

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
**MIDDLE DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA**

**CRYSTAL DAVIS, ET AL**

**VERSUS**

**EDWARD BULLEN, ET AL**

**CIVIL ACTION**

**NO. 14-210-JJB-RLB**

**ORDER**

The court *sua sponte* notes the potential insufficiency of the removing defendants' allegation of the citizenship of the parties as follows;

1.     \_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must allege the *citizenship* rather than mere residence of an individual. In addition, see [28 U.S.C. §1332\(c\)\(2\)](#) for infants, minors and an incompetent. The *citizenship* of \_\_\_\_\_ is not provided.
2.     \_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must allege both the state of incorporation and principal place of business of each corporate party. *See, e.g., Illinois Central Gulf Railroad Co. v. Pargas, Inc., 706 F.2d 633 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1983).* The state of incorporation and principal place of business of \_\_\_\_\_ is not provided.<sup>1</sup>
3.     \_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must allege both the state of incorporation and principal place of business of each corporate party. *See, e.g., Illinois Central Gulf Railroad Co. v. Pargas, Inc., 706 F.2d 633 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1983).* Even when a liability insurer takes on its insured's citizenship under [28 U.S.C. § 1332\(c\)\(1\)](#), its own citizenship still is considered in determining whether complete diversity exists. The state of incorporation and principal place of business of \_\_\_\_\_ is not provided.<sup>2</sup>
4.     X A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must properly allege the citizenship of a limited liability company. The citizenship of a limited liability company for diversity purposes is determined by the citizenship of **its members**. The

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<sup>1</sup>The phrase "principal place of business" in §1332(c)(1) refers to the place where a corporation's high level officers direct, control, and coordinate the corporation's activities, *i.e.*, its "nerve center," which will typically be found at its corporate headquarters. [Hertz Corp. v. Friend, 130 S.Ct. 1181, 175 L.Ed.2d 1029 \(2010\)](#)

<sup>2</sup>See footnote 1.

citizenship of **all of the members** of a limited liability company must be properly alleged. In the event a member of a limited liability company is another limited liability company, the members of that limited liability company must be properly alleged as well. See [Harvey v. Grey Wolf Drilling Co.](#), 542 F.3d 1077, 1080 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2008). The complete citizenship of **Lesco Logistics, LLC** is not provided.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must properly allege the citizenship of a general partnership, a limited liability partnership, and a limited partnership. A general partnership, a limited liability partnership, and a limited partnership has the citizenship of each one of its partners. Both the general partner and limited partner must be alleged to establish citizenship of a limited partnership. See [International Paper Co. v. Denkmann Assoc.](#), 116 F.3d 134, 137 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1997); [Carden v. Arkoma Associates](#), 494 U.S. 185 (1990). The citizenship of \_\_\_\_\_ is not provided.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must properly allege the citizenship of Underwriters at Lloyd's, London. The citizenship of Underwriters at Lloyd's, London has not been provided. See [Corfield v. Dallas Glen Hills LP](#), 355 F.3d 853 (5<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2003).
7. \_\_\_\_\_ A party invoking diversity jurisdiction must properly allege the citizenship of a sole proprietorship. A business entity cannot be both a corporation and sole proprietorship; therefore the court seeks to clarify the identity of plaintiff/defendant. Case law suggests that the citizenship of a sole proprietorship for diversity purposes is determined by the citizenship of its members and/or owners. See [Linder Enterprises v. Martinringle, No. 07-1733, 2007 WL 3095382 \(N.D. Tex., Oct. 22, 2007\)](#). The citizenship of \_\_\_\_\_ is not provided.

Accordingly,

**IT IS ORDERED**, pursuant to [28 U.S.C. §1653](#), that, on or before **June 5, 2014**, the removing defendants shall file an amended notice of removal providing the citizenship of defendant **Lesco Logistics, LLC**, by setting forth all citizenship particulars required to sustain federal diversity jurisdiction.

Signed in Baton Rouge, Louisiana, on May 21, 2014.



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**RICHARD L. BOURGEOIS, JR.**  
**UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**