Apple Inc. v.	Qualcomm Incorporated	
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8	UNITED STA	ΓES DISTRICT COURT
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10	SOUTHERN DIS	STRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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12	IN RE:	
13		Case No. 3:17-CV-00108-GPC-MDD
14	QUALCOMM LITIGATION,	[Consolidated with 3:17-CV-01010-GPC-MDD]
15		,
16		ORDER GRANTING MOTIONS TO
17		SEAL
18		[ECF Nos.: 887, 890, 894, 897, 900, 903, 906, 909, 912, 915, 916, 920, 924, 925, 930, 934, 935, 940, 944, 947, 950, 951, 956, 957, 962, 964, 968, 969, 972, 976, 991, 995, 1000, 1004, 1007, 1011, 1012, 1016, 1021, 1033, 1049, 1052, 1056, 1059.]
19		930, 934, 935, 940, 944, 947, 950, 951, 956, 957, 962, 964, 968, 969, 972, 976.
20		991, 995, 1000, 1004, 1007, 1011, 1012, 1016, 1021, 1033, 1049, 1052, 1056,
21		1059.]
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Before the Court are numerous requests to seal portions of the parties' replies and responses to *motions in limine*, *Daubert* motions, expert witness reports in support of those briefings, and other pre-trial motions with respect to authenticity and foundation objections as well as trial order and evidence presentation in Case No. 3:17-cv-00108-GPC-MDD, ECF Nos. 887, 890, 894, 897, 900, 903, 906, 909, 912, 915, 916, 920, 924, 925, 930, 934, 935, 940, 944, 947, 950, 951, 956, 957, 962, 964, 968, 969, 972, 976, 991, 995, 1000, 1004, 1007, 1011, 1012, 1016, 1021, 1033, 1049, 1052, 1056, 1059. No oppositions have been filed. Upon review of the moving papers, the information to be sealed, the applicable law, and for the following reasons, the Court **GRANTS** each of the motions in their entirety.

## LEGAL STANDARD

There is a presumptive right of public access to court records based upon the common law and the first amendment. *See Nixon v. Warner Commc'ns, Inc.*, 435 U.S. 589, 597 (1978); *Phillips ex rel. Estates of Byrd v. General Motors Corp.*, 307 F.3d 1206, 1212-13 (9th Cir. 2002). Nonetheless, access may be denied to protect sensitive confidential information. Courts are more likely to protect information covered by Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, but are not limited by items listed in protective orders. *See KL Group v. Case, Kay, & Lynch*, 829 F.2d 909, 917-19 (9th Cir. 1987) (letter to client from attorney); *Kalinauskas v. Wong*, 151 F.R.D. 363, 365-67 (D. Nev. 1993) (confidential settlement agreement).

"Unless a particular court record is one traditionally kept secret, a strong presumption in favor of access is the starting point." *Kamakana v. City & Cty. of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-80 (9th Cir. 2006) (citing *Foltz v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co.*, 331 F.3d 1122, 1135 (9th Cir. 2003)). "In order to overcome this strong presumption, a party seeking to seal a judicial record must articulate justifications for sealing that outweigh the historical right of access and the public policies favoring disclosure." *Id.* at 1178-79.

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The presumption of access is "based on the need for federal courts, although independent—indeed, particularly because they are independent—to have a measure of accountability and for the public to have confidence in the administration of justice." *United States v. Amodeo* (Amodeo II ), 71 F.3d 1044, 1048 (2d Cir.1995); *see also Valley Broad. Co. v. U.S. Dist. Court*—*D. Nev.*, 798 F.2d 1289, 1294 (9th Cir.1986) (explaining that the presumption of public access "promot[es] the public's understanding of the judicial process and of significant public events").

Accordingly, "[a] party seeking to seal a judicial record then bears the burden of overcoming this strong presumption by meeting the 'compelling reasons' standard." *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1178. Under this stringent standard, a court may seal records only when it finds "a compelling reason and articulate[s] the factual basis for its ruling, without relying on hypothesis or conjecture." *Id.* at 1179. The court must then "conscientiously balance[] the competing interests of the public and the party who seeks to keep certain judicial records secret." *Id.* (*quoting Foltz*, 331 F.3d at 1135) (alteration in original) (internal quotation marks omitted). What constitutes a "compelling reason" is "best left to the sound discretion of the trial court." Nixon, 435 U.S. at 599.

