obtainable from other sources, and not unduly burdensome—consistent with Plaintiffs' requests 21 III. CONCLUSION

22 For the foregoing reasons, Plaintiffs respectfully request the Court order Facebook to 23 produce all configuration tables for all databases that contain data derived from Private Message 24 URL content including, but not limited to, the three categories of configuration tables specified 25 above, to be produced as a text file dump within two weeks of the entry of an Order on this motion.

26

³⁴ Moreover, what Facebook demands is likely an impossible task, as it well knows. In prior discovery briefing, Facebook's own declarant explained that it "would be exceedingly burdensome 27 to review the source code in its entirety to develop a list of all possible uses" of Objects created 28 from Private Message content. Dkt. 140-1 (Oct. 6, 2015 Harrison Decl.), ¶¶ 6-7.

- 10 -

1		
2	Dated: August 2, 2016	By: <u>/s/ Michael W. Sobol</u> Michael W. Sobol
3		Michael W. Sobol (State Bar No. 194857)
4		msobol@lchb.com David T. Rudolph (State Bar No. 233457)
5		drudolph@lchb.com Melissa Gardner (State Bar No. 289096)
6		mgardner@lchb.com LIEFF CABRASER HEIMANN & BERNSTEIN, LLP
7		275 Battery Street, 29th Floor
		San Francisco, CA 94111-3339 Telephone: 415.956.1000
8		Facsimile: 415.956.1008
9		Rachel Geman rgeman@lchb.com
10		Nicholas Diamand ndiamand@lchb.com
11		LIEFF CABRASER HEIMANN & BERNSTEIN, LLP 250 Hudson Street, 8th Floor
12		New York, NY 10013-1413
13		Telephone: 212.355.9500 Facsimile: 212.355.9592
14		Hank Bates (State Bar No. 167688)
15		hbates@cbplaw.com Allen Carney
16		acarney@cbplaw.com David Slade
17		dslade@cbplaw.com CARNEY BATES & PULLIAM, PLLC
18		2800 Cantrell Road, Suite 510 Little Rock, AR 72202
19		Telephone: 501.312.8500 Facsimile: 501.312.8505
20		Attorneys for Plaintiffs and the Class
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
_~		