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v.

ACOSTA, et al.,

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Plaintiff,

Defendants.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Civil No. 10cv1417 JAH(BLM)

ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S

MOTION FOR ENLARGEMENT OF TIME [DOC. # 30] AND DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR APPOINTMENT OF

FOR APPOINTMENT OF COUNSEL [DOC. # 36]

Currently pending before the Court are plaintiff's motions for enlargement of time and for appointment of counsel. *See* Docs. # 30, 36. For the reasons set forth below, this Court GRANTS plaintiff's motion for enlargement of time and DENIES plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel.

1. Enlargement of Time

ALFREDO SEPULVEDA-IRIBE,

On January 2, 2015, plaintiff filed a motion seeking an enlargement of time to serve his summons and complaint upon defendant the United States as directed by this Court in its order filed December 15, 2014. *See* Docs. # 27, 30. According to plaintiff, as of the date of his submission, he was scheduled to be released from custody and deported to Mexico on December 30, 2014 and, thus, sought an extension of time to "get an address to get his mail from the court." Doc. # 30 at 1. Then, on January 6, 2015, plaintiff submitted a document entitled "Nunc Pro Tunc Motion" in which he notified the Court that he had not yet been deported but still expected to be released and deported "in three days from this date." Doc. # 32 at 1. In his motion seeking appointment of counsel,

filed on March 30, 2015, plaintiff states he was deported but has had some medical conditions that apparently delayed him from continuing with the prosecution of this case. *See* Doc. # 36. However, this Court notes that the discrepancy order allowing the filing of plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel was returned as undeliverable to plaintiff at the address on file. *See* Doc. # 37.

Based on these representations, this Court deems it appropriate to allow plaintiff additional time to serve the United States as directed by this Court in its order filed on December 17, 2014.

2. Appointment of Counsel

In his motion for appointment of counsel, plaintiff seeks appointment of counsel "due to the fact that I was deported without my case being resolved within the time I was in the United States ..." Doc. # 36 at 1. The Constitution provides no right to appointment of counsel in a civil case unless an indigent litigant may lose his physical liberty if he loses the litigation. Lassiter v. Dept. of Social Services, 452 U.S. 18, 25 (1981). Under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1), however, district courts are granted discretion to appoint counsel for indigent persons under "exceptional circumstances." Terrell v. Brewer, 935 F.2d 1015, 1017 (9th Cir. 1991). "A finding of exceptional circumstances requires an evaluation of both the 'likelihood of success on the merits and the ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims *pro se* in light of the complexity of the legal issues involved.' Neither of these issues is dispositive and both must be viewed together before reaching a decision." Id. (quoting Wilborn v. Escalderon, 789 F.2d 1328, 1331 (9th Cir. 1986)).

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Here, it appears that plaintiff has a sufficient grasp of his case, the legal issues involved, and is able to adequately articulate the basis of his complaint. Under these circumstances, the Court **DENIES** plaintiff's request for appointment of counsel because it is not warranted by the interests of justice. <u>LaMere v. Risley</u>, 827 F.2d 622, 626 (9th Cir. 1987). This Court finds the mere fact plaintiff has been deported does not rise to the level of exceptional circumstances warranting appointment of counsel.

CONCLUSION AND ORDER

Based on the foregoing, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that;

- 1. Plaintiff's motion for enlargement of time [doc. # 30] is **GRANTED**. Plaintiff shall serve the summons and complaint upon the United States as directed in this Court's order filed on December 15, 2014 **no later than June 19, 2015**; and
 - 2. Plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel [doc. # 36] is **DENIED**.

Dated: May 11, 2015

JOHN A. HOUSTON
United States District Judge

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