Exhibit 15



UNITED STATE'S DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS Washington, D.C. 20231

		T RAMED HAVERION		ATTORNET DOCKET NO.
08/202,874	02/28/94 LIN		F	1100931956
			MADETAIR	EXAMINER
	18N2	2/0816	- THINK I THELE	-,,
MARSHALL, O'	TOOLE, GERSTEIN		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
MURRAY & BOR 6300 SEARS T				ncl
233 SOUTH WA	CKER DRIVE			38
CHICAGO, IL	60606-6402		1805	
			DATE MAILED:	08/16/94
This is a communication for COMMISSIONER OF PAT	om the examiner in charge of your app ENTS AND TRADEMARKS	lication.		
NT)			andre e area alco	,_
This application has be	en examined LA Responsive to	communication filed on 0 1/2	36/14 + 00/(3/1)	This action is made final
A shortened statutory perio	d for response to this action is set to e e period for response will cause the a	xpire month(s),	days fro	om the date of this letter.
			led. 35 U.S.C. 133	
Part I THE FOLLOWING	ATTACHMENT(S) ARE PART OF TI	IIS ACTION:		
1. Notice of Refere	ences Cited by Examiner, PTO-892.	2. Notic	ce of Draftsman's Pa	tent Drawing Review, PTO-948
3. Notice of Art Cit	ed by Applicant, PTO-1449.			Application, PTO-152.
5. Information on I	low to Effect Drawing Changes, PTO-	1474. 6. 🔯 (My P D.	•2-
Part II SUMMARY OF A	CTION		Methods in 1	least Genetics
1. 🛛 Claims	87-97			are pending in the application
Of the above		ra mining to the following of the	are	withdrawn from consideration.
2. X Claims -	3			have been cancelled.
3. Claims				_ are allowed.
•				are rejected.
				= : •
· — · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				_ are objected to.
7. This application ha	s been filed with informal drawings und	ler 37 C.F.R. 1.85 which are	acceptable for exami	nation purposes.
8. Formal drawings as	re required in response to this Office a	ction.		
9. The corrected or su are acceptable;	ubstitute drawings have been received not acceptable (see explanation or	on Notice of Draftsman's Patent	Under 37 C	F.R. 1.84 these drawings
	tional or substitute sheet(s) of drawing poroved by the examiner (see explana		. has (have) been	approved by the
11. The proposed draw	ing correction, filed	, has been	ed: Didisapproved	(see explanation)
IZ. L. Acknowledgement i D been filed in par	s made of the claim for priority under 3 ent application, serial no.	5 U.S.C. 119. The certified (copy has Deen re	ceived not been received
accordance with the	on apppears to be in condition for allow o practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935	C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.	•	
	84-86 (Filed 03/1		st rentered	

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(In re Brown, 173 USPQ 685, CCPA 1972). Finally, the term "exogenous" in claim 84 means only that the gene has an origin outside of the host cell. It does not mean that the host cell has to be non-human in this claim. Thus, the claim reads on human EPO produced in human cells.

Claims 95-97 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. § 103 as obvious over Sugimoto et al.

Sugimoto et al discloses pharmaceutical preparations of EPO for the administration of EPO to animals. These preparations are embraced by the claims. The discussion in the previous rejection is incorporated here.

Claims 89-94 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. § 103 as obvious over either one of Espada et al (Fed. Proc. 41: 1159 (1982)) or Miyake et al (J. Biol. Chem. 252: 5558 (1977)). Each of the references discloses the purification of human EPO. Absent evidence to the contrary, the EPO of the references is the same or essentially the same as the EPO of the claims. It is not evident that the process of production defines the product. Since the PTO has no laboratories, the burden is on applicant to show a difference between a claimed product and a product of the prior art (see In re Brown, 173 USPO 685, CCPA 1972).

Claim 95 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103 as being unpatentable over either one of Sugimoto et al or Chiba et al as applied to claims 87-94 above, and further in view of applicant's admitted state of the prior art (page 87, line 29 through page 88, line 28). Applicant acknowledges pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, adjuvants, and diluents to be standard. It would be obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art to prepare a pharmaceutically acceptable composition containing the EPO of either one of the primary E202874A.TXT

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teaches the administration of compositions containing EPO to animals including mammals. The reference further discloses higher hematocrits in animals receiving EPO. It would be obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art to administer the compositions of either one of Espada et al or Miyake et al to animals in the manner of Papayannopoulou et al in order to increase hematocrits in animals as disclosed by Papayannoupoulou et al..

The Group and/or Art Unit location of your application in the PTO has changed. To aid in correlating any papers for this application, all further correspondence regarding this application should be directed to Group Art Unit 1805.

Certain papers related to this application may be submitted to Group 1800 by facsimile transmission. Papers should be faxed to Group 1800 at (703) 305-3014. The faxing of such papers must conform with the rules published in the Official Gazette, 1156 05 61 (November 16, 1993).

Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to J. Martinell at telephone number (703) 308-0296.

JAMES MARTINELL, PH.D. SENIOR LEVEL EXAMINER GROUP 1800