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CLERK US DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
9 **SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

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11 EXPRESS COMPANIES, INC., dba  
12 AMERICAN EHS/AMERICAN CPR,  
13 dba FIRST-AID-PRODUCT.COM,  
14 AEDGRANT.COM,

Plaintiff,

vs.

15 LIFEGUARD MEDICAL SOLUTIONS,  
16 LLC, dba LIFEGUARDMED.COM,  
17 AEDSUPPLYSTORE.COM,

Defendant.

CASE NO. 10cv178-WQH-WMc  
ORDER

HAYES, Judge:

18 The matters before the Court are (1) the Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's Complaint for  
19 Failure to State a Claim Upon Which Relief Can Be Granted (Doc. # 3); (2) the Motion to  
20 Dismiss for Improper Venue as Against Individual Defendants Shirley Cantrell, Chet Frist, and  
21 Harvard Reynolds (Doc. # 4); and (3) the Motion to Dismiss Plaintiff's Complaint Against  
22 Individual Defendants Shirley Cantrell, Chet Frist, and Harvard Reynolds for Lack of Personal  
23 Jurisdiction (Doc. # 5).

24 **BACKGROUND**

25 On January 22, 2010, Plaintiff initiated this action by filing a Complaint in this Court  
26 alleging a federal law claim for copyright infringement and thirteen state law claims against  
27 Defendants Lifeguard Medical Solutions, LLC, dba Lifeguardmed.com, Aedsupplystore.com  
28 ("Lifeguard Medical Solutions, LLC"), Harvard Reynolds, Chet Frist and Shirley Cantrell.

1 (Doc. # 1).

2 On May 21, 2010, all Defendants filed a motion to dismiss the Complaint for failure to  
3 state a claim pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 12(b)(6) (Doc. # 3), and the three  
4 individual Defendants filed motions to dismiss for improper venue and lack of personal  
5 jurisdiction (Doc. # 4, 5).

6 On June 11, 2010, Plaintiff filed a First Amended Complaint against Lifeguard Medical  
7 Solutions, LLC. (Doc. # 11).

8 On June 14, 2010, Plaintiff filed notices of non-opposition to the pending motions to  
9 dismiss filed by the individual Defendants, “request[ing] that the dismissal of the individual  
10 Defendants be done without prejudice.” (Doc. # 12 at 2; *see also* Doc. # 13 at 2). On June 14,  
11 2010, Plaintiff filed a “request that the Court deem as moot [the] motion to dismiss ... for  
12 failure to state a claim,” and a “request[] that the Court issue an Order that the parties meet and  
13 confer prior to bringing any further motions in this matter.” (Doc. # 14 at 1, 3).

#### 14 DISCUSSION

15 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 15(a) provides that “[a] party may amend its pleading  
16 once as a matter of course within ... 21 days after service of a motion under Rule 12(b)...”  
17 Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(1)(B). The motions to dismiss under Rule 12(b) were filed and served  
18 on May 21, 2010. The First Amended Complaint was timely filed “as a matter of course” 21  
19 days later, on June 11, 2010. *Id.*

20 Once filed, an amended complaint supersedes the original complaint in its entirety. *See*  
21 *Forsyth v. Humana, Inc.*, 114 F.3d 1467, 1474 (9th Cir. 1997) (“[T]he amended complaint  
22 supersedes the original, the latter being treated thereafter as non-existent.”) (quotation  
23 omitted). Accordingly, the motion to dismiss for failure to state a claim, which addresses the  
24 original Complaint, became moot once the First Amended Complaint was filed. Likewise, the  
25 motions to dismiss the individual Defendants, who are not named as defendants in the First  
26 Amended Complaint, became moot once the First Amended Complaint was filed. *Cf. Hal*  
27 *Roach Studios, Inc. v. Richard Feiner and Co., Inc.*, 896 F.2d 1542, 1546 (9th Cir. 1990) (“It  
28 is well established that an individual is not bound by a judgment in personam resulting from

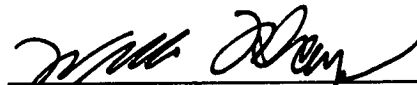
1 litigation in which he is not named as a party. The fact that a party was named in the original  
2 complaint is irrelevant; an amended pleading supersedes the original. Because Richard Feiner  
3 was not named as a party in Hal Roach Studios's first amended complaint, the district court  
4 erred in entering judgment against him.") (citations omitted).

5 Plaintiff's "request[] that the Court issue an Order that the parties meet and confer prior  
6 to bringing any further motions in this matter" (Doc. # 14 at 3) is denied.

7 CONCLUSION

8 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the pending motions to dismiss are DENIED as moot.  
9 (Doc. # 3, 4, 5).

10 Dated: 6/24/10

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12 WILLIAM Q. HAYES  
13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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