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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JEREMY PORTER,  
Petitioner,  
v.

No. C 16-0733 NC (PR)

**ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE; ORDER  
GRANTING MOTION FOR LEAVE  
TO PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS**

MARTIN BITER,  
Respondent.

(Docket Nos. 2, 4)

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**INTRODUCTION**

Jeremy Porter, a California state prisoner proceeding *pro se*, filed an amended petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 challenging his convictions from Contra Costa County Superior Court.<sup>1</sup> Petitioner's motions for leave to proceed in forma pauperis are GRANTED. His petition is now before the Court for review pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2243 and Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases. For the reasons stated below, the Court orders Respondent to show cause why the petition should not be granted.

**BACKGROUND**

In 2012, Petitioner was convicted after a jury trial of second degree murder and possession of a firearm. He was sentenced to a term of 60 years to life in state prison. Petitioner unsuccessfully appealed to the California Court of Appeal, and filed an

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<sup>1</sup> Petitioner has consented to magistrate judge jurisdiction. (Docket No. 1 at 7.)

1 unsuccessful petition for review in the California Supreme Court. The instant action was  
2 filed on February 12, 2016.

### 3 DISCUSSION

#### 4 A. Standard of Review

5 This Court may entertain a petition for writ of habeas corpus “in behalf of a person in  
6 custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court only on the ground that he is in custody in  
7 violation of the Constitution or laws or treaties of the United States.” 28 U.S.C. § 2254(a).  
8 A district court considering an application for a writ of habeas corpus shall “award the writ  
9 or issue an order directing the respondent to show cause why the writ should not be granted,  
10 unless it appears from the application that the applicant or person detained is not entitled  
11 thereto.” 28 U.S.C. § 2243. Summary dismissal is appropriate only where the allegations in  
12 the petition are vague or conclusory, palpably incredible, or patently frivolous or false. *See*  
13 *Hendricks v. Vasquez*, 908 F.2d 490, 491 (9th Cir. 1990).

#### 14 B. Legal Claims

15 As grounds for federal habeas relief, Petitioner claims: (1) trial counsel rendered  
16 ineffective assistance of counsel by failing to investigate and present a mental health defense;  
17 (2) trial counsel rendered ineffective assistance for failing to properly make a motion  
18 pursuant to *People v. Romero*, 13 Cal.4th 497 (1996); and (3) he was denied a fair trial when  
19 the jury saw him shackled and in prison clothing. Liberally construed, these claims are  
20 sufficient to warrant an answer from Respondent.

21 Petitioner also raised the claim that the trial court did not understand its authority  
22 when it denied Petitioner’s *Romero* motion. However, whether or not the trial court correctly  
23 used its discretion in denying Petitioner’s *Romero* motion is a matter of state, not federal,  
24 law. *See Brown v. Mayle*, 283 F.3d 1019 (9th Cir. 2002), *overruled on other grounds*, 538  
25 U.S. 901 (2003) (a trial court’s refusal to exercise its discretion and strike prior felony  
26 convictions is not cognizable on federal habeas review). State law claims are not remediable  
27 on federal habeas review, even if state law was erroneously interpreted or applied. *See*

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1 *Swarthout v. Cooke*, 131 S. Ct. 859, 861-62 (2011). Accordingly, the Court finds that  
2 Petitioner's *Romero* claim is not cognizable on federal habeas review, and it is dismissed.

3 **CONCLUSION**

4 For the foregoing reasons and for good cause shown:

5 1. The Clerk of the Court is directed to serve a Magistrate Judge jurisdiction consent  
6 form, a copy of this Order, and the amended petition, and all attachments thereto, on  
7 Respondent and Respondent's attorney, the Attorney General of the State of California.  
8 Respondent shall file his Magistrate Judge jurisdiction consent form no later than **thirty (30)**  
9 **days** from the filing date of this Order.

10 2. Respondent is directed to file with the Court and serve on Petitioner, within **ninety**  
11 **(90)** days of the issuance of this order, an answer conforming in all respects to Rule 5 of the  
12 Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases, showing cause why a writ of habeas corpus should not  
13 be granted based on the claims found cognizable herein. Respondent must file with the  
14 answer and serve on Petitioner a copy of all portions of the state trial record that have been  
15 transcribed previously and that are relevant to a determination of the issues presented by the  
16 petition.

17 If Petitioner wishes to respond to the answer, he must do so by filing a traverse with  
18 the Court and serving it on Respondent within **thirty (30)** days of the date the answer is filed.

19 3. Respondent may file, within **ninety (90)** days, a motion to dismiss on procedural  
20 grounds in lieu of an answer, as set forth in the Advisory Committee Notes to Rule 4 of the  
21 Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases. If Respondent files such a motion, Petitioner must file  
22 with the Court and serve on Respondent an opposition or statement of non-opposition within  
23 **twenty-eight (28)** days of the date the motion is filed, and Respondent must file with the  
24 Court and serve on Petitioner a reply within **fourteen (14)** days of the date any opposition is  
25 filed.

26 4. Petitioner is reminded that all communications with the Court must be served on  
27 Respondent by mailing a true copy of the document to Respondent's counsel. Petitioner  
28 must keep the Court informed of any change of address and must comply with the Court's

1 orders in a timely fashion. Failure to do so may result in the dismissal of this action for  
2 failure to prosecute pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b).

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: April 27, 2016

  
NATHANAEL M. COUSINS  
United States Magistrate Judge