

VICTORY OUTREACH MINISTRIES INC. and the members of the Saunders Family.” Kevin R. Saunders, Sr. is the only plaintiff to sign any of the documents filed in this action. As he has no legal authority to act on behalf of anyone but himself in this court, he cannot file suit on behalf of others and the Court accordingly dismisses all claims which he purports to bring on behalf of other individuals.

A layperson may not bring a class action lawsuit. See, e.g., *Biro v. Cuomo*, No. 12-cv-6189, 2014 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 42456, at *2 n.2 (Mar. 27, 2014) (“Although Plaintiff purports to seek relief on behalf of a similarly situated class of plaintiffs, it is well-established that ‘a *pro se* litigant . . . is not empowered to proceed on behalf of anyone other than himself.’”) (quoting *Barnes v. Ross*, 926 F. Supp. 2d 499, 505 (S.D.N.Y. 2013)). Accordingly, plaintiffs’ motions for class certification, [Dkt. nos. 23 & 28], are denied.

Finally, plaintiff Victory Outreach Ministries, Inc. is not an individual and cannot represent itself, proceeding *pro se*, and its claims are dismissed. The Supreme Court has explicitly held that except for in a few circumstances, none of which appear to be present here, “corporations, partnerships, or associations” may not appear *pro se* in federal court, and must be represented by a licensed attorney. *Rowland v. Cal. Men’s Colony*, 506 U.S. 194, 201-02 (1993) (citations omitted).

The claims of the following parties are dismissed, and the Clerk is directed to terminate them as plaintiffs in this action: Victory Outreach Ministries, Inc., Barbara Joyce Saunders, Laurie A. Saunders, Kevin R. Saunders, Jr., Kyle E.