Previously, some courts applied a "compelling reason" or "good cause" standard for sealing depending on whether the pending motion was dispositive or non-dispositive. *E.g., Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1180 (9th Cir. 2006) (parties seeking to seal documents in a dispositive motion must provide "compelling reasons" to support a sealing whereas for non-dispositive motions the parties must show a lesser "particularized showing" under the "good cause" standard pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c)); *Phillips ex rel. Estates of Byrd v. Gen. Motors Corp.*, 307 F.3d 1206, 1213 (9th Cir. 2002) (when a party attaches a sealed discovery document to a nondispositive motion, the usual presumption of the public's right of access is rebutted).

Other courts rejected this binary approach. *In re Midland National Life Insurance Company Annuity Sales Practices Litigation*, 686 F.3d 1115 (9th Cir.2012), is one such case that rejected the literal dispositive/nondispositive label. In that case, an intervenor

moved to unseal documents attached to a *Daubert* motion. *Id.* at 1118. The district court, like the district court here, concluded that the documents should remain under seal because "the *Daubert* motion was non-dispositive," as it "would not have been a determination on the merits of any claim or defense." *Id.* at 1119. The Ninth Circuit rejected the district court's focus on whether the motion was literally "dispositive": "That the records are connected to a *Daubert* motion does not, on its own, conclusively resolve the issue." *Id.* As the motion, in effect, "pertain[ed] to central issues bearing on defendant's summary judgment motion," we treated that motion as dispositive. *Id.* Similarly, the court in *Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1100 (9th Cir. 2016) observed that it would not allow the technically nondispositive nature of a *Daubert* motion to cloud the reality that it was able to significantly affect the disposition of the issues in the case.

Here, the motions to seal relate to numerous evidentiary and pre-trial motions. This Court will apply the "compelling reasons" standard to these motions and related briefing as those submissions pertain to central issues at trial and are "more than tangentially related to the underlying cause of action." *Ctrs. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp.*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1099 (9th Cir. 2016).

Compelling reasons for sealing information exist "when such 'court files might have become a vehicle for improper purposes,' such as the use of records to gratify private spite, promote public scandal, circulate libelous statements, or release trade secrets." *Kamakana*, 447 F.3d at 1179 (quoting *Nixon*, 435 U.S. at 598). Trade secrets "may consist of any formula, pattern, device or compilation of information which is used in one's business, and which gives him an opportunity to obtain advantage over competitions who do not know or use it." Restatement (First) of Torts § 757 cmt. b. Because trade secrets concern proprietary and sensitive business information not available to the public, sealing may be warranted where disclosure would harm a litigant's competitive standing. *Nixon*, 425 U.S. at 598.

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The Ninth Circuit has explicitly recognized that compelling reasons exist for the sealing of "pricing terms, royalty rates, and guaranteed minimum payment terms" of license agreements. *See In re Elec. Arts, Inc.*, 298 F. App'x 568, 569 (9th Cir. 2008). Courts in this circuit have also recognized that information subject to confidentiality agreements may also meet the "compelling reasons" standard when accompanied by a particularized factual showing. *See Foltz*, 331 F.3d at 1137-38.

## **DISCUSSION**

The overwhelming majority of information that the parties seek to seal constitutes confidential business information of the parties, including trade secrets, proprietary business records, discussions of internal strategy, company dealings, and materials designated as "Highly Confidential." For the reasons that follow, the Court concludes that the parties have demonstrated that compelling reasons exist for sealing the information subsumed by these categories.

First, the Court is convinced that good cause exists to seal the unredacted portions of these motions and the requisite exhibits that detail sensitive financial terms, royalty agreements, proprietary business strategies, and confidential licensing negotiations. Each of the parties has articulated that public disclosure of the information they seek to seal would harm their competitive standing by concurrently releasing such information to market competitors. Additionally, the parties have submitted declarations for each of these motions and provied the Court with a factual basis for their claims of undue prejudice through competitive harm. Furthermore, the parties' proposed sealings hew to the lines that the Court has drawn in prior orders granting the parties' motions to file under seal, especially with respect to documents and testimony designated as Highly Confidential. *See* ECF Nos. 580, 561, 768. As such, the Court is satisfied that there is sufficient factual basis to justify the conclusion that compelling reasons exist for sealing the material at issue.

Second, each of the parties has narrowly tailored its requests to the protectable portions of the filings that advance confidential business information. The majority of

the redacted materials are comprised of limited excerpts of exhibits and sentences of the full reports that implicate the parties' confidential, non-public business practices and information. Moreover, the basis for these respective motions do not rest on the disclosure of the more detailed, specific, and confidential information that the parties seek to protect. The primary issues within these reports are stated publicly in the motion papers and accompanying unredacted exhibits.

Accordingly, the Court finds that the requests to seal are narrowly tailored and sufficiently particularized such that they do not impede upon the public's ability to understand the nature of the proceedings and the factual basis for the parties' claims. As such and in the light of the aforementioned compelling reasons justifying sealing, the Court **GRANTS** each of the motions to seal or file redacted versions identified by the **following table** in its entirety.

## IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 9, 2019

Hon. Gonzalo P. Curiel
United States District Judge

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2	ECF No.	Movant	<b>Document to be Sealed</b>
	3:17-cv-00108-GPC-MDD		
	887	Qualcomm	Unredacted Memorandum of Points and
			Authorities in Opposition to
			Apple's Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 6 to Exclude Evidence of Apple's Indemnification of the
			CMs ("Memorandum") and Exhibits 1-14 to the
			March 1, 2019 Declaration of Anders
			Linderot in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Apple's Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 6 to
			Exclude Evidence of Apple's Indemnification of
			the CMs ("Linderot Declaration
			Exhibits")
	890	Qualcomm	Exhibits 1 and 2 to the Declaration of James W.
			Carlson in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to the Apple and the
			Contract Manufacturers' Motion in Limine
			No. 11 (the "Carlson Declaration").
	894	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc. and the
			Contract Manufacturers'  Motion in Liming No. 0 ("Motion in Liming No.
			Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 9 ("Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 9"), Exhibit 1 to the March 1, 2019
			Declaration of Nathan E. Denning in Support of
			Qualcomm's Opposition to Motion in
	897	Qualaamm	Limine No. 9 ("Denning Decl. Exhibit")  Partians of its Opposition to Apple Inc. and the
	091	Qualcomm	Portions of its Opposition to Apple Inc. and the Contract Manufacturers'
			(collectively, "Apple") Motion in Limine No. 7
			("Opposition to Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 7"), Exhibits 1 to 3, 6 and 7 to the March 1,
			2019 Declaration of Nathan E. Denning
			in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 7 ("Denning Decl.
			Exhibits")
	900	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple and the
			Contract Manufacturers'  (collectively "Apple") Motion in Limina No. 12
			(collectively "Apple") Motion in Limine No. 12 ("Motion in Limine No. 12"), an
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1			Unredacted March 1, 2019 Declaration of James
$_{2}\parallel$			W. Carlson in Support of Qualcomm's
			Opposition to Motion in Limine No. 12
3			("Carlson Declaration"), and Exhibits 2 to 7 to
4			the Carlson Declaration ("Carlson Decl. Exhibits")
5	903	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc.'s Motion <i>in</i>
	703	Quarconniii	Limine No. 8, Exhibits
6			1 to 3 to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of
7			Nathan E. Denning in Support of Qualcomm's
$_{8}\parallel$			Opposition to Motion in Limine No. 8 ("Denning
			Decl. Exhibits")
9	906	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to the Contract
10			Manufacturers' Motion in
11			Limine No. 15 ("Opposition to the CMs' Motion in Limine No. 15"), Exhibits 1 to 7 to
			the March 1, 2019 Declaration of Nathan E.
12			Denning in Support of Qualcomm's
13			Opposition to the CMs' Motion in Limine No. 15
14			("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
	909	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc. and the
15			Contract Manufacturers'
16			Motion in Limine No. 1, Exhibits 5-6 and 10-12
17			to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of
			Nathan E. Denning in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Apple Inc. and the Contract
18			Manufacturers' Motion in Limine No. 1
19			("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
20	912	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc.'s Motion in
21			Limine No. 4  ("Opposition to Motion in Limina No. 4")
			("Opposition to Motion <i>in Limine</i> No. 4"), Exhibits 1, 4-5, and 11-15 to the March 1,
22			2019 Declaration of James W. Carlson in
23			Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Motion
24			in Limine No. 4 ("Carlson Decl. Exhibits")
	915	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple's and the CMs'
25			Daubert Motion Re:
26			243 Patents (ECF 804) ("Opposition to <i>Daubert</i>
27			Motion Re: 243 Patents"), Exhibits 9 – 11 to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of Nathan
			E. Denning in Support of Qualcomm's
28	L		2. 2 dining in support of Qualcolling

