

# EXHIBIT 16

By: Robert Ambrogi



# LawSites

Tracking New and Intriguing Websites and Products for the Legal Profession

## 1.8M Pages of Federal Case Law to Go Public

*By Robert Ambrogi on November 14, 2007*

Carl Malamud's nonprofit organization **Public.Resource.Org** and the legal research company **Fastcase** today **announced** an agreement that will allow Public.Resource.Org to publish 1.8 million pages of federal case law in the public domain. The archive, which will become available sometime in 2008, will include all U.S. courts of appeals decisions since 1950 and all Supreme Court decisions since 1754. I wrote in August about Malamud's charge to **crash the Wexis gate** with his plan to create a public-domain repository of all case law, federal and state, and I first wrote about him a decade ago in recognition of his work to bring the SEC's EDGAR database to the public. In today's statement, he said:

**“The U.S. judiciary has allowed their entire work product to be locked up behind a cash register. Law is the operating system of our society and today's agreement means anybody can read the source for a substantial amount of case law that was previously unavailable.”**

Notably, this public-domain database will come about with the cooperation of a for-profit legal research company. Fastcase has agreed to sell this case law in a one-time transaction that will allow Public.Resource.Org to use it. The cases will be marked with a new **Creative Commons** mark — CC-Ø — that signals that there are no copyrights or other related rights attached to the content.

Once it receives the cases, Public.Resource.Org will format them using open source “star” mapping software, which will allow the insertion of markers that will approximate page breaks based on user-furnished parameters such as page size, margins, and fonts. “Wiki” technology will be used to allow the public to move around these markers, as well as add summaries, classifications, keywords, alternate numbering systems for citation purposes, and ratings or “diggs” on opinions.

Going forward, new cases will be added to the database through organizations that already make cases publicly available, such as **AltLaw** and the **Legal Information Institute**.

Today’s announcement said that further news “will be forthcoming on the availability of other case law, including Federal District and pre-1949 Appellate decisions.”

---

## LawSites

By: Robert Ambrogi