### IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS BOSTON DIVISION

STUDENTS FOR FAIR ADMISSIONS, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v. PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS OF HARVARD COLLEGE,

Defendant.

Civil Action No. 1:14-cv-14176-ADB

### **MOTION TO ADMIT EXHIBIT P9**

To streamline this trial, SFFA moves to admit Exhibit P9. "There is no magic to foundation or authenticity. It simply means that the witness must be able to identify the exhibit." Foundation, 4 Bus. & Com. Litig. Fed. Cts. § 44:12 (4th ed.). A witness has foundation to testify about a matter "if evidence is introduced sufficient to support a finding that the witness has personal knowledge of the matter. Evidence to prove personal knowledge may consist of the witness's own testimony." Fed. R. Evid. 602; *Folio Impressions, Inc. v. Byer Ca.*, 937 F.2d 759, 763–64 (2d Cir. 1991) (explaining that a witness laid foundation where she supervised the designers who created a document and "believed" the document was one in her studio's possession).

Exhibit P9 is a PowerPoint document created by Harvard's Office of Institutional Research, entitled "Admissions Part II." Harvard designated Erin Driver-Linn as its corporate representative to discuss the "creation, use, and discussion of reports prepared by the Office of Institutional Research . . . ." (Ex. 1 at 1, 12.) During her deposition, Harvard did not object to Ms. Driver-Linn testifying about P9 in her corporate representative capacity.

At that deposition, Ms. Driver-Linn laid the foundation for this document (identified as Deposition Exhibit 5) on behalf of Harvard:

Q. I'm handing you a document that's been marked as Exhibit 5. Take a minute and familiarize yourself with the document. Let me know if you've seen it before.

A. (Witness reviews document.) Yes, I have seen this document or one very much like it.

Q. Did you, in fact, review this document in preparation for your deposition today?

A. I believe so.

Q. So what is this document?

A. Draft admissions, Part 2, subtitle.

. . .

Q. ... But I'm asking for your description of what this document is.

. . .

A. I believe it to be an internal work product.

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- Q. Okay. What do you know about who prepared this document?
- A. I think it likely involved Erica Bever and/or Mark Hansen.

(Ex. 2 at 98:8–99:22.) SFFA may use that corporate representative testimony for any purpose, including to admit Exhibit P9. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 32(a)(3) ("An adverse party may use for any purpose the deposition of a party or anyone who, when deposed, was the party's officer, director, managing agent, or designee under Rule  $30(b)(6) \dots$ "). If the Court prefers for this testimony to be read on the record, SFFA can do so when convenient during trial.

Harvard has explained multiple times during trial that this document's author, Mark Hansen, will be testifying later and can lay the foundation for this document to be admitted. (*See* Ex. 3 at 57:21–24 (Oct. 17, 2018); Ex. 4 at 90:9–11 (Oct. 19, 2018).) But a witness need not be the author of a document to have foundation. *See Folio Impressions*, 937 F.2d at 763–64. Under Rule 602, the witness only needs to have personal knowledge about the document. Given Ms. Driver-Linn's 30(b)(6) testimony establishing the foundation for and the admissibility of this document as an admission by a party opponent, SFFA does not need Mr. Hansen's testimony to admit Exhibit P9.

Therefore, if the Court grants this motion SFFA anticipates no longer calling Mr. Hansen if Harvard also confirms that it will not call him to testify.

For these reasons, SFFA respectfully requests that the Court admit Exhibit P9.

Respectfully submitted,

#### /s/ Adam K. Mortara

Adam K. Mortara J. Scott McBride Krista J. Perry Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott LLP 54 West Hubbard Street, Suite 300 Chicago, IL 60654 312.494.4400 adam.mortara@bartlit-beck.com scott.mcbride@bartlit-beck.com krista.perry@bartlit-beck.com

John M. Hughes Katherine L.I. Hacker Meg E. Fasulo Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott LLP 1801 Wewatta Street, Suite 1200 Denver, CO 80202 303.592.3100 john.hughes@bartlit-beck.com kat.hacker@bartlit-beck.com meg.fasulo@bartlit-beck.com

William S. Consovoy Thomas R. McCarthy Michael H. Park J. Michael Connolly CONSOVOY MCCARTHY PARK PLLC 3033 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 700 Arlington, Virginia 22201 703.243.9423 will@consovoymccarthy.com tom@consovoymccarthy.com park@consovoymccarthy.com mike@consovoymccarthy.com

Patrick Strawbridge BBO #678274 CONSOVOY MCCARTHY PARK PLLC Ten Post Office Square 8th Floor South PMB #706 Boston, MA 02109 617.227.0548 patrick@consovoymccarthy.com Paul M. Sanford BBO #566318 BURNS & LEVINSON LLP One Citizens Plaza, Suite 1100 Providence, RI 02903 617.345.3000 psanford@burnslev.com bcaldwell@burnslev.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Students for Fair Admissions, Inc.

# **CERTIFICATE OF CONFERