| 1 | IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  |
| 3 | AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL ) Case No. |
|  | RESEARCH ASSOCIATION, INC. ) 1:14-CV-00857 |
| 4 | ) TSC-DAR |
|  | AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ) |
| 5 | ASSOCIATION, INC.; and ) |
|  | ) |
| 6 | NATIONAL COUNCIL ON ) |
|  | MEASUREMENT IN EDUCATION, ) |
| 7 | INC.; ) |
|  | ) |
| 8 | Plaintiffs-Counterdefendants ) |
|  | ) |
| 9 | Vs. ) |
|  | ) |
| 10 | PUBLIC.RESOURCE.ORG, INC., ) |
|  | Defendant-Counterclaimant ) |
| 11 |  |
| 12 |  |
| 13 | Videotaped $30(\mathrm{~b})(6)$ Deposition of |
| 14 | AERA, APA and NCME through the testimony of |
| 15 | Felice J. Levine, Ph.D. Washington, D.C. |
| 16 | August 16, 2019 |
| 17 | 9:51 a.m. |
| 18 |  |
| 19 | Reported by: |
| 20 | Bonnie L. Russo |
| 21 | Job No. 3475330 |
| 22 | PAGES 1-87 |
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| 1 | initial is J, Levine, L-E-V-I-N-E. |  | A. Okay. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Q. My name is Shannon Turner and I will | 2 | Q. So, you know, no head nods, uh-uhs, |
| 3 | be taking your deposition today. | 3 | uh-huhs, because that can be hard for the court |
| 4 | Have you ever been deposed before? | 4 | reporter to write down. |
| 5 | A. Yes. | 5 | Is there any reason you cannot |
| 6 | Q. And how many times? | 6 | provide truthful and accurate testimony today? |
| 7 | A. Once. | 7 | A. No reason at all. |
| 8 | Q. What case was that? | 8 | Q. Are you taking any medication that |
| 9 | A. This case | 9 | would affect your ability to give truthful |
| 10 | Q. Great. So are you the same Felice | 10 | answers? |
| 11 | Levine who has given testimony in this case? | 11 | A. No. |
| 12 | A. To the best of my knowledge. | 12 | Q. Great. Are you employed? |
| 13 | Q. Great. And have you ever testified | 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | at trial? | 14 | Q. By whom? |
| 15 | A. N | 15 | A. American Educational Research |
| 16 | Q. And have you ever testified for | 16 | Association. |
| 17 | anyone other than AERA? | 17 | Q. Great. And what is your title |
| 18 | A. No. | 18 | there? |
| 19 | Q. I'm going to ask you a series of | 19 | A. Executive director |
| 20 | questions today and the court reporter is going | 20 | Q. Can you please state your work |
| 21 | to record your answer. | 21 | address for the record. |
| 22 | Do you understand? Page 10 | 22 | A. Yes. 1430 K Street, Northwest, Page 12 |
| 1 | A. Y | 1 | ashington, D.C. 20005, Suite 1200. |
| 2 | Q. And your answers are under oath and | 2 | Q. Thank you. What did you do to |
| 3 | under penalty of perjury so it's the same as | 3 | prepare for today's deposition? |
| 4 | though you're in front of a court and a judge | 4 | A. I essentially reread my filings. I |
| 5 | and a jury. | 5 | thought I might read my prior deposition. |
| 6 | Do you understand? | 6 | Q. Did you review your prior deposition |
| 7 | A. Uh-huh. | 7 | testimony? |
| 8 | Q. If I ask a question and anything is | 8 | A. Really only a few pages. A little |
| 9 | unclear or ambiguous, please ask me to rephrase | 9 | discussion that Mark and I had, it was a little |
| 10 | the question. | 10 | joke I made. You laughed. You just laughed. |
| 11 | A. Okay. | 11 | That's good. |
| 12 | Q. If you don't ask me to clarify, then | 12 | Q. Did you review any documents to help |
| 13 | I'm going to assume that you understand the | 13 | refresh your recollection? |
| 14 | question. | 14 | A. Just the fillings that I submitted. |
| 15 | If you need a break at any time, | 15 | MS. TURNER: I'll ask the court |
| 16 | please let me know and as long as a question is | 16 | porter to mark this as Exhibit 1300. |
| 17 | not pending, we can break. | 17 | (Deposition Exhibit 1300 was marked |
| 18 | A. Okay | 18 | for identification.) |
| 19 | Q. And please verbalize your answer so | 19 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 20 | that the court reporter can write them down. | 20 | Q. Do you recognize this document? |
| 21 | Let me finish a question before you answer, | 21 | A. I do. |
| 22 | that way we are not talking over each other. | 22 | Q. And what is it? |
|  | Page 11 |  | Page 13 |


| 1 | A. This was the filing that set forth, | 1 | Q. Great. And you understand that |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | I suppose, primarily focused on the topics of | 2 | these are plaintiff's written responses to |
| 3 | examination but the issues that we might | 3 | Public.Resource.Org's request for documents? |
| 4 | discuss today. | 4 | A. Con |
| 5 | Q. Is this a 30(b)6) notice to American | 5 | Q. Did AERA search for documents in |
| 6 | Educational Research, Inc.? | 6 | response to these requests? |
| 7 | MR. ELGARTEN: We agree it is. | 7 | A. I did. |
| 8 | E WITNESS: Yes. | 8 | Q. And how did AERA go about searching |
| 9 | BY MS. TURNER: | 9 | for documents? |
| 10 | Q. And you understand you are produced | 10 | A. I looked through our files that were |
| 11 | as a witness designated to answer questions on | 11 | saved information in our share drive where we |
| 12 | behalf of AERA today? | 12 | have information on this and through e-mails, |
| 13 | A. Correct, | 13 | as did two other colleague |
| 14 | MS. TURNER: If I could have the | 14 | Q. Did you look for any hard copy |
| 15 | court reporter mark as Exhibit 1301. | 15 | documents? |
| 16 | (Deposition Exhibit 1301 was marked | 16 | A. I suppose I did. I mean, I went |
| 17 | for identification.) | 17 | through the stack of our material. |
| 18 | BY MS. TURNER: | 18 | Q. And did AERA produce documents in |
| 19 | Q. Do you recognize this document? | 19 | response to these requests? |
| 20 | MR. ELGARTEN: You can put the other | 20 | A. Yes. |
| 21 | one in front of her and we will agree that she | 21 | Q. And did AERA withhold any documents |
| 22 | is testifying on behalf of all three | 22 | it otherwise found in its search? |
| 1 | organizations. | 1 | A. No. |
| 2 | WE WITNESS: I see. | 2 | Q. And did APA search for documents in |
| 3 | MR. ELGARTEN: We will agree that | 3 | response to these requests? |
| 4 | she's testifying on behalf of all three | 4 | A. To the best of my knowledge, they |
| 5 | organizations and this was per agreement with | 5 | did. |
| 6 | Mr. Becker. | 6 | Q. And how did APA go about searching |
| 7 | MS. TURNER: Great. So if you could | 7 | for documents? |
| 8 | this as Exhibit 1302 | 8 | A. I am assuming a similar mechanism, |
| 9 | (Deposition Exhibit 1302 was marked | 9 | hard copy files, to the extent -- to the extent |
| 10 | for identification.) | 10 | have them and |
| 11 | MR. ELGARTEN: The deposition is | 11 | Q. Okay. And did APA produce documents |
| 12 | half over already. | 12 | in response to these requests? |
| 13 | MS. TURNER: If we can have the | 13 | MR. ELGARTEN: I will tell you all |
| 14 | court reporter mark this as 1303. | 14 | documents were produced by all three parties. |
| 15 | (Deposition Exhibit 1303 was marked | 15 | THE WITNESS: Although I think the |
| 16 | for identification.) | 16 | ones I had are the ones that were responsive. |
| 17 | BY MS. TURNER: | 17 | Everybody responded. |
| 18 | Q. Are you familiar with this document? | 18 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 19 | A. Yes. | 19 | Q. Do you know if the APA withheld any |
| 20 | Q. What is this document? | 20 | documents it otherwise found in its search? |
| 21 | A. These were the questions that you | 21 | A. I am sure as a long-standing member |
| 22 | all posed and that I responded to. | 22 | of APA, they withheld nothing. Page 17 |


| 1 | Q. Thank you. And for NCME as well? | 1 | I went through the hard copies, but most things |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A. I'm less of a long-standing -- I'm | 2 | I know I have electronically even if a hard |
| 3 | sure they withheld nothing. | 3 | copy doesn't exist. |
| 4 | MR. ELGARTEN: The nature of the | 4 | Q. Did AERA produce documents -- |
| 5 | NCME -- | 5 | A. Yes. |
| 6 | THE WITNESS: I was going to say, | 6 | Q. -- in response? |
| 7 | NCME is a smaller organization of the three of | 7 | A. Yes. |
| 8 | us and they don't really -- they have a | 8 | Q. Did AERA withhold any documents in |
| 9 | management company managing the association so | 9 | response? |
| 10 | there is nothing really they would have that I | 10 | A. No. |
| 11 | wouldn't have. | 11 | Q. What about APA? Did APA search for |
| 12 | BY MS. TURNER: | 12 | documents in response to these requests? |
| 13 | Q. Do you know if NCME searched for | 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | documents? | 14 | Q. And how did they go about searching? |
| 15 | A. Yeah, I'm sure they did across | 15 | A. I am assuming the same way. |
| 16 | e-mails, but they are more likely to have | 16 | Q. Okay. Did APA produce documents in |
| 17 | things that I sent them as attachments by | 17 | response to these requests? |
| 18 | virtue of being part of the management | 18 | A. Yeah. |
| 19 | committee of the testing standards project. | 19 | Q. Did APA withhold any documents? |
| 20 | Q. And do you know if NCME withheld any | 20 | A. Not to my knowledge. Same response. |
| 21 | documents? | 21 | Q. Great. And for NCME, did NCME |
| 22 | A. I am -- I'm sure they didn't. | 22 | search for any documents responsive to these |
|  | Page 18 |  | Page 20 |
| 1 | Q. Okay. | 1 | requests? |
| 2 | A. As sure as one could be who is not | 2 | A. Yes. They all -- we all received |
| 3 | the executive director of NCME. | 3 | this and searched and provided anything we had. |
| 4 | MS. TURNER: We will mark as Exhibit | 4 | Q. Okay. And how did NCME go about |
| 5 | 1304, please. | 5 | searching? |
| 6 | (Deposition Exhibit 1304 was marked | 6 | A. There's probably less of a stack |
| 7 | for identification.) | 7 | anywhere because there isn't someone who is |
| 8 | BY MS. TURNER | 8 | staffing NCME on this, but went through e-mails |
| 9 | Q. And are you familiar with this | 9 | and whatever someone might have had in print. |
| 10 | document? | 10 | Q. Did NCME withhold any documents in |
| 11 | A. Yes. | 11 | response to these requests? |
| 12 | Q. And you understand that these are | 12 | A. No, not to my knowledge. |
| 13 | plaintiff's written responses to | 13 | Q. If you could turn to Page 2, please. |
| 14 | Public.Resource.Org's third request for | 14 | A. Of the last one? |
| 15 | documents? | 15 | Q. Yes, of the last one. |
| 16 | A. Uh-huh. | 16 | A. Okay. |
| 17 | Q. Did AERA search for documents in | 17 | Q. If you look at the bottom of the |
| 18 | response to these requests? | 18 | page, you see Request for Production No. 44? |
| 19 | A. Yes. | 19 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 20 | Q. How did AERA go about searching? | 20 | Q. The requests asks for all documents |
| 21 | A. Essentially have testing standards | 21 | not previously produced on which you intend to |
| 22 | material and this case material in my office. | 22 | rely in this litigation. |
|  | Page 19 |  | Page 21 |



| 1 | please mark this as Exhibit 1306. | 1 | A. Yes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | (Deposition Exhibit 1306 was marked | 2 | Q. What is this document? |
| 3 | for identification.) | 3 | A. This document is a sales report of |
| 4 | MS. TURNER: For the record, this is | 4 | the 1999 edition of the testing standards and |
| 5 | a document produced by plaintiffs that is | 5 | the preceding edition before the 1999 edition. |
| 6 | entified as Bates No | 6 | Q. Okay. What was the preceding |
| 7 | ERA_APA_NCME_RFP2_0000027. | 7 | editio |
| 8 | MS. TURNER | 8 | A. I think it was '85. I don't |
| 9 | Q. Dr. Levine, do you recognize this | 9 | remember exactly the year without looking at |
| 10 | cument? | 10 | the -- I think it was '85. |
| 11 | MR. ELGARTEN: Well, we have two | 11 | Q. Is this a document that is kept in |
| 12 | erent questions here. I produced this | 12 | the ordinary course of business? |
| 13 | document from my files because I felt I had | 13 | A. This or something equivalent. |
| 14 | told Mr. Becker -- I think it was Mr. Becker | 14 | Q. How is this document created? |
| 15 | that we looked for certain documents. This | 15 | A. I'm going to not exactly guess, but |
| 16 | document was not present in the files of the | 16 | I'm going to extrapolate from my knowledge, |
| 17 | client, but it was present in my law firm files | 17 | how's that, because I did not -- I didn't |
| 18 | and since I had said something to Mr. Becker | 18 | become executive director until 2002 |
| 19 | that I would try to find something, and he | 19 | Q. Oka |
| 20 | asked, I said, I didn't think I could find rea | 20 | A. And I had no contact with the prio |
| 21 | old information but he asked and I really | 21 | edition, so when I came in $19-$ 2002, the 199 |
| 22 | didn't object to it. I decided to produce this Page 26 | 22 | edition was already published. Page 28 |
| 1 | him. |  | Q. Okay. |
| 2 | So Ms. Levine had no role in this | 2 | A. The prior edition was published by |
| 3 | cause it followed the prior production, it | 3 | -- on behalf of the three organizations by the |
| 4 | was pursuant to a discussion I had with Mr. | 4 | American Psychological Association. So this |
| 5 | Becker. I think it was you, Matt. | 5 | was -- I'm going to assume a running tab, as it |
| 6 | MS. TURNER: Was this document | 6 | were, of each year's sales for the years |
| 7 | produced by plaintiffs on behalf of plaintiffs? | 7 | preceding the 1999 edition. |
| 8 | Mr. ELGARTEN: It is produced on | 8 | Q. Okay. When say, "preceding the 1999 |
| 9 | behalf of all plaintiffs, yes, and she may know | 9 | edition" |
| 10 | at it is because - | 10 | A. The 1999 edition picks up with |
| 11 | E WITNESS: I know what it is. | 11 | probably the 1768 as my -- this will be my |
| 12 | MR. ELGARTEN: -- the original | 12 | guess, as the partial year sales of the 1999 |
| 13 | source of the document was the client files, so | 13 | edition. |
| 14 | you can ask those questions but she doesn't | 14 | Q. Okay. |
| 15 | know that it was produced. | 15 | A. Because that's what we did similarly |
| 16 | S. TURNER: Understood | 16 | triangulating to the new edition. |
| 17 | BY MS. TURNER: | 17 | So this is the sales report then of |
| 18 | Q. Are you familiar with this document? | 18 | the 1999 edition through 2013, which was the |
| 19 | A. Yeah. I mean, I know what it is, I | 19 | end of December 2013 when this issue arose in |
| 20 | can tell you what it is. | 20 | 2014 |
| 21 | Q. Do you believe this document is | 21 | Q. Okay. If you look at the line where |
| 22 | authentic? Page 27 | 22 | it says: "1999 through 8-99," is it just -- Page 29 |


|  | can you tell what the time period is there? |  | November 1999. I just don't know. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A. I'm going to allow -- again, infer | 2 | It may have been so de minimis at |
| 3 | that this is the sales from -- from January | 3 | that point that it was really a 2000 -- the |
|  | through -- January through August 1999, and | 4 | beginning of the reported sales might have been |
| 5 | depending upon when it was literally published, | 5 | in 2000 depending upon when the release of that |
| 6 | uspect it might be the old edition. I don't | 6 | ion happened. |
| 7 | -- there is usually kind of a cross | 7 | could go a step further. It could |
| 8 | Q. Okay. Were there any sales between | 8 | so be there is a little hiatus that they were |
| 9 | August and December of 1999? | 9 | taking orders but then not selling because |
| 10 | A. I literally don't know but I can | 10 | maybe it didn't come out until November. |
| 11 | only assume | 11 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 12 | Q. Okay. Is that -- | 12 | Q. Dr. Levine, do you want to take a |
| 13 | A. Although it may be crumped in the | 13 | quick break? |
| 14 | 2000 -- in other words, it might have been -- | 14 | A. No, I'm fine. |
| 15 | the new edition -- I don't know when the new | 15 | Q. I think we will take a quick break |
| 16 | edition literally came out, so let's say it | 16 | right now if that's okay with you. |
| 17 | came out in September, so it might have been | 17 | A. Sure. |
| 18 | incorporated in to what you are seeing as 2000 . | 18 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off |
| 19 | I don't believe there is a gap. It's just a | 19 | record. The time is 10:14. |
| 20 | matter of when the cutoff of one edition | 20 | short recess was taken.) |
| $21$ | happened and when the new edition happened. |  | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going back |
|  | Q. So when calculating a sales number, <br> Page 30 | 22 | on the record. The time is 10:20. Page 32 |
|  | if a new edition comes out mid-year, let's say, | 1 | MS. TURNER: Thank you. |
| 2 | would that -- those numbers for the new | 2 | Y MS. TURNER |
| 3 | edition, the sales numbers be encompassed in | 3 | Q. Dr. Levine, during the break, did |
| 4 | the following year's sales? | 4 | you have an opportunity to review your prior |
| 5 | A. Well, I can tell you about 2014 | 5 | testimony in this case? |
| 6 | You have that report. 2014, we continued to | 6 | A. I did. |
| 7 | monitor 1999 in 2014, and you will se | 7 | Q. Okay. And I will introduce to you |
| 8 | something that looks like July or August 2014 | 8 | previously marked Exhibit 1207. |
| 9 | to the end of the year. That is under my | 9 | A. Thank you. |
| 10 | watch. I don't know exactly what happened | 10 | Q. And I will represent that this was |
| 11 | under somebody else's watch. | 11 | marked during your previous deposition in this |
| 12 | MR. ELGARTEN: I believe Ms. Levine | 12 | atter |
| 13 | is referring to the additional document | 13 | And, Dr. Levine, if you could state |
| 14 | showing sales figures that were provided to | 14 | hether or not the Exhibit 1207 and Exhibit |
| 15 | you. | 15 | 1306, the numbers between 1999 and 2013 are the |
| 16 | THE WITNESS: Yeah. Exactly. So | 16 | same? |
| 17 | that's how we do it now. That's why I | 17 | A. Well, 1207 and 1306 are not |
| 18 | extrapolated but logically, there is a little | 18 | identical insofar as 1207 is reporting on the |
| 19 | bit of a hiatus so that side of the -- and I | 19 | 1999 edition and $12--1306$ has information |
| 20 | don't know when it came out, so I suppose it | 20 | about the prior edition which I believe is ' 85 |
| 21 | was either incorporated in or maybe it came out | 21 | but I would need to verify that by looking. |
| 22 | at the end of the year. Maybe it came out in | 22 | Q. Thank you. And if you can clear up |
|  | Page 31 |  | Page 33 |


|  | for the record, 1999 in 1306, what standard is |  | go back and review that detail. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | that -- are those sales for? | 2 | MS. TURNER: |
| 3 | A. In 1306, I believe they are the 1999 | 3 | Q. Thank you. And then for the 1989 |
| 4 | edition. | 4 | through 1998, those numbers there -- |
| 5 | Q. Okay. Thank you. And, Dr. Levine, | 5 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 6 | if you could turn back to 1306, Exhibit 1306. | 6 | Q. -- which standard is that for? |
| 7 | A. Uh-huh | 7 | A. '99. |
| 8 | Q. For the 19 -- if you see 1989 there | 8 | Q. So 1989 -- |
| 9 | at the top through 1998. | 9 | A. I'm sorry. '85-- that continues |
| 10 | A. Uh-huh. | 10 | with the '85 through, let's say, the |
| 11 | Q. What versions of the standard are | 11 | presumptive '85 through 1998, so -- and not |
| 12 | encompassed in these sales units? | 12 | atypically as the scientific and research and |
| 13 | A. I am going to -- I am going to -- | 13 | practice community are anticipating a new -- an |
| 14 | 1989 shows a number of 21,920, so therefore, in | 14 | updated revision like all of us, you know, want |
| 15 | my -- I am inferring therefore that that | 15 | the I10 and not the I8 so people are waiting |
| 16 | encompasses -- it could encompass a prior | 16 | for the new edition of the -- the sales |
| 17 | edition, four years of sales at 21,000 , seems | 17 | declines not because of the lack of value of |
| 18 | to me like that 21,000 might aggregate a prior | 18 | the product but because the communities are |
| 19 | edition. | 19 | aware that a new edition is under preparation. |
| 20 | Q. Thank you, Dr. Levine. Let's -- | 20 | Q. Thank you. |
| 21 | A. But I don't know. I mean, you know, |  | A. Or new standards that will be |
| 22 | it's roughly -- you could see roughly 5,000 a Page 34 | 22 | published in the new edition are under Page 36 |
|  | year times four years, it could be -- it could | 1 | preparation. |
| 2 | be just '85 to '89. That's what I guess I'd | 2 | MS. TURNER: And if the court |
| 3 | estimate, within our set of typical rate of | 3 | reporter can please mark as Exhibit 1307. |
| 4 | production of sales in the early -- in the | 4 | (Deposition Exhibit 1307 was marked |
| 5 | early years of publication. | 5 | for identification.) |
| 6 | Q. Thank you, Dr. Levine. Just to | 6 | MS. TURNER: And for the record, |
| 7 | clarify for the record, are you speaking about | 7 | this is a document produced by plaintiffs |
| 8 | the entry for pre-1989? | 8 | identified as Bates |
| 9 | A. Yes, right, which says -- which is a | 9 | No. AERA_APA_NCME_RFP2_000001 through 26. |
| 10 | summated, pre-1989 is summated from '85-- | 10 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 11 | well, I don't know when it starts, but let's | 11 | Q. Dr. Levine, do you recognize this |
| 12 | say '85, '86, '87, '88, four years times X, | 12 | document? |
| 13 | let's say four years times 4500 would give you | 13 | A. Yes. |
| 14 | roughly this 21,000 . | 14 | Q. What is this document? |
| 15 | Q. Thank you. And so your testimony is | 15 | A. This document is aggregation of our |
| 16 | that this is the 1985 standard? | 16 | various sales reports from the 2014 edition |
| 17 | A. If -- yeah. | 17 | through -- what we've had in our files that you |
| 18 | MR. ELGARTEN: I believe it's her | 18 | asked us to produce, through 2018. |
| 19 | assumption or inference. | 19 | Q. Do you believe this document |
| 20 | THE WITNESS: Yes. If we looked -- | 20 | produced by plaintiffs is authentic? |
| 21 | if we opened it up, it would say the last | 21 | A. All of the pieces are authentic. |
| 22 | edition was, and I think it's ' 85 but I didn't <br> Page 35 | 22 | Q. Thank you. Page 37 |


| 1 | A. What I mean by that is, doesn't -- | 1 | Do you see that? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | it wasn't prepared initially as one document. | 2 | A. Yes, I do, uh-huh. |
| 3 | It's several different pieces of documents for | 3 | Q. And what does that mean? |
| 4 | different purposes, so as you see, additive | 4 | A. I would say -- I believe it's the |
| 5 | documents so they were not all produced at | 5 | sales of the 1999 edition. |
| 6 | once | 6 | nd if you look under "Actuals," the |
| 7 | Q. Thank you. And as the aggregate, | 7 | lumn "Actuals, December 31, 2014," do you see |
| 8 | is is authentic | 8 | hat 42,219.40? |
| 9 | A. Correct | 9 | A. Isn't that what you were asking me |
| 10 | Q. And is thi | 10 | about? |
| 11 | A. And it's everything we have. | 11 | Q. Yes. |
| 12 | Q. Thank you. And are these documents | 12 | A. -- before, previously. Did I |
| 13 | that are in the aggregate, this document, is it | 13 | misinterpret your prior question? |
| 14 | something that's kept in the ordinary cours |  | Q. No. I was asking about what the |
| 15 | business? | 15 | publication income was. We will walk through |
| 16 | A. Y | 16 | the numbers. |
| 17 | Q. And how was it created? | 17 | A. Okay. Fine. |
| 18 | A. It's created through our inventory | 18 | Q. Do you see the numbers in |
| 19 | sales report, through our associatio | 19 | Decembe |
| 20 | management system and through our financial | 20 | A. Yes. |
| 21 | accounting sy | 21 | Q. -- are those for sales of the 1999 |
| 22 | Q. And do you know what association Page 38 | 22 | standards? Page 40 |
| 1 | nt system that is? Is that |  | . Yes. It could have something else |
| 2 | proprietary | 2 | it, but I don't think so. I mean, I can't |
| 3 | A. It's NOAH and I believe it's through | 3 | hink of what it would be. |
| 4 | NOAH although we may keep the standards on | 4 | Q. Okay. And if we turn to the next |
| 5 | separate spreadsheet, that are -- but it is | 5 | column, which is December 31, 2015. |
| 6 | definitely through our own financial reporting | 6 | Do you see that 6995? |
| 7 | system. | 7 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 8 | Q. Okay. Thank you. And if you could | 8 | Q. How many sales -- again, is this for |
| 9 | please turn to what is identified as Page 7, | 9 | sales of the 1999 standard |
| 10 | and can you tell me what this page is? | 10 | It -- yes, it should be. Net |
| 11 | A. Are these numbered? | 11 | expenses. |
| 12 | Q. If you look at the bottom, there is | 12 | Q. Okay. |
| 13 | a number | 13 | A. And that's true of $42,219.40$, net of |
| 14 | A. There are numbers. Okay | 14 | expenses. |
| 15 | So this is our reporting of the | 15 | Q. And how many sales would that be for |
| 16 | dards development fund from the end of -- | 16 | 6995? |
| 17 | for fiscal years 2014, '15, '16, '17, '18, | 17 | Depending upon who purchased it, it |
| 18 | that point unaudited and projected through | 18 | could be two. |
| 19 | April 30, 2019. | 19 | Q. If we go to the next column under |
| 20 | Q. And if you look under "Profit and | 20 | December 31, 2016, you see it says: "Zero |
| 21 | Loss," there is an entry for "Publication | 21 | Dollars?" |
| 22 | Income." | 22 | A. Uh-huh. |
|  | Page 39 |  | Page 41 |

11 (Pages 38-41)

| 1 | Q. Is it accurate to say that there |  | that sales declined of the 1999 standard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | were no sales of the 1999 standard in 2015 -- | 2 | between 2014 and 2019? |
| 3 | I'm sorry, in 2016? | 3 | A. Uh-hu |
| 4 | A. Yes. | 4 | Q. And why is that? |
| 5 | Q. And the next column under December | 5 | A. Because the 2014 edition was |
| 6 | 31, 2017, it says: "Zero dollars." | 6 | released in mid-year |
| 7 | A. Uh-huh. | 7 | Q. And why would the release of the |
| 8 | Q. Is it accurate to say that there | 8 | 2014 standard affect the sales? |
| 9 | were no sales of the 1999 standard in 2017? | 9 | A. It's updated and expanded guidance |
| 10 | A. Correct. | 10 | about best practices and testing, and our user |
| 11 | Q. And moving to the next column for | 11 | community of scientists and students and |
| 12 | December 31, 2018, it says: "137.85." | 12 | faculty and teachers and test administrators |
| 13 | A. Uh-huh. | 13 | and test developers would turn to the new |
| 14 | Q. And about how many sales is this of | 14 | standard. |
| 15 | the 1999 standard? | 15 | Q. Thank you. If we could turn to the |
| 16 | A. Could be -- depending upon who | 16 | next item, it says: "Book royalty revenues," |
| 17 | purchased it, it could be four or five I | 17 | that's right below the publication income. |
| 18 | suppose. | 18 | A. Correct. |
| 19 | Q. And when you say, "depending on who | 19 | Q. What does that mean? |
| 20 | purchased it," what do you mean? | 20 | A. That's the -- that's income from the |
| 21 | A. Whether it was a member or nonmember | 21 | new -- from the 2014 edition. |
| 22 | of one of our associations. I don't quite Page 42 | 22 | Q. And if you look under "actual," the Page 44 |
| 1 | remember the selling price at that point or if | 1 | next column "actuals as of December 31, 2014," |
| 2 | it was an institutional sale, a library sale. | 2 | it is "119, 113.49. |
| 3 | Q. Are there different prices? | 3 | Do you see that? |
| 4 | A. Yeah, for members and -- members get | 4 | A. Yes. |
| 5 | a discount in all three organizations. It's | 5 | Q. And what does that represent? |
| 6 | the same amount, whatever that might be. | 6 | A. That represents the standard |
| 7 | Q. And you mentioned institutions, do | 7 | development fund's royalty from the sales of X |
| 8 | they get any kind of discount? | 8 | number which we can see from the sales report |
| 9 | A. Only for book sales, because it | 9 | edition. |
| 10 | would be much higher than 137. I think it's | 10 | Q. When you say, "edition," do you |
| 11 | more than ten but it's bulk. | 11 | mean -- |
| 12 | Q. And moving to the next column, it | 12 | A. 2014. |
| 13 | says: "Projection as of April 30, 2019." | 13 | Q. Okay. And moving to the next column |
| 14 | You see it says: "Zero dollars" | 14 | where it has "actuals as of December 31, 2015," |
| 15 | there? | 15 | do you see the number "130,425.40?" |
| 16 | A. Yes | 16 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 17 | Q. Is it accurate to say that there are | 17 | Q. Is that for sales of the 2014 |
| 18 | no projected sales numbers for the 1999 | 18 | standard as well? |
| 19 | standards in 2019? | 19 | A. Correct. The royalty. |
| 20 | A. Up through that point, yeah. | 20 | Q. Royalty. Thank you. |
| 21 | Q. Looking at these numbers across the | 21 | And moving to the next column for |
| 22 | board from 2014 to 2019, is it accurate to say <br> Page 43 | 22 | "actuals as of December 31, 2016," do you see Page 45 |

that number, "110,046.35?"
A. Uh-huh.
Q. Is that for sales of the 2014 standard during 2016?
A. It's the fund's royalty from that period.
Q. And moving to the next column where it says: "Actuals as of December 31, 2017," the number "97,407.50."

Accurate to say that is also for the royalty for the sale of the 2014 standard?
A. Correct.
Q. And moving to the next column, number, "\$98,994.98?"
A. Uh-huh.
Q. Accurate to say that that's for royalties from the sale of the 2014 standard?
A. Correct.
Q. And then the last column there is
"projection of April 30, 2019," it says: "Zero dollars."

Page 46
A. It didn't tank.
Q. So is it accurate to say that there
were no sales projected of the 2014 standard in 2019?
A. It -- this reflects when the royalty payments are made. It's a different -- it's a different process for the 2014 edition than for the 1999 edition.
Q. Can you tell me a little bit about that process?
A. In 2019 -- the 1999 edition, AERA as publisher underwrote -- AERA as publisher was reimbursed for all expenses, so this is the -you will see -- you will see printing and other items -- well, you would see if you looked at your prior report, printing and other items.

If you went through those documents
that you got, so this is the -- with the 2014
edition, the AERA underwrites all costs and so this is the royalty. We have a royalty arrangement to reimburse us for costs. Functionally, it's the same.
Q. And what does royalty mean here?
A. Royalty is a percent of the gross sales.
Q. Do you know what that percent is?
A. I would need to -- I would need to refresh my memory. I think it is now 50/50.
Q. And are you certain that the numbers
here under book royalty revenues are royalties according to that split rather than gross revenues?
A. Under book royalty revenue?
Q. Yes.
A. Yes, I am. That's why it is called something different.
Q. Thank you. If you could please turn to Page 19 of the document in front of you.
A. Yes.
Q. Do you recognize this chart?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. What is it?
A. This is the sales report of the 2014 edition starting in July when it was released Page 48
through -- at that point, it was the report through end of September or almost the end of September 2016.
Q. Okay. And looking at the total sold number, is it accurate to say that the total number of units sold had declined between 2014 and 2016?
A. Between 2014 and 2016?
Q. Yes.
A. Without looking at the end of the year report, I'm not sure it is accurate to say that.
Q. I'm sorry, you --
A. Because you are comparing ---well, you are clearly comparing the 3242 and asking that question to the 2474 , but sales come in, I'm going to say unanticipated ways, so there could be a bookstore ordering X number of copies for a university bookstore or a college bookstore for costs for January, February, March and sometimes we get very large sales orders in November preparing for the next

|  | semester, and so it might have bumped up, so | 1 | Q. And can you tell me what the dates |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | this could have been 3242 for a fall semester | 2 | are, the sales comparison is for? |
| 3 | cost, so I can't infer that without looking at | 3 | A. This is comparing 2015 through -- it |
| 4 | the final, you know, set of -- the final end of | 4 | was prepared undoubtedly for the same |
| 5 | year because -- in particular, because for | 5 | management committee meeting and it's comparing |
| 6 | training and academic purposes, sales don't | 6 | January through September 28, 2015, to '16 in |
| 7 | just come linearly by month and it really | 7 | the same period. |
| 8 | depends upon -- kind of in the aggregate, who | 8 | Q. Okay. And why is it comparing on a |
| 9 | is teaching what, when, or who is having a | 9 | ten-month basis here between 2015 and 2016? |
| 10 | workshop when, and I know it seems sort of | 10 | A. The same reason, because of it being |
| 11 | weird, but we have been getting a lot of orders | 11 | an interim report before this committee met, or |
| 12 | in the past couple of years in that November | 12 | I had a conference call or something, but there |
| 13 | and even December period for the new semester, | 13 | is always an end of year report and you could |
| 14 | and it seemed like in the beginning, it was | 14 | see, this report gives more nuanced information |
| 15 | happening in the summer for the fall semester | 15 | as I was saying in my earlier statement about |
| 16 | and who's to explain what the academic | 16 | member and nonmember purchases and about E-book |
| 17 | workplace is like, so the best way of looking | 17 | purchases and print purchases and bundled |
| 18 | at it is the, you know, the stable end of 12 | 18 | purchases. |
| 19 | months particularly because -- because this is | 19 | Q. What is a bundle? |
| 20 | used for training and workshop and course | 20 | A. Bundle is, you could buy -- and a |
| 21 | purposes. | 21 | further discount, the E-book edition and get a |
| 22 | Q. And is there any reason why, for | 22 | hard copy. |
|  | Page 50 |  | Page 52 |
| 1 | this chart, there are cutoffs through September | 1 | Q. And looking at these numbers for the |
| 2 | of 20 -- | 2 | ten-month period of January 1, 2015 through |
| 3 | A. Yes, because we tend to prepare this | 3 | September 28, 2015, and the same period for |
| 4 | report that you are looking at for a meeting of | 4 | 2016, is it accurate to say that sales |
| 5 | our management committee. Management committee | 5 | declined? |
| 6 | is a joint committee of the three organizations | 6 | A. It is only accurate to say it |
| 7 | and so whenever the management committee has | 7 | declined in comparing the same ten-month period |
| 8 | its meetings typically twice a year, we | 8 | hich could have the same distortion I |
| 9 | produce them, and since you asked us to produce | 9 | previously spoke to. |
| 10 | anything we had, you'll see some unusual | 10 | Q. And turning back, you had mentioned |
| 11 | reports, like, we are going to have a meeting | 11 | the print E-book bundle? |
| 12 | in November and so there will be the equivalent | 12 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 13 | one in November and we had one in -- we had a | 13 | Q. Why would someone want both an |
| 14 | phone call this past July. We probably have an | 14 | E-book and a print copy? |
| 15 | equivalent one up through July just to kind of | 15 | A. Well, I can tell you why I would |
| 16 | keep everybody updated | 16 | want it and then we could -- you could deduce |
| 17 | Q. Okay. If you could please turn to | 17 | why others would want it. I suppose those of |
| 18 | the next page, Page 20. So I think it's the | 18 | us trained and reared in the nonelectronic |
| 19 | one -- right there | 19 | world, like to touch print, but yet most of us |
| 20 | A. Yes. This one. | 20 | are also technologically savvy as around this |
| 21 | Q. Do you recognize this chart? | 21 | room so you might want for reading purposes the |
| 22 | A. Yes. | 22 | electronic version, to be able to skim, remind |
| Page 51 |  |  | Page 53 |


| yourself of what you are doing, you might want it for a lecture, like, I would bring an iPad into a lecture or seminar or discussion or workshop, but when I am really planning what I am going to say, I might want to be able to have hard copy to line and take notes or, you know, to do a deeper reading. <br> And I think that's an extrapolatable experience, though I can't speak for every user that if for a modest amount extra, you can get the print, I suppose 50 years from now, nobody will know what the word print means, but if you can have both, you know, for a modest amount, then you could have your cake and eat it. <br> Q. Any other reasons? <br> A. It's good enough that I can think of. And other forms of users similarly. I suppose having one on their shelf if you -- if your briefing staff, let's say, you are developing new tests and you run a test company or revising tests and you can project it on a screen, but if you had a print edition, you <br> know, you could say, hey, look, look, look. <br> Similar. I'm not saying it's only used for, you know, courses, lectures and workshops. It's for the deeper, I suppose the deeper reader and maybe more particularly for those of us who have at least had more print experience. <br> Though there is some -- I think <br> there is some degree of research that you might find it even with your own e-mailing, you know, kind of out of sight, out of mind a bit, so that if you only have it electronically, you might not recall things as easily as being able to just pull it off a shelf and remind yourself, get up to speed quickly, even for those who read electronically. <br> Q. So for someone to purchase the 2014 standard, how do they go about doing that? <br> A. They can do it in a range of ways. The most immediate, I suppose, would be through the AERA website because we are the publisher. <br> Of course, there are some bookstores that carry it, so there's other ways of buying | it, but that's what I'd recommend somebody do. <br> MS. TURNER: If the court reporter <br> can please mark this as Exhibit 1308. <br> (Deposition Exhibit 1308 was marked <br> for identification.) <br> THE WITNESS: Meaning we do have <br> some distributor sales. <br> BY MS. TURNER: <br> Q. Do you recognize this document? <br> A. Yes. And would this represent, if I <br> can ask, would this 8-14 be when you downloaded this? <br> Q. Correct, yes. <br> A. Okay. Okay. <br> Q. So what is this document then? <br> A. This is from AERA website and it is the publications part of our portal, and this is the -- the access to ordering the 2014 edition. <br> Q. Does this appear to be an accurate capture of the AERA website? <br> A. Yes. <br> Q. Great. So you had spoken about ordering the 2014 standard. <br> A. I suppose we could update our website and take the word "now" out, since it has been available for a while. Got to get that staff to it. <br> Q. You had said that one way that someone can order a copy of the 2014 standard is through the online store, and would they -on this website, how would they go about doing that? <br> A. Well, there is a hypertext link -well, including ordering the 1999 edition. Read more. I would have to scroll down and remind myself since I don't order it but there is a hypertext link to the online book store. <br> Q. I can represent, I think it's at the top, right above the -- <br> A. You are right. Order now. Right. <br> Q. Great. So do you offer electronic copies of the 2014 standard for sale through the website? |
| :---: | :---: |


| 1 | A. I believe there is -- yes, I believe | 1 | MR. ELGARTEN: I think this is |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | there is a hypertext link to the provider who | 2 | actually beyond the scope of your deposition |
| 3 | -- whose platform doesn't sit on our own | 3 | notice, but I am not trying to overly restrict |
| 4 | platform. It needs a particular kind of | 4 | you but just keep that in mind. |
| 5 | platform and protection of the PDF in such a | 5 | MR. BECKER: We just want to -- |
| 6 | way that it is -- only purchasable. | 6 | MR. ELGARTEN: I am trying not to - |
| 7 | Q. So is it accurate to say that to | 7 | I am just noting that I believe it is, but you |
| 8 | order online a copy of the -- an electronic | 8 | want to ask a few questions, that's fine. I |
| 9 | copy of the 2014 standard, it's done through | 9 | just don't want to spend a lot of time. |
| 10 | some kind of third-party platform? | 10 | MR. BECKER: We are not. We are |
| 11 | A. Correct. I am blocking on the name | 11 | just considering it on your sales, but just |
| 12 | of the company we use. I should have refreshed | 12 | want to make sure that the method of sales is |
| 13 | my memory, but it's a platform that both does | 13 | updated to the present. |
| 14 | its own publishing, it's own E-publishing, it's | 14 | MR. ELGARTEN: Okay. |
| 15 | storage and works for any number of publishers. | 15 | MS. TURNER: Thank you. |
| 16 | Q. Thank you. If someone wanted to go | 16 | MR. ELGARTEN: That's fair, or I |
| 17 | about purchasing a copy of the 1999 standard, | 17 | think it's fair for the moment. |
| 18 | how would they do that? | 18 | MS. TURNER: The questioning will |
| 19 | A. Right here. I think it's that | 19 | not be long. |
| 20 | hypertext link to order previous edition of the | 20 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 21 | standard. It's in the store. | 21 | Q. Dr. Levine, do you recognize this |
| 22 | Q. Can someone order it online? | 22 | Page 58 |



|  | that would be August 14. | 1 | Q. And what is it? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A. Okay. So then it is current. | 2 | A. That's the -- I suppose, of course, |
| 3 | Q. Can someone order the 1999 edition | 3 | having seen the other two, it looks like it's |
| 4 | through this order form? | 4 | the 1999 edition without that 1999 sales |
| 5 | MR. ELGARTEN: Want to call her | 5 | estimate. |
| 6 | attention to this? | 6 | Q. And if you could turn back, please, |
| 7 | BY MS. TURNER: | 7 | to what was marked as Exhibit 1306. |
| 8 | Q. Sure. Yes. If you look down where | 8 | A. Yes. |
| 9 | it says: "Standard for educational and | 9 | Q. Is this the same document? |
| 10 | psychological testing," it is the sixth gray | 10 | MR. ELGARTEN: As I said, I produced |
| 11 | bar and at the bottom of that, it says: "1999 | 11 | this document, the additional document I |
| 12 | edition." | 12 | believe it's the same document. |
| 13 | So if someone wanted to order the | 13 | THE WITNESS: Well, I'm assuming. |
| 14 | 1999 edition, would they put in the quantity? | 14 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 15 | A. Yes. | 15 | Q. So is the answer yes then? |
| 16 | Q. The note? | 16 | A. Yes. |
| 17 | A. Yes. Uh-huh. | 17 | Q. Okay. |
| 18 | Q. Can you PDF this order form and then | 18 | MS. TURNER: Why don't we take a |
| 19 | send it via e-mail? | 19 | ick break. |
| 20 | A. There it is. The answer to your | 20 | MR. ELGARTEN: Okay. Are we almost |
| 21 | question. Members@AERA.net on the other side. |  | done? |
| 22 | Q. Perfect. <br> Page 66 | 22 | MS. TURNER: We are. Page 68 |
| 1 | A. No heads will roll this afternoon. | 1 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off |
| 2 | And just so you know, our -- that | 2 | the record. This is the end of Media Unit No. |
| 3 | e-mail is customer service and membership. | 3 | 1. The time is 11:04. |
| 4 | It's not membership questions. It's just -- it | 4 | (A short recess was taken.) |
| 5 | is -- we see our membership team as customer | 5 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going back |
| 6 | service. | 6 | on the record. This is the start of Media Unit |
| 7 | Q. So if someone e-mailed that with the | 7 | No. 2. The time is 11:26. |
| 8 | order form, would they be able to place an | 8 | MS. TURNER: Thank you. |
| 9 | order through that e-mail address? | 9 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 10 | A. Absolutely, yeah. That's where you | 10 | Q. Dr. Levine, if you could please turn |
| 11 | put the PDF. We don't -- the order for film, | 11 | back to what has been marked as Exhibit 1307. |
| 12 | it comes through customer service, the label on | 12 | A. Yes. |
| 13 | the e-mail is membership, but it's really | 13 | Q. And if you could please turn to the |
| 14 | membership customer service department or team. | 14 | bottom of the page, No. 7. |
| 15 | Q. Okay. I'm going to hand you a | 15 | A. Yes. |
| 16 | document that was previously marked 1208, | 16 | Q. And you testified earlier that the |
| 17 | Exhibit 1208. | 17 | publication income entry under profit and loss |
| 18 | I'll represent this was previously | 18 | is for sales of the 1999 standard? |
| 19 | marked in your prior deposition in this matter. | 19 | A. Yes, publication income. |
| 20 | A. Uh-huh | 20 | Q. And can you let us know if that is |
| 21 | Q. Do you recognize this document? | 21 | net of expenses or is that a gross number? |
| 22 | A. Yes. Page 67 | 22 | A. I think that's a -- in that context, Page 69 |


| 1 | I'm going to say it's the gross number. | 1 | reupdated, to take account of new things that |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Q. Okay. If you could please turn to | 2 | didn't exist, so in 1985, for example, there |
| 3 | Page No. 25 at the bottom. | 3 | was no real use of technology in the way that |
| 4 | A. Yeah, well, I'm doing it. 25 are | 4 | there is in 2018. So this, you know, modest |
| 5 | you saying? | 5 | increase is probably some number of courses and |
| 6 | Q. Yes, please | 6 | perhaps brought a worldwide distribution. |
| 7 | A. Of the same document? | 7 | Q. And to clarify, these are -- for |
| 8 | Q. Of the same document. | 8 | sales of the 2014 standard? |
| 9 | A. Okay. Got it. Okay. | 9 | A. Correct. |
| 10 | Q. Great. And the top chart here, can | 10 | Q. And the chart directly below that? |
| 11 | you tell us what this is? | 11 | A. Uh-huh. |
| 12 | A. Okay. So this is total sales by | 12 | Q. What does this chart represent? |
| 13 | year. | 13 | A. This is total quantities sold |
| 14 | Q. Okay | 14 | through April 30 each year, so building upon my |
| 15 | A. For 2014 to 2018. | 15 | prior point about September 28, this document |
| 16 | Q. Okay. If I could turn your | 16 | was created before we had a mini -- the |
| 17 | attention to 2018. | 17 | management committee had a mini-meeting in May, |
| 18 | A. Uh-huh. | 18 | so it was April 30, so they could get a |
| 19 | Q. Is it accurate to say that sales in | 19 | snapshot before their meeting which was |
| 20 | 2018 were higher than in 2017? | 20 | mid-May, so it is April 30, so then it compares |
| 21 | A. Correct. | 21 | year-to-date, you know, as you'll see in |
| 22 | Q. And why is that? Page 70 | 22 | financial statements year-to-date and Page 72 |
| 1 | A. Why did it happen? | 1 | comparable period, so the -- we were very |
| 2 | Q. Yes, if you know. | 2 | pleased with the fact that the 2019, you know, |
| 3 | A. More purchases. Sorry. It seemed | 3 | performance suggests, you know, this -- the |
| 4 | self-evident. Why it happened. I suppose | 4 | work is -- is considered, you know, |
| 5 | really links to my prior point. You know, you | 5 | increasingly -- is increasingly penetrating new |
| 6 | can't -- you couldn't really necessarily | 6 | rs |
| 7 | abstract -- extrapolate from September 28th | 7 | Q. And to clarify, this is also for |
| 8 | that -- even though with certain forms of | 8 | sales of the 2014 standard? |
| 9 | quote-unquote publications in the world of | 9 | A. All, correct, yeah. |
| 10 | publications, one might think of them as having | 10 | Q. And this chart shows through 2015 |
| 11 | a limited shelf life | 11 | through 2019, the total sales just for January |
| 12 | This publication is a publicatio | 12 | through April 30 -- |
| 13 | about guidance and wisdom and best practices in | 13 | A. Correct. |
| 14 | the field, and as that is more wide -- of more | 14 | Q. -- of each year? |
| 15 | -- of wider interest, it -- unlike even a | 15 | A. Correct. It's sort of like a |
| 16 | academic publications, that might be superseded | 16 | snapshot of how -- recognizing the variation of |
| 17 | by -- well, here, it might be superseded by a | 17 | when it might be audited, which you have no |
| 18 | new edition, but superseded by next, you know, | 18 | control over, it still gives sort of a |
| 19 | next stages of a research program, that a work | 19 | comparable snapshot. |
| 20 | that has value can have expanded in during use. | 20 | Q. And is there any reason -- you spoke |
| 21 | So until such point as with other | 21 | before about the increase between 2018 and |
| 22 | guidance, it needs to be, you know, rethought, Page 71 | 22 | 2019, do you know any reason why there was an Page 73 |


|  | uptick in sales during that same time period? |  | total number of the total sales, it says: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | A. Without looking at who purchased, I | 2 | "4 |
| 3 | might extrapolate that it was used in more | 3 | Do you see that? |
| 4 | courses or maybe more workshops, which could be | 4 | A. Correct. |
| 5 | a university or college sale anticipating a | 5 | Q. Okay. And if we could just turn |
| 6 | course, maybe even a summer course or courses. | 6 | back to the page we were just looking at, Page |
| 7 | The 2015 high is reflecting the fact | 7 | 25. |
| 8 | that this is really the first six months of | 8 | A. Yep. |
| 9 | publication or the availability of the | 9 | MR. ELGARTEN: Do the numbers match? |
| 10 | standards, so there was a lot of pent up | 10 | MS. TURNER: There is a slight |
| 11 | interest. | 11 | discrepancy so we just want to clear it up. |
| 12 | Q. If you could please turn to Page 2 | 12 | MR. ELGARTEN: Okay. |
| 13 | of the same document. | 13 | THE WITNESS: I was going to say |
| 14 | A. Uh-huh. | 14 | somebody on staff can't add a column. I don't |
| 15 | Q. It should look like this. | 15 | want to say that. Total sales, 4236. |
| 16 | A. Yes. Yes. | 16 | BY MS. TURNER: |
| 17 | Q. I think the other side. | 17 | Q. Right. So if you see in the column |
| 18 | A. Good. Because this one is not made | 18 | of 2014, it says: "Total sales 4,236," and on |
| 19 | for my eyes. Okay. | 19 | Page 2, it says: 4,227." |
| 20 | Q. Can you tell me what this chart is? | 20 | Any reason for that discrepancy? |
| 21 | A. This is new edition -- wow, this is |  | A. It's human error, really, I suppose |
| 22 | a -- you have to be quaintly interested in $\text { Page } 74$ |  | one was an effort to do a transfer from an $\text { Page } 76$ |
|  | data, but this is new edition and the number of copies sold by member group and nonmembers. <br> You see the -- so, for example, |  | Excel spreadsheet or something of the number of |
| 2 |  | 2 | copies. The other one was a higher number, |
| 3 |  | 3 | right? |
| 4 | NCME, two NCME members bought I suppose nine | 4 | Q. Yes. |
| 5 | copies, so nonmember sales which might be book | 5 | A. So I am assuming something wasn |
| 6 | stores or faculty buying for courses but more | 6 | recorded. It might not have been human error. |
| 7 | likely university book stores or agents, in | 7 | It was missing data, but it should have been -- |
| 8 | 2014, there were, just as an illustration, six | 8 | in my view as a scientist, it should have been |
| 9 | purchases of 15 copies. Does that help? | 9 | recorded as missing data, but it wasn't. So |
| 10 | Q. Yes. So let me try to rephrase it | 10 | just unknown. |
| 11 | just to make sure I have it. | 11 | Unknown purchases as to the |
| 12 | So, for example, in the column with | 12 | antity, probably one, you know, just given |
| 13 | the number of copies at the top, if you go to | 13 | e dominant mode of -- of us also, you know, |
| 14 | the nine? | 14 | being interested in volume sales because that |
| 15 | A. Uh-huh. | 15 | means it penetrates and hits more users and |
| 16 | Q. And directly below, there is a two | 16 | students. |
| 17 | under NCME member, that means that two NCME | 17 | Q. So is the number on Page 25, the |
| 18 | members bought nine copies each? | 18 | 4236 number, is that the more accurate number? |
| 19 | A. Correct. | 19 | A. Let's see. 25. That's the higher? |
| 20 | Q. And this is for the 2014 standard? | 20 | Q. Correct. |
| 21 | A. Yes. 2014 standards in 2014. | 21 | A. Yes. At that point, we didn't have |
| 22 | Q. Thank you. And if we go over to the Page 75 | 22 | E because we were just starting. |
|  |  |  | Page 77 |


