v.

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA TAMPA DIVISION

Case No: 8:16-cy-1824-T-30TBM

Crim. Case No: 8:06-cr-162-T-30TBM

ROBERT CURTIS COVINGTON.

Petitioner,

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Respondent.

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## **ORDER**

THIS CAUSE comes before the Court upon Petitioner Robert Curtis Covington's Motion to Vacate, Set Aside, or Correct Sentence pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 (CV Doc. 1). By his motion, Covington asserts that he is entitled to relief pursuant to *Johnson v. United States*, 135 S. Ct. 2551 (2015), *declared retroactive by Welch v. United States*, No. 15-6418, 2016 WL 1551144 (Apr. 18, 2016). Because the Eleventh Circuit denied Covington's motion for leave to file a successive § 2255, his motion should be dismissed.

Covington's present § 2255 motion is a second or successive motion. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2255(h) and 2244(b)(3)(A), as amended by the Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996, federal prisoners who want to file a second or successive motion to vacate, set aside, or correct a sentence must move in the appropriate court of appeals for an order authorizing the district court to consider the second or successive motion. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A). A three-judge panel of the court of appeals may

authorize the filing of a second or successive motion only if it determines that the motion contains claims which rely on either:

- (1) newly discovered evidence that, if proven and viewed in the light of the evidence as a whole, would be sufficient to establish by clear and convincing evidence that no reasonable factfinder would have found the movant guilty of the offense; or
- (2) a new rule of constitutional law, made retroactive to cases on collateral review by the Supreme Court, that was previously unavailable.

28 U.S.C. § 2255(h).

On July 29, 2016, the Eleventh Circuit denied Covington's request to file a successive motion under § 2255 based on *Johnson*. (CV Doc. 8). Because Covington has not received authorization to file a second or successive habeas petition from the Eleventh Circuit, this Court lacks jurisdiction to consider his motion and it should be dismissed. *See United States v. Holt*, 417 F.3d 1172, 1175 (11th Cir. 2005) ("Without authorization [from the appropriate court of appeals, a] district court lacks jurisdiction to consider a second or successive petition.").

Accordingly, it is therefore **ORDERED AND ADJUDGED** that:

- 1. Petitioner Robert Curtis Covington's Motion to Vacate, Set Aside, or Correct Sentence pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 (CV Doc. 1) is DISMISSED.
- 2. The Clerk is directed to terminate from pending status the motion to vacate found at Doc. 342 in the underlying criminal case, case number 8:06-cr-162-T-30TBM.

3. The Clerk is directed to terminate any pending motions and close this case.

**DONE** and **ORDERED** in Tampa, Florida, this 9th day of August, 2016.

JAMES S. MOODY, JR.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Copies furnished to:

Counsel/Parties of Record