IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

CALLWAVE COMMUNICATIONS, LLC.,)
,) CIVIL ACTION NO
Plaintiff,) COMPLAINT FOR PATENT) INFRINGEMENT
v.)
AT&T INC., AT&T MOBILITY, LLC AND GOOGLE INC.,)) JURY TRIAL DEMANDED)
)
Defendants.)

STATEMENT OF JURISDICTION

1. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this case under 18 USC §§ 1331, 1338(a).

NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 2. This is an action for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, et seq., to obtain damages resulting from Defendants' unauthorized manufacture, use, sale, offer to sell and/or importation into the United States for subsequent use or sale of products, methods, processes, services and/or systems that infringe one or more claims of United States Patent Nos. 6,771,970; 7,907,933; 7,555,110 and, 7,397,910 (collectively the "Asserted Patents") (attached as Exhibits A-D).
- 3. This action for patent infringement involves Defendants' manufacture, use, sale, offer for sale, and/or importation into the United States of infringing products, methods, processes, services and systems that are primarily used or primarily adapted for use in

consumer telephony services, including but not limited to the Google Play Store with direct carrier billing, Google's Voice, and Location Services including Maps and Latitude, and Defendants' Family Map services (collectively, "Accused Products").

THE PARTIES

- 4. Plaintiff CallWave Communications LLC ("CallWave") is a Delaware limited liability corporation with its principal place of business at 136 W. Canon Perdido St., Santa Barbara, CA 93101.
- 5. Plaintiff CallWave is the assignee or exclusive licensee of all substantial rights, title and interest in and to the Asserted Patents.
- Defendant AT&T Inc. is a Delaware corporation headquartered at 208 S
 Akard Street, Dallas, Texas.
- 7. Defendant AT&T Mobility LLC is a Georgia corporation headquartered at 1025 Lenox Park Blvd., Atlanta, Georgia. Collectively, AT&T Inc. and AT&T Mobility LLC will be referred to as "AT&T".
- 8. AT&T is in the business of providing communication functionalities including, but not limited to, mobile telephony services, location tracking, mapping and navigation services, and mobile app and content distribution and billing services.
- 9. Defendant Google Inc. ("Google") is a Delaware corporation headquartered at 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043.
- 10. Google is in the business of providing Internet search and communication functionalities including, but not limited to, email services, location-based advertising, telephony services, mapping and navigation services, and mobile app and content distribution.

- 11. Plaintiff has been and will continue to be harmed by Defendants' infringement of the Asserted Patents. Moreover, Defendants' unauthorized and infringing uses of Plaintiff's patented systems and methods have threatened the value of this intellectual property because Defendants' conduct results in Plaintiff's loss of its lawful patent rights to exclude others from making, using, selling, offering to sell and/or importing the patented inventions.
- 12. Defendants' disregard for Plaintiff's property rights threatens Plaintiff's relationships with potential licensees of Plaintiff's patents, including the Asserted Patents. The Defendants will derive a competitive advantage over any of Plaintiff's future licensees from infringing Plaintiff's patented technology.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 13. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this patent infringement action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 14. Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in the State of Delaware because they are incorporated in Delaware and regularly transact business in this judicial district and by, among other things, offering their products and services to customers, business affiliates and partners located in this judicial district. In addition, the Defendants have committed acts of direct infringement of one or more of the claims of the Asserted Patents in this judicial district.
- 15. Venue is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), 1391(c), and 1400(b) because the Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in this district, and have committed acts of infringement in this district.

THE PATENTS-IN-SUIT

- 16. United States Patent No. 6,771,970 is entitled "Location Determination System" and relates to systems and methods for locating mobile devices.
- 17. United States Patent No. 7,907,933 is entitled "Call Routing Apparatus" and relates to systems and methods of processing a payment over a network.
- 18. United States Patent 7,397,910 is entitled "Method and Apparatus for Providing Expanded Telecommunications Service" and relates to systems and methods of allowing a user to screen phone calls.
- 19. Unites States Patent No. 7,555,110 is entitled "Methods and Apparatus for Providing Expanded Telecommunications Service" and relates to systems and methods for allowing a user to screen phone calls.

EXEMPLARY ACCUSED PRODUCTS

- 20. AT&T's Family Map service allows users to track the location of their family members. The service allows a user to track the location of mobile phones and displays the location of the phones on a map.
- 21. Google's Location Services including Maps and Latitude allow users to find and track the location of themselves and others. The service uses GPS and other location data to determine the location of mobile phones, and displays those phones on a map.
- 22. AT&T offers direct carrier billing on its mobile network for purchases of applications and content made by its users on the Google Play Store.
- 23. The Google Play Store is a mobile application and content marketplace. It allows for purchases made on the store to be billed directly to the purchaser's phone bill on the AT&T network.

24. Google Voice is a comprehensive telephony service provided by Google.

Among the features offered by Google Voice is the ability to screen calls by listening to part of a message left by a caller, allowing the user to determine whether to pick up the call.

DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 6,771,970

- 25. Paragraphs 1 through 24 are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 26. Google had knowledge of the 6,771,970 Patent at least as early as July 14, 2008. Google cited the 6,771,970 Patent in its Information Disclosure Statements on the following patents: 8,171,424; 7,917,866; 7,831,917; 7,797,642, patents relating generally to online personal location technology.
- 27. Plaintiff CallWave is the exclusive licensee of all substantial rights and interest in and to the 6,771,970 Patent.
- 28. Defendants make, use, sell, offer to sell and/or import into the United States for subsequent sale or use AT&T's Family Map, and Google's Location Services including Maps and Latitude.
- 29. AT&T's Family Map, and Google's Location Services including Maps and Latitude infringe, or employ systems, components and/or steps that make use of systems or processes that infringe, one or more of the claims of the 6,771,970 Patent.
- 30. The Defendants have infringed one or more of the claims of the 6,771,970 Patent through the aforesaid acts, and will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.
- 31. Plaintiff is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate for the infringement.

DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 7,907,933

- 32. Paragraphs 1 through 31 are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 33. Plaintiff CallWave is the assignee and lawful owner of all right, title and interest in and to the 7,907,933 Patent.
- 34. Defendants make, use, sell, offer to sell and/or import into the United States for subsequent sale or use products, services, methods or processes that include the direct carrier billing functionality of the Google Play Store on the AT&T network, and similar products.
- 35. AT&T offers phones with the Google Play Store including, but not limited to, the HTC One X, Samsung Galaxy Note II, Samsung Galaxy Rugby Pro, LG Optimus G, Pantech Burst, and Galaxy S III. These phones support direct carrier billing over the AT&T mobile network.
- 36. The Google Play Store infringes, or employs systems, components and/or steps that make use of systems or processes that infringe, one or more of the claims of the 7,907,933 Patent. Such services are an app and content market with carrier billing over the AT&T mobile network.
- 37. AT&T provides carrier billing for the Google Play Store on its mobile network, and thereby infringes, or employs systems, components and/or steps that make use of systems or processes that infringe, one or more of the claims of the 7,907,933 Patent.
- 38. The Defendants have infringed one or more of the claims of the 7,907,933 Patent through the aforesaid acts, and will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.

39. Plaintiff is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate for the infringement.

DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 7,397,910

- 40. Paragraphs 1 through 39 are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 41. Plaintiff CallWave is the assignee and lawful owner of all right, title and interest in and to the 7,397,910 Patent.
- 42. Google makes, uses, sells, offers to sell and/or imports into the United States for subsequent sale or use, Google Voice.
- 43. Google Voice infringes, or employs systems, components and/or steps that make use of systems or processes that infringe, one or more of the claims of the 7,397,910 Patent.
- 44. Google has infringed one or more of the claims of the 7,397,910 Patent through the aforesaid acts, and will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.
- 45. Plaintiff is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate for the infringement.

DIRECT INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 7,555,110

- 46. Paragraphs 1 through 45 are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 47. Plaintiff CallWave is the assignee and lawful owner of all right, title and interest in and to the 7,555,110 Patent.
- 48. Google makes, uses, sells, offers to sell and/or imports into the United States for subsequent sale or use, Google Voice.

- 49. Google Voice infringes, or employs systems, components and/or steps that make use of systems or processes that infringe, one or more of the claims of the 7,555,110 Patent.
- 50. Google's infringement of the 7,555,110 Patent is and has been willful. Google has been aware of the 7,555,110 Patent since at least no later than March 29, 2012, when Google cited the 7,555,110 patent in an information disclosure statement during prosecution of its patent application, the now issued US Patent No. 8,250,632.
- 51. Google has willfully infringed one or more of the claims of the 7,555,110 Patent through the aforesaid acts, and will continue to do so unless enjoined by this Court.
- 52. Plaintiff is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate for the infringement.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against the Defendants, granting Plaintiff the following relief:

- 53. That this Court adjudge and decree that Defendants have infringed the Asserted Patents;
- 54. That this Court order an accounting, including a post-verdict accounting, to determine the damages to be awarded to Plaintiff as a result of the Defendants' infringement;
- 55. That this Court, pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 284, enter an award to Plaintiff of such damages as it shall prove at trial against the Defendants that is adequate to compensate Plaintiff for said infringement, said damages to be no less than a reasonable royalty together with interest and costs;

56. That this Court assess pre-judgment and post-judgment interest and costs against the Defendants, together with an award of such interest and costs, in accordance with 35 U.S.C. § 284;

57. That this Court find that the infringement of the patents by Google was willful and award enhanced damages;

58. Grant to Plaintiff such other, further, and different relief as may be just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

59. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of all matters to which it is entitled to trial by jury pursuant to FED. R. CIV. P. 38.

Dated: December 12, 2012

/s/ Edmond D. Johnson

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