

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLORADO

Civil Action No. 14-cv-01670-BNB

**(The above civil action number must appear on all future papers sent to the Court in this action. Failure to include this number may result in a delay in the consideration of your claims.)**

DARREN NICODEMUS,

Plaintiff,

v.

LAYLA, Night Manager,

Defendant.

---

ORDER DIRECTING PLAINTIFF TO CURE DEFICIENCIES AND  
FILE AMENDED COMPLAINT THAT COMPLIES WITH RULE 8

---

Plaintiff, Darren Nicodemus, alleges that he is homeless, but provides a mailing address of 15625 E. Iliff Ave., Aurora, CO 80013. Mr. Nicodemus submitted *pro se* a Complaint (ECF No. 1) for money damages that is missing page one and fails to assert a basis for this Court jurisdiction. He also submitted an unnotarized Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs (ECF No. 2). As part of the Court's review pursuant to D.C.COLO.LCivR 8.1, the Court has determined that the documents are deficient as described in this order. Plaintiff will be directed to cure the following if he wishes to pursue his claims. Any papers that Plaintiff files in response to this order must include the civil action number noted above in the caption of this order.

**Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs:**

- (1) ☐ is not submitted
- (2) ☒ is missing notarization
- (3) ☐ is missing certified copy of prisoner's trust fund statement for the 6-month period immediately preceding this filing
- (4) ☐ is missing certificate showing current balance in prison account
- (5) ☐ is missing required financial information

- (6) ☐ is missing an original signature by the prisoner
- (7) ☐ is not on proper form
- (8) ☒ names in caption do not match names in caption of complaint, petition or habeas application (Plaintiff fails to list any parties)
- (9) ☐ An original and a copy have not been received by the Court. Only an original has been received.
- (10) ☐ other: Plaintiff may pay \$400.00 (the \$350.00 filing fee plus a \$50.00 administrative fee) in lieu of filing an amended application.

**Complaint, Petition or Application:**

- (11) ☐ is not submitted
- (12) ☐ is not on proper form (must use the Court's current form)
- (13) ☐ is missing an original signature by the prisoner
- (14) ☒ is missing page no. 1
- (15) ☐ uses et al. instead of listing all parties in caption
- (16) ☐ An original and a copy have not been received by the Court. Only an original has been received.
- (17) ☐ Sufficient copies to serve each defendant/respondent have not been received by the Court.
- (18) ☐ names in caption do not match names in text
- (19) ☒ other: Missing defendant's full address.

The Complaint fails to comply with the pleading requirements of Rule 8 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Mr. Nicodemus challenges being told by the night manager to leave a McDonalds restaurant at 2:19 a.m. on a cold night unless he wanted to buy something. He fails to assert any federal statutory authority as a basis for jurisdiction. He also appears to list other lawsuits and activities that appear to bear no relevance to the instant action. See ECF No. 1 at 3-5.

The amended Complaint Mr. Nicodemus files must comply with the pleading requirements of Rule 8. The twin purposes of a complaint are to give the opposing parties fair notice of the basis for the claims against them so that they may respond and to allow the court to conclude that the allegations, if proven, show that the plaintiff is entitled to relief. See *Monument Builders of Greater Kansas City, Inc. v. American Cemetery Ass'n of Kansas*, 891 F.2d 1473, 1480 (10th Cir. 1989). The requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 8 are designed to meet these purposes. See *TV Communications*

*Network, Inc. v. ESPN, Inc.*, 767 F. Supp. 1062, 1069 (D. Colo. 1991), *aff'd*, 964 F.2d 1022 (10th Cir. 1992). Specifically, Rule 8(a) provides that a complaint “must contain (1) a short and plain statement of the grounds for the court’s jurisdiction, . . . (2) a short and plain statement of the claim showing that the pleader is entitled to relief; and (3) a demand for the relief sought.” The philosophy of Rule 8(a) is reinforced by Rule 8(d)(1), which provides that “[e]ach allegation must be simple, concise, and direct.” Taken together, Rules 8(a) and (d)(1) underscore the emphasis placed on clarity and brevity by the federal pleading rules. Prolix, vague, or unintelligible pleadings violate Rule 8.

Claims must be presented clearly and concisely in a manageable format that allows a court and a defendant to know what claims are being asserted and to be able to respond to those claims. *New Home Appliance Ctr., Inc., v. Thompson*, 250 F.2d 881, 883 (10th Cir. 1957). For the purposes of Rule 8(a), “[i]t is sufficient, and indeed all that is permissible, if the complaint concisely states facts upon which relief can be granted upon any legally sustainable basis.” *Id.*

In order to state a claim in federal court, Mr. Nicodemus “must explain what each defendant did to him or her; when the defendant did it; how the defendant’s action harmed him or her; and, what specific legal right the plaintiff believes the defendant violated.” *Nasious v. Two Unknown B.I.C.E. Agents*, 492 F.3d 1158, 1163 (10th Cir. 2007).

Mr. Nicodemus must present his claims in a manageable and readable format that allows the Court and defendants to know what claims are being asserted and to be able to respond to those claims. Mr. Nicodemus must allege, simply and concisely, his specific claims for relief, including the specific rights that allegedly have been violated and the specific acts of each defendant that allegedly violated his rights. The Court

does not require a long, chronological recitation of facts. Nor should the Court or defendants be required to sift through Mr. Nicodemus's allegations to locate the heart of each claim. The general rule that *pro se* pleadings must be construed liberally has limits and "the Court cannot take on the responsibility of serving as the litigant's attorney in constructing arguments and searching the record" *Garrett v. Selby Connor Maddux & Janer*, 425 F.3d 836, 840 (10th Cir. 2005).

Finally, Rule 10.1 of the Local Rules of Practice for this Court requires that all papers filed in cases in this Court be in a 12-point font, double-spaced, and legible. See D.C.COLO.LCivR 10.1. The amended Complaint Mr. Nicodemus will be directed to file, whether handwritten or typed, shall be in a 12-point font, double-spaced and legible, in capital and lower-case letters, in compliance with D.C.COLO.LCivR 10.1.

A decision to dismiss a complaint pursuant to Rule 8 is within the trial court's sound discretion. See *Atkins v. Northwest Airlines, Inc.*, 967 F.2d 1197, 1203 (8th Cir. 1992); *Gillibeau v. City of Richmond*, 417 F.2d 426, 431 (9th Cir. 1969). The Court finds that the Complaint does not meet the requirements of Fed. R. Civ. P. 8. Mr. Nicodemus will be given an opportunity to cure the deficiencies in his Complaint by submitting an amended Complaint that asserts a basis for this Court's jurisdiction, states claims clearly and concisely in compliance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 8, and alleges specific facts that demonstrate how each named defendant personally participated in the asserted constitutional violations. Mr. Nicodemus must provide the full address for each named defendant. The Court will not consider any claims raised in separate attachments, amendments, supplements, motions, or other documents not included in the amended Complaint.

Accordingly, it is

ORDERED that Plaintiff, Darren Nicodemus, cure the deficiencies designated above **within thirty (30) days from the date of this order**. Any papers that Plaintiff files in response to this order must include the civil action number on this order. It is

FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff shall obtain the Court-approved forms for filing an Application to Proceed in District Court Without Prepaying Fees or Costs and a Complaint, along with the applicable instructions, from the Office of the Clerk or at [www.cod.uscourts.gov](http://www.cod.uscourts.gov), and shall use those forms in curing the designated deficiencies and filing an amended complaint that complies with Rule 8 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. It is

FURTHER ORDERED that, if Plaintiff fails to cure the designated deficiencies and file an amended Complaint **within thirty days from the date of this order**, some claims against some defendants or the entire Complaint and action may be dismissed without further notice.

DATED June 16, 2014, at Denver, Colorado.

BY THE COURT:

s/ Boyd N. Boland  
United States Magistrate Judge