1 2			Opposition to <i>Daubert</i> Motion Re: 243 Patents ("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
3	916	Apple	Portions of Apple Inc. and the Contract
		Tippie	Manufacturers' Opposition to Qualcomm's
4			Daubert Motion No. 6 to Exclude
5			Certain Testimony of Rémy Libchaber and
6			Stephen Wicker, and Exhibit 2 to the
			Declaration of Aamir Kazi in Support Thereof
7	920	Apple	Portions of Apple Inc. and
8			the Contract Manufacturers' Opposition to
9			Qualcomm Incorporated's Motion <i>In</i>
			Limine No. 3 To Exclude Hearsay Evidence From Unretained Experts
10	924	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract
11	724	Apple	Manufacturers' Opposition to Qualcomm
12			Incorporated's <i>Daubert</i> Motion No. 5
12			and Motion in Limine To Exclude Testimony
13			Suggesting a Required Component-
14			Level Royalty Base ("Opposition"), and certain
			exhibits to the Appendix of
15			Exhibits in support of Apple and the Contract
16			Manufacturers' Opposition
17	025		("Appendix of Exhibits")
1/	925	Qualcomm	Exhibits 4-5, 7-8 and 10 to the February 15,
18			2019 Declaration of Anders Lindardt in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition
19			Linderot in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Apple and the CMs' Motion <i>in Limine</i>
			No. 13 ("Linderot Decl. Exhibits")
20	930	Qualcomm	Exhibits 1, 2, 5, 7 and 8 to the March 1, 2019
21			Declaration of Nathan E.
22			Denning in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition
			to Apple Inc. and the Contract
23			Manufacturers' Motion in Limine No. 2
24			("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
25	934	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple's and the CMs'
			Daubert Motion Re:
26			Apportionment and EMVR ("Apportionment
27			Daubert Opposition") and Exhibits 1 - 15 to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of Nathan E.
			Denning in Support of the Apportionment
28			Demning in Support of the Apportionment

1			Daubert Opposition ("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
	935	Apple	Portions of Apple Inc. and the
2			CMs' Opposition to Qualcomm's <i>Daubert</i>
3			Motion No. 4 To Exclude Expert
4			Testimony Regarding Exhaustion and
4			"Substantial Embodiment" (Apple and the
5			CMs' Opposition to <i>Daubert</i> No. 4)
6	940	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple's and the CMs'
7			Daubert Motion Re:
7			Certain Nevo Opinions (the "Opposition to
8			Daubert Re: Nevo Opinions"), Exhibits 2-4
9			and 6 to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of
9			Nathan E. Denning in Support of the
10			Opposition to <i>Daubert</i> Re: Nevo Opinions ("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
11	944	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc. and the
		Qualcomm	CMs' Daubert Re: Certain
12			Huber, Putnam, and Stasik Opinions
13			("Qualcomm's "Unwilling Licensee"
1.4			Opposition"),
14			Exhibits 2 to 4 and 6 to 9 to the March 1, 2019
15			Declaration of Nathan E. Denning in
16			Support of Qualcomm's "Unwilling Licensee"
			Opposition ("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
17	947	CMs	Opposition to Qualcomm's Daubert
18			Motion No. 3 to Exclude the Testimony of Dr.
			Jeffrey Leitzinger
19	950	Apple	Portions of Apple Inc. and the Contract
20			Manufacturers' Opposition to Qualcomm's
21			Daubert Motion No. 2 to Exclude Portions of the Expert Report of Paul K. Meyer
22			and to Forbid Improper
			Extrapolation of Dr. Valenti's Opinions, and
23			Exhibits 2–6 and 8–9 to the
24			Declaration of Benjamin C. Elacqua in support
25	051	A1 :	thereof
	951	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract  Manufacturers' ("CMs"") Opposition to
26			Manufacturers' ("CMs"") Opposition to Qualcomm Incorporated's Motion <i>in</i>
27			Limine No. 7 to Exclude the Opinions and
			Testimony of Friedhelm Rodermund
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1			("Opposition"), and portions of an exhibit to the
2			Appendix of Exhibits in support
	0.7.1		of Apple's Opposition
3	956	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple Inc.'s Motion
4			In Limine No. 5,
5			Exhibits 3-6 and 7-11 to the March 1, 2019 Declaration of Nathan E. Denning in Support
			of Qualcomm's Opposition to Apple's Motion <i>In</i>
6			Limine No. 5 ("Denning Decl.
7			Exhibits")
8	957	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract
			Manufacturers' Opposition to Qualcomm
9			Incorporated's Motion in Limine No. 2
10			To Exclude Evidence of Qualcomm's Public
11			Relations Strategy ("Opposition"),
			and certain exhibits to the Appendix of Exhibits in support of Apple and the
12			Contract Manufacturers' Opposition
13	962	Qualcomm	Exhibits 7 and 8 to the March 1, 2019
14			Declaration of Nathan E. Denning
			in Support of Qualcomm's Opposition to Apple
15			Inc. and the Contract Manufacturers'
16			Daubert Motion No. 3 ("Denning Decl.
17	064	0 1	Exhibits")
	964	Qualcomm	Portions of its Opposition to Apple Inc. and the Contract Manufacturers' Daubert
18			Motion to Exclude Qualcomm Expert
19			Oliver Hart ("Brief") and the entirety of Exhibit
20			A thereto ("Exhibit A").
	968	Qualcomm	Portions of its Opposition to Apple
21			Inc. and the Contract Manufacturers' Daubert
22			Motion to Exclude Certain Opinions of
23			Qualcomm Expert Jonathan Putnam ("Brief"), as
			well as the entirety of Exhibits 1-3,
24	969	Apple	9, and 11-12 thereto Portions of Apple Inc. ("Apple") and the
25		1 ippic	Contract Manufacturers' Opposition to
26			Qualcomm Inc.'s Motion in Limine No. 1 to
			Exclude Evidence and Argument Concerning
27			Royalty Stacking, and Exhibits 1–2 to
28			the Declaration of Aleksandr Gelberg

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1	972	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract
$_{2}$			Manufacturers' ("CMs") Opposition to
			Qualcomm Incorporated's
3			("Qualcomm's") Daubert Motion No. 1 To
4			Exclude Inadmissible Comparable
_			License Analysis ("Opposition"), the Declaration
5			of Shira Liu in Support of the
6			Opposition, and certain exhibits to the Appendix
7			of Exhibits in support of the Opposition
	976	Qualcomm	Portions of its Opposition to Apple
8	970	Qualconniii	Inc. and the Contract Manufacturers' Motion in
9			Limine No. 3 to exclude evidence or
			argument that Apple and the CMs make, use,
10			offer to sell, sell, or import Qualcomm's
11			patented technology ("Brief")
10	991	Apple	Portions of Apple Inc. and the Contract
12		TT ·	Manufacturers' Reply in Support of Their
13			Daubert Motion To Exclude Qualcomm
14			Expert Oliver Hart
	995	Qualcomm	Unredacted Reply in Further Support of Its
15			Daubert Motion No. 1 to
16			Exclude Inadmissible Comparable License
			Analyses ("Reply")
17	1000	Qualcomm	Portions of its unredacted Reply in Further
18			Support of its <i>Daubert</i> Motion
19			No. 5 and Motion in Limine to Exclude
19			Testimony Suggesting a Required Component-
20			Level Royalty Base ("Reply in Further Support of Daubart Motion No. 5"). Exhibit 1 to
21			of <i>Daubert</i> Motion No. 5"), Exhibit 1 to the March 8, 2019 Declaration of Nathan E.
			Denning in Support of Qualcomm's <i>Daubert</i>
22			Motion No. 5 ("Denning Decl. Exhibit")
23	1004	Qualcomm	Unredacted Reply in Further Support of
24			Qualcomm's Daubert Motion
			No. 4 To Exclude Expert Testimony Regarding
25			Exhaustion and "Substantial
26			Embodiment" (Valenti, Wicker, Akl, Bims,
			Lanning, Stark, Stevenson, Wells, Libchaber,
27			Meyer and Simcoe) ("Reply ISO Daubert
28			Motion No. 4"), Exhibits 29, 30 and 32 – 36 to

1			the March 8, 2019 Declaration of Nathan E.
$_{2}\parallel$			Denning in Support of Qualcomm's Reply
			ISO Daubert Motion No. 4 ("Denning Decl.
3			Exhibits")
4	1007	Qualcomm	Unredacted Reply in Further Support of its
<u> </u>			Daubert Motion No. 3 to
5			Exclude the Opinions and Testimony of Dr.
6			Jeffrey Leitzinger Concerning Royalty
7	1011	A 1 -	"Overcharges" ("Reply")
	1011	Apple	Portions of Apple and the
8			CMs' Opposition to Qualcomm Incorporated's Motion for Determination of French
9			Law Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 44.1
10			("Opposition"), and Exhibits D, F-I, L-N, P, TY,
10			DD, FF-HH to the Declaration of Benjamin C.
11			Elacqua in support thereof
12	1012	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract
			Manufacturers' ("CMs") Reply in Support of
13			Their Daubert Motion To Exclude
14			Regression Analysis by Qualcomm Expert
15			Professor Aviv Nevo ("Reply")
	1016	Qualcomm	Unredacted Reply in Further Support of its
16			Daubert Motion No. 2 to
17			Exclude Portions of the Expert Report of Paul K.
			Meyer and to Forbid Improper Extrapolation of Dr. Valenti's Opinions
18			("Reply") and Exhibits 26 and 29 to the March 8,
19			2019 Declaration of Anders Linderot in Support
20			of Qualcomm's Reply in Further
			Support of its <i>Daubert</i> Motion No. 2 to Exclude
21			Portions of the Expert Report of Paul K.
22			Meyer and to Forbid Improper Extrapolation of
23			Dr. Valenti's Opinions ("Linderot
	1001		Declaration Exhibits")
24	1021	Qualcomm	Unredacted Opposition to Apple's and the
25			Contract Manufacturers' Motion for Determination of French Law
			Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure
26			44.1 ("Opposition Brief"), Exhibits 7, 27-31 and
27			33 to the March 8, 2019 Declaration of
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1			Nathan E. Denning in Support of Qualcomm's
$_{2}$			Opposition Brief ("Denning Decl.
			Exhibits")
3	1033	Qualcomm	Exhibits 68-69, 71-74 and 77 to the March 15,
4			2019 Declaration of Nathan
			E. Denning in Support of Qualcomm's Reply
5			Memorandum in Further Support of Its
6			Motion for Determination of French Law
7			Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure
7	10.40		44.1("Denning Decl. Exhibits")
8	1049	Qualcomm	Exhibit 1 to the Declaration of Nathan
9			E. Denning in Support of the Motion Regarding
9	1052	A1	BCPA Evidence ("Exhibit") Unredacted versions of
10	1032	Apple,	
11		Qualcomm, and CMs	Attachments 1A-1B, 1G-1J, 2A-2B and 8 to the parties' Final Joint Trial Notebook
		and Civis	("Trial Notebook Attachments")
12	1056	Apple	Portions of Apple and the Contract
13	1030	Търрге	Manufacturers'
1.4			Opposition to Qualcomm Incorporated's Motion
14			Regarding BCPA Evidence
15			("Opposition"), and certain exhibits to the
16			Appendix of Exhibits in support of the
			Opposition
17	1059	Qualcomm	Unredacted Motion To Set the Order of
18			Presentation at Trial and To
			Permit the Presentation of Limited Evidence
19			Outside the Presence of the Jury ("Motion")
20			