

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF COLORADO  
Judge John L. Kane

Civil Action No. **09-cv-01029-JLK-MJW**

**JASON ANTHONY GRABER,**  
Plaintiff,

v.

**CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER, a municipality;  
OFFICER SHAWN MILLER, in his official and individual capacity;  
UNKNOWN DENVER POLICE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS 1-2, in their official  
and individual capacities;**  
Defendants.

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ORDER

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Kane, J.,

This matter is currently before me on Defendants' Motion to Strike (doc. 61). Defendant seeks to strike five exhibits attached to Plaintiff's Response (doc. 47) to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment (doc. 42). Specifically, Defendants move to strike exhibits 10, 11, 12, 13 and 15. For the reasons stated below, Defendants' Motion to Strike is DENIED.

As Defendants properly note, in opposition to Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment, Plaintiff may only rely upon evidence that would be admissible at trial to create a genuine issue of material fact. Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(c)(2); *Johnson v. Weld County*, 594 F.3d 1202, 1210 (10th Cir. 2010). If, as Defendants argue, the statements contained in the above-cited exhibits are inadmissible hearsay, they may not be considered under Rule 56.

Defendants' attempt to strike these exhibits is, however, unnecessary and improper. Pursuant to Rule 56(c)(2), Defendants may "object that the material cited to support or dispute a fact cannot be presented in a form that would be admissible for evidence." Fed. R. Civ. P.

56(c)(2) (emphasis added). The ability to object makes it unnecessary to make a separate motion to strike. The committee notes discussing the 2010 Amendments to the rule provide clear guidance on this point:

The objection functions much as an objection at trial, adjusted for the pretrial setting. The burden is on the proponent to show that the material is admissible as presented or to explain the admissible form that is anticipated. There is no need to file a separate motion to strike.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 56, committee notes on 2010 Amendments.

Accordingly, Defendants' Motion to Strike (doc. 61) is DENIED. I will construe the arguments raised therein as objections to the admissibility of Plaintiff's Exhibits 10, 11, 12, 13, and 15. Plaintiffs shall file a response to Defendants' objections no later than January 19, 2011.

Dated: January 4, 2011

BY THE COURT:

/s/ John L. Kane  
SENIOR U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE