

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
PENSACOLA DIVISION

STANLEY DELORD MARTIN,
Petitioner,

vs.

Case No. 3:10cv28/MCR/EMT

WALTER McNEIL,
Respondent.

ORDER

Petitioner has filed a petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 (Doc. 1). The petition is in proper form, and the appropriate number of service copies have been provided. Petitioner has also filed a motion to proceed in forma pauperis (Doc. 9), which shall be granted.

Respondent will be required to file an answer so the court may determine whether an evidentiary hearing is required or, if not required, may dispose of the petition as justice requires. *See* Rule 8(a), Rules Governing § 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts (Habeas Rules). The answer shall be filed pursuant to Habeas Rule 5 and shall be styled as an answer rather than as a motion to dismiss or for summary judgment, unless it appears to Respondent that a motion to dismiss based on a procedural defect such as failure to exhaust or the statute of limitations is appropriate. McBride v. Sharpe, 25 F.3d 962, 970 (11th Cir. 1994).

As provided by Rule 5, the answer shall respond to the allegations of the petition, state whether Petitioner has exhausted his state remedies, and attach such portions of the transcripts as Respondent deems relevant. *See* Rule 5(b–d), Habeas Rules.¹ If Respondent's answer requires the submission of materials outside the state court record, he shall file a motion to expand the record, pursuant to Rule 7. *See* Rule 7, Habeas Rules.

¹All exhibits shall be filed electronically. If the exhibits exceed 200 pages in length, Respondent shall also provide a courtesy copy in paper format. The exhibits are part of the answer. Fed. R. Civ. P. 10(c); *see also* Rule 5, Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases in the United States District Courts. Therefore, Respondent is required to serve a copy of the exhibits upon Petitioner. Fed. R. Civ. P. 5(a).

If Respondent raises the defense of failure to exhaust as to any claim, he may file an appropriate motion and shall set forth as to each such claim the appropriate manner of raising the claim under Florida law, whether Petitioner has sought such relief, and, if not, what further relief is available for purposes of § 2254(c). *See* Rule 5, Habeas Rules; § 2254; 28 U.S.C. § 2254(b)–(c). If further relief is not available in the state courts, the appropriate defense is procedural default, not failure to exhaust, which should be asserted in Respondent’s answer, not in a motion to dismiss. If an exhaustion argument is raised by motion, Respondent may await a ruling on that defense before filing an answer on the merits.

Alternatively, Respondent may proceed directly to the merits. *See* § 2254 (b)(2) (the application may be denied on the merits notwithstanding the failure to exhaust state remedies); § 2254(b)(3), *as amended* April 24, 1996 (the exhaustion requirement is not deemed to be waived unless expressly waived by counsel for the state).

The answer shall be filed within ninety (90) days from the date this order is docketed. Thereafter, Petitioner will be given the opportunity to file a reply. Upon receipt of the answer and Petitioner’s reply, the court will review the file to determine whether an evidentiary hearing is required. An evidentiary hearing will not be required unless consideration of disputed evidence outside the state court record appears necessary to the court. If it is determined that an evidentiary hearing is not required, the court will make such disposition of the petition as justice requires pursuant to Habeas Rule 8(a).

Accordingly, it is **ORDERED**:

1. Petitioner’s motion to proceed in forma pauperis (Doc. 9) is **GRANTED**.
2. The clerk is directed to furnish copies of the petition (Doc. 1) with a copy of this order to Respondent and the Attorney General of the State of Florida.
3. Respondent shall have **NINETY (90) DAYS** from the date of docketing of this order to file an answer as directed by this order.

DONE AND ORDERED this 30th day of March 2010.

/s/ Elizabeth M. Timothy

ELIZABETH M. TIMOTHY
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE