

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF INDIANA  
INDIANAPOLIS DIVISION

ANTON REALTY, LLC, )  
ANDY MOHR TRUCK CENTER, INC., )  
 )  
Plaintiffs, )

vs. )

GUARDIAN BROKERS LTD., INC., )  
NATIONAL BANK OF COMMERCE, NA, )  
 )  
Defendants. )

\_\_\_\_\_ )

No. 1:13-cv-01915-JMS-TAB

GUARDIAN BROKERS LTD., INC., )  
 )  
Counter Claimant, )

vs. )

ANDY MOHR TRUCK CENTER, INC., )  
ANTON REALTY, LLC, )  
 )  
Counter Defendants. )

\_\_\_\_\_ )

FIFTH THIRD BANK, )  
 )  
Interested Party. )

**ORDER REGARDING SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT**

I. Jurisdictional Defects

On November 10, 2014, Plaintiffs filed a Second Amended Complaint. [[Filing No. 84.](#)] Plaintiffs allege that this Court has diversity jurisdiction over this matter, [[Filing No. 84 at 2](#)], but because they improperly plead the requisite jurisdictional allegations, the Court cannot confirm

that conclusion.<sup>1</sup>

Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint adds a new defendant to this matter, National Bank of Commerce, N.A. ("National Bank"). [[Filing No. 84 at 1.](#)] They allege that National Bank is a national banking association with its principal place of business in Alabama. [[Filing No. 84 at 1.](#)] The United States Supreme Court has held that a national banking association is deemed to be a citizen of "the State designated in its articles of association as its main office." [Wachovia Bank v. Schmidt, 546 U.S. 303, 318 \(2006\)](#) (interpreting [28 U.S.C. § 1348](#)). Because Plaintiffs do not allege the location of National Bank's main office as designated by its articles of association, they have not properly alleged National Bank's citizenship.

Moreover, Plaintiffs make the jurisdictional allegations regarding both Defendants' citizenship "[o]n information and belief." [[Filing No. 84 at 2-3.](#)] Jurisdictional allegations must be made on personal knowledge, not on information and belief, to invoke the subject matter jurisdiction of a federal court. See [America's Best Inns, Inc. v. Best Inns of Abilene, L.P., 980 F.2d 1072, 1074 \(7th Cir. 1992\)](#) (only a statement about jurisdiction "made on personal knowledge has any value" and a statement made "to the best of my knowledge and belief" is insufficient" to engage diversity jurisdiction "because it says nothing about citizenship"); [Page v. Wright, 116 F.2d 449, 451 \(7th Cir. 1940\)](#) (an allegation of a party's citizenship for diversity purposes that is "made only upon information and belief" is unsupported).

The Court is not being hyper-technical: Counsel has a professional obligation to analyze subject-matter jurisdiction, [Heinen v. Northrop Grumman Corp., 671 F.3d 669 \(7th Cir. 2012\)](#),

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<sup>1</sup> The Court recognizes that it previously accepted a joint jurisdictional statement, [[Filing No. 9](#)]; however, Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint adds a new defendant whose citizenship has not been confirmed and was not a party to the prior jurisdictional statement.

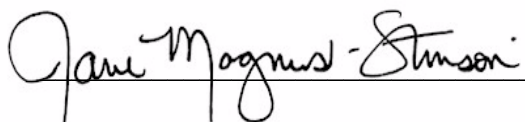
and a federal court always has a responsibility to ensure that it has jurisdiction, [Hukic v. Aurora Loan Servs.](#), 588 F.3d 420, 427 (7th Cir. 2009).

For these reasons, the Court **ORDERS** Plaintiffs to file a Third Amended Complaint, properly alleging a basis for this Court's diversity jurisdiction. The Defendants need not answer or otherwise respond to Plaintiffs' Second Amended Complaint. [[Filing No. 84.](#)]

II. Effect of Second Amended Complaint on Pending Motions

Plaintiffs' new pleading also adds a new party and supersedes the complaint on which Defendant Guardian Brokers, Ltd., Inc. ("Guardian") moved for summary judgment and prejudgment possession. [[Filing No. 53](#); [Filing No. 55](#)]; [Duda v. Bd. of Educ.](#), 133 F.3d 1054, 1057 (7th Cir. 1998) ("Once an amended pleading is filed, it supersedes the prior pleading."). It is unknown whether Guardian and National Bank are allied in their defense of Plaintiffs' claim, or whether National Bank will assert a possessory interest separate from that of Guardian. The Court therefore **DENIES** those motions **AS MOOT** without prejudice. [[Filing No. 53](#); [Filing No. 55.](#)] Consequently, Plaintiffs' Motion for Extension of Time to respond to summary judgment, [[Filing No. 81](#)], is also **DENIED AS MOOT**. Guardian should not refile any further dispositive motion until National Bank has appeared.

November 13, 2014



Hon. Jane Magnus-Stinson, Judge  
United States District Court  
Southern District of Indiana

Distribution:

Cynthia Reese  
BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN & ARONOFF LLP  
creese@beneschlaw.com

Mark R. Waterfill  
BENESCH, FRIEDLANDER, COPLAN, & ARONOFF, LLP  
mwaterfill@beneschlaw.com

Jason R. Delk  
DELK MCNALLY  
delk@delkmcnally.com

Michael T. McNally  
DELK MCNALLY  
mcnally@delkmcnally.com

Andrew W. Hull  
HOOVER HULL LLP  
awhull@hooverhull.com

Sean T. White  
HOOVER HULL LLP  
swhite@hooverhull.com