

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO**

Civil Action No. 09-cv-02383-PAB-MEH

MARK W. GERGANOFF,

Plaintiff,

v.

THE CITY AND COUNTY OF DENVER, a municipal corporation,
DAVID FINE, in his official capacity as City Attorney, and
CAREER SERVICE BOARD OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF
DENVER,

Defendants.

PROTECTIVE ORDER

Pursuant to the Joint Stipulated Motion for Protective Order filed by the parties, the Court hereby Orders as follows:

1. This Protective Order shall apply to all documents, materials, and information, including without limitation, documents produced, answers to interrogatories, responses to requests for admission, deposition testimony, and other information disclosed pursuant to the disclosure or discovery duties created by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
2. As used in this Protective Order, “document” is defined as provided by Fed. R. Civ. P. 34(a). A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of this term.
3. One who provides, serves, discloses or files any nonpublic documents or information in connection with this civil action, and who in good faith believes such documents

or information contains nonpublic personal, personnel, employment, private, medical, or other information implicating privacy interests or proprietary interests of either the Plaintiff Mark W. Gerganoff or the Defendants The City and County of Denver, David Fine, and Career Service Board of the City and County of Denver, or any third party may designate such documents or information as “Confidential.” The documents or information so designated shall be deemed “Confidential Material” subject to this Protective Order.

4. Confidential Material shall be subject to the following restrictions. Confidential Material shall be used only for the limited purpose of preparing for and conducting this civil action (including any appeals), and not for any other purpose whatsoever, and shall not, without the consent of the party producing it or further Order of the Court, be disclosed in any way to anyone except those specified in this paragraph:

- (a) attorneys actively working on this case;
- (b) persons regularly employed or associated with the attorneys actively working on the case whose assistance is required by said attorneys in the preparation for trial, or at other proceedings in this case;
- (c) the parties and designated representatives of the City and County of Denver Attorney’s Office;
- (d) expert witnesses and consultants retained in connection with this proceeding, to the extent such disclosure is necessary for preparation, trial or other proceedings in this case;
- (e) the Court and its employees (“Court Personnel”);
- (f) stenographic reporters who are engaged in proceedings necessarily incident to the conduct of this action;

- (g) deponents, witnesses, or potential witnesses who execute the attached Exhibit A;
- (h) and, other persons by written agreement of the parties who execute the attached

Exhibit A.

5. No Confidential Material shall be disclosed to anyone contrary to the requirements in this paragraph until said person first signs an agreement with respect to the confidentiality of such information in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A. Prior to disclosing any Confidential Material to any person listed in paragraph 4(g) and 4(h) above, counsel shall provide such person with a copy of this Protective Order and have such person execute a copy of Exhibit A acknowledging that he or she has read this Protective Order and agreed to be bound by its provisions. All such acknowledgments shall be retained by counsel and shall be subject to *in camera* review by the Court, if good cause for review is demonstrated by opposing counsel.

6. This Protective Order shall not prohibit or restrain any party from performing the tasks necessary to prepare for trial; however, any redisclosure or communication of the information covered by this Protective Order, except as specifically allowed by this Protective Order for the purposes of this litigation only, is strictly prohibited. The object of this Protective Order is that none of the information revealed in connection with such protections be used for any purpose other than in relation to this litigation and that no one be allowed to use any information produced pursuant to this order in connection with any other issue, dispute, litigation or charge against any of the parties whether currently pending or contemplated in the future.

7. No reproduction of information disclosed in reliance on this Protective Order is authorized, except to the extent copies are required to prepare the case for trial. All copies, excerpts, or summaries made, shown, or given to those authorized hereby and according to the

provisions hereof shall be stamped to indicate the protected and confidential nature of the disclosed information. Review of Confidential Material by counsel, experts, or consultants for the litigation will not constitute any waiver of the confidentiality of the document or of any objections to production. The inadvertent, unintentional, or *in camera* disclosure of Confidential Material shall not, under any circumstances, be deemed a waiver, in whole or in part, of any claims of confidentiality.

8. Counsel to the parties are required to advise, instruct and supervise all associates, staff and employees of counsel to keep designated Confidential Material confidential in the strictest possible fashion. Counsel and the parties also agree to such treatment of the information by themselves, and counsel will appropriately instruct their clients as to the protected nature of the information produced pursuant to this order and the limitations on its use and disclosure.

9. Documents are designated as Confidential Material by placing or affixing on them (in a manner that will not interfere with their legibility) the following or other appropriate notice: “CONFIDENTIAL.”

10. Whenever a deposition involves the disclosure of Confidential Material, the deposition or portions thereof shall be designated as Confidential and subject to this Protective Order. Such designation shall be made on the record during the deposition whenever possible, but a party may designate portions of depositions as Confidential after transcription, provided written notice of the designation is promptly given to all counsel of record within thirty (30) days after notice by the court reporter of the completion of the transcript. The cover page and those portions of the original transcripts that contain confidential material shall bear the legend “CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER,” and shall be bound separately

from the non-confidential portions of the transcript. Any deposition exhibits designated confidential shall also be bound separately.

11. A party may object to the designation of particular documents as Confidential Material by giving written notice to the party designating the disputed information. The written notice shall identify the information to which objection is made. If the parties cannot resolve the objection within ten (10) business days after the time the notice is received, it shall be the obligation of the party designating the information as confidential to file an appropriate motion requesting that the Court determine whether the disputed information should be subject to the terms of this Protective Order. If such a motion is timely filed, the disputed information shall be treated as confidential under the terms of this Protective Order until the Court rules on the motion. If the designating party fails to file such a motion within the prescribed time, the disputed information shall lose its designation as confidential and shall not thereafter be treated as confidential in accordance with this Protective Order. In connection with any motion filed under this provision, the party designating the information as confidential shall bear the burden of establishing that good cause exists for the disputed information to be treated as confidential.

12. After the conclusion of this case, unless other arrangements are agreed upon, each document and all copies thereof designated as Confidential shall be returned to the party that designated the material as Confidential, or the parties may elect to destroy confidential documents. Where the parties agree to destroy confidential documents, the destroying party shall provide all parties with an affidavit confirming the destruction. All documents designated as Confidential shall be maintained as Confidential during the three year period following the conclusion of the case. Counsel may retain one copy of all confidential information for

insurance and administrative purposes for a period of three years after the conclusion of the litigation.

13. Stamped confidential documents shall not be filed with the clerk except when required in connection with motions under Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 or 56, motions to determine confidentiality under the terms of this Protective Order, motions related to discovery disputes if the confidential documents are relevant to the motion. A party contemplating filing Confidential Material protected by this Protective Order to the Court must comply with the requirements of the applicable Local Rules of the United States District Court for the District of Colorado for the submission of documents under seal. All Confidential Materials maintained by the Clerk of the Court under seal shall be released only upon further Order of the Court.

14. This Protective Order may be modified by the Court at any time for good cause shown following notice to all parties and an opportunity for them to be heard.

15. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent any party or other person from seeking modification of this Order or from objecting to discovery that the party or other person believes to be improper. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prejudice the right of any party to contest the alleged relevancy, admissibility or discoverability of confidential documents or information sought.

Dated at Denver, Colorado, this 12th day of February.

BY THE COURT:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Michael E. Hegarty". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Michael E. Hegarty
United States Magistrate Judge