



1 **II. Sua Sponte Screening per 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)**

2 Notwithstanding payment of any filing fee or portion thereof, a complaint filed by any person  
3 proceeding IFP pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a) is subject to a mandatory and *sua sponte* review and  
4 dismissal by the Court to the extent it is frivolous, malicious, fails to state a claim upon which relief  
5 may be granted, or seeks monetary relief from a defendant who is immune from such relief. 28 U.S.C.  
6 § 1915(e)(2)(B); *Calhoun v. Stahl*, 254 F.3d 845, 845 (9th Cir. 2001) (“[T]he provisions of 28 U.S.C.  
7 § 1915(e)(2)(B) are not limited to prisoners.”); *Lopez v. Smith*, 203 F.3d 1122, 1126-27 (9th Cir. 2000)  
8 (*en banc*). Section 1915(e)(2) mandates that the court reviewing a complaint filed pursuant to the IFP  
9 provisions of section 1915 make and rule on its own motion to dismiss before directing that the  
10 complaint be served by the U.S. Marshal pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(2). *Lopez*, 203 F.3d at 1127  
11 (“[S]ection 1915(e) not only permits but requires a district court to dismiss an in forma pauperis  
12 complaint that fails to state a claim.”); *see also Barren v. Harrington*, 152 F.3d 1193, 1194 (9th Cir.  
13 1998) (noting that “the language of § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii) parallels the language of Federal Rule of Civil  
14 Procedure 12(b)(6).”).

15 Plaintiff’s Complaint states that she is being forced out of her residence without explanation.  
16 It further states that Plaintiff’s security deposit may not be returned to her. Plaintiff seeks to be  
17 compensated pursuant to San Diego Municipal Code § 143.0570. Section 143.0570 lays forth certain  
18 benefits, including financial assistance and technical assistance, to which tenants of single room  
19 occupancy (“SRO”) hotels that are to be demolished, converted, or rehabilitated are entitled. San  
20 Diego, Cal., Mun. Code ch. 14, art. 3, div. 5, § 143.0570. Plaintiff names as Defendant Management  
21 Solutions.

22 As currently pleaded, Plaintiff’s Complaint is subject to *sua sponte* dismissal under 28 U.S.C.  
23 § 1915(e)(2)(B)(ii) because it fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted. Plaintiff’s one  
24 paragraph complaint states that she would like to be compensated pursuant to San Diego Municipal  
25 Code § 143.0570, but lacks any factual detail regarding her claim. Furthermore, Plaintiff has failed  
26 to properly invoke this Court’s jurisdiction. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 8(a)(1) (a pleading setting forth a  
27 claim for relief must contain a “short and plain statement of the grounds for the court’s jurisdiction”).  
28 On the civil cover sheet to her Complaint, Plaintiff indicates that this case involves a federal question,

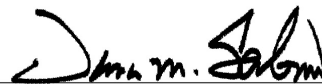
1 which would invoke this Court's jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331. However, the Complaint  
2 refers only to the San Diego Municipal Code and fails to indicate the existence of any federal question.  
3 Accordingly, the Court hereby finds that Plaintiff's Complaint must be dismissed for failing to state  
4 a claim upon which relief can be granted.

5 **III. Conclusion and Order**

6 For these reasons, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that Plaintiff's Motion to Proceed IFP is  
7 **GRANTED**. The Complaint is **DISMISSED** without prejudice for failure to state a claim. In light  
8 of the Court's dismissal of Plaintiff's Complaint, Plaintiff's motion for appointment of counsel is  
9 **DENIED** as moot.

10 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

11 DATED: September 22, 2010



12  
13 HON. DANA M. SABRAW  
14 United States District Judge

15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28