|  | Q. So if you could please turn to Page |  | cut off for printing purposes. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 3 of the same document. | 2 | A. Correct. Definitely. |
| 3 | And what's on this page of the | 3 | Q. Okay. Can you tell me what this |
| 4 | document? | 4 | document is or these pages represent? |
| 5 | A. Well, the -- what is the whole | 5 | A. These are at the most microlevel |
| 6 | document about? Is that what you want to know? | 6 | number of sales, it looks like somehow we did |
| 7 | Q. This particular page, yes. | 7 | intervals of five and then above 65, I suppose |
| 8 | A. Yeah. So it's -- so it's an effort | 8 | they are the literal numbers that someone put |
| 9 | to depict or report on net sales by number of | 9 | in, I mean that we were reporting. That's the |
| 10 | copies aggregating the copies less than ten and | 10 | way we counted, so it's the exact count so you |
| 11 | including the nonmembers, so that of the 2,356 | 11 | can see it's -- it really isn't in intervals of |
| 12 | nonmember sales, less than a third -- probably | 12 | five. It's under 10. It's $10,11,12$, so it's |
| 13 | somewhere in the neighborhood of 28 percent | 13 | the literal count and it jumps from 30 to 35 to |
| 14 | were individual, and you could see that -- if I | 14 | $40,47,50$, so it's the literal purchases. |
| 15 | am not -- I don't know that the 934 were all | 15 | With some of these categories, there |
| 16 | individual but once you get above ten, you are | 16 | appears to be more than one of those, but -- |
| 17 | talking about, you know, persons, merchants or | 17 | and then the revenue that it generated and then |
| 18 | book dealers or book stores. | 18 | when you see that discount is for that -- which |
| 19 | Q. And to clarify, this is for sales of | 19 | we saw on another sheet, it's the volume sales |
| 20 | the 2014 standards? | 20 | discount for above ten. |
| 21 | A. 2014, that first year, which is the | $21$ | Q. To clarify, this is for the 2014 -- |
| 22 | first six months and I hope those numbers tie. Page 78 |  | A. $2014 . \quad$ Page 80 |
| 1 | The financial I have no doubt tie. And this | 1 | Q. -- standard? |
| 2 | Sheridan Books I believe is our platform for | 2 | A. Correct. |
| 3 | the E-book. That wasn't reflecting E-book. | 3 | Q. 2014 standard -- |
| 4 | That was reflecting them serving as the | 4 | A. Yes. |
| 5 | printer. I think they were also the platform. | 5 | Q. -- in the year 2014. |
| 6 | Q. When you say, "serving as the | 6 | A. Correct. |
| 7 | printer," is that for the physical copy? | 7 | Q. Okay. |
| 8 | A. Yeah, literal printer. We don't | 8 | A. And you didn't receive other copies |
| 9 | print in-house. So we printed 5,400 -- AERA | 9 | of this because we were really obsessing on |
| 10 | printed $5,436-\mathrm{ish}$, I suppose it was probably a | 10 | what was happening, you know, we wanted to know |
| 11 | run of 5500 initially and then needed to go | 11 | kind of what was happening as we were |
| 12 | into a second printing in November. | 12 | launching, so we were running all this stuff, |
| 13 | Q. If you could please turn to the next | 13 | like, you wouldn't want to see this every year |
| 14 | page, Page 4. | 14 | at that level. |
| 15 | A. Uh-huh. Yes. | 15 | Q. If you could turn to Page 15 of the |
| 16 | Q. And then also on Page 5 as well if | 16 | same document. |
| 17 | you want to take a look. | 17 | A. Uh-huh. Uh-huh. |
| 18 | A. You must think research is crazy | 18 | Q. At the top, it states that it's the |
| 19 | that we do all these little microlevel tables. | 19 | standards royalty calculation. |
| 20 | Okay. Let's see. Okay. | 20 | Do you see that? |
| 21 | Q. So I can represent to you, I believe | 21 | A. Yep. |
| 22 | these are the same documents but it was just <br> Page 79 | 22 | Q. And then just to clarify for the Page 81 |


|  | record, you testified earlier about the royalty |  | Q. And the publisher is 45 percent? |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | percentage. | 2 | A. Yeah. I will let our attorney know |
| 3 | A. Yeah | 3 | if I am recalling wrong. So it might have been |
| 4 | Q. And you believed it was a $50 / 50$ | 4 | 50/50 at the beginning and then 45/55. |
| 5 | split? | 5 | Q. And then -- |
| 6 | A. It switched though at the beginning | 6 | A. That's what happens when you are |
| 7 | AERA having underwritten -- all these costs | 7 | part of the same family, you forget how much |
| 8 | a little bit higher royalty. If you really | 8 | you make. |
| 9 | ow, I have to double-check but | 9 | Q. And If you could just turn to Page |
| 10 | nk now it's 50/50. | 10 | 16 there. |
| 11 | Q. Okay. Do you know when that change | 11 | A. 16 ? |
| 12 | happened? | 12 | Q. Yes, the next page. |
| 13 | A. I believe, but I would want to | 13 | Again, this is the royalty for the |
| 14 | verify that it happened after the first full | 14 | six months ending June 30, 2018? |
| 15 | year, meaning it was -- I would have to look. | 15 | A. Yes |
| 16 | don't remember. I think it was the first six | 16 | Q. To clarify -- |
| 17 | onths of sales and '15 and then it switched. | 17 | A. It says right here, "development |
| 18 | Q. And if I could just draw your | 18 | fund," so that is prima facie as it were here. |
| 19 | attention | 19 | Q. And the royalty |
| 20 | A. But I would really have to look. If | 20 | A. That's 55 percent of the joint |
| 21 | that's important to you, I would need to verify | 21 | project so that's 45 percent to AERA. |
| 22 | it. | 22 | Q. Okay. And then on the following |
|  | Page 82 |  | Page 84 |
| 1 | Q. If I could draw your attention -- | 1 | page, Page 17. |
| 2 | where it says royalty percentage, it says: "55 |  | A. Same, yeah. |
| 3 | percent." | 3 | Q. So you are saying 55 percent was the |
| 4 | A. Where are you here? | 4 | royalty -- |
| 5 | Q. If you look down, it says: "Royalty | 5 | A. Yeah. |
| 6 | percentage, total royalty," it's kind of | 6 | Q. -- for the year ending December 31, |
| 7 | grouping of text right before the last one. | 7 | 2018? |
| 8 | A. Correct. So that's what it was | 8 | A. |
| 9 | originally I suppose, then 45/55 or something | 9 | MS. TURNER: Okay. Unless your |
| 10 | like that I suppose. | 10 | unsel has any questions, we are don |
| 11 | Q. So for the six months ended in 2017, | 11 | MR. ELGARTEN: I have no questions. |
| 12 | does it refresh your recollection that it was | 12 | Thank you. |
| 13 | -- 55 percent was the royalty percentage? | 13 | THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off |
| 14 | A. So it may -- it might have ended | 14 | he record at 11:48 a.m. This conclud |
| 15 | with '17 I suppose, standards royalty | 15 | day's testimony given by Felice Levine on |
| 16 | calculation. 1, 2, 16. It could be -- it's | 16 | alf of APA, NCME, AERA. The total number of |
| 17 | not 50/50, it might be 45/55. | 17 | edia units used was two and will be retained |
| 18 | Q. And how is that split? | 18 | Veritext Legal Solutions |
| 19 | A. The testing standard is the larger | 19 | (Whereupon, the proceeding was |
| 20 | amount. |  | concluded at 11:48 a.m.) |
| 21 | Q. Testing standard is 55 percent? | 21 |  |
| 22 | A. Yes. | 22 |  |
|  | Page 83 |  | Page 85 |


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| \& |  | 1:14 1:3 8:5 | $44: 246: 21 \text { 47:4 }$ |
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## [word - zero]



Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
Rule 30
(e) Review By the Witness; Changes.
(1) Review; Statement of Changes. On request by the deponent or a party before the deposition is completed, the deponent must be allowed 30 days after being notified by the officer that the transcript or recording is available in which:
(A) to review the transcript or recording; and (B) if there are changes in form or substance, to sign a statement listing the changes and the reasons for making them.
(2) Changes Indicated in the Officer's Certificate. The officer must note in the certificate prescribed by Rule $30(f)(1)$ whether a review was requested and, if so, must attach any changes the deponent makes during the $30-d a y$ period.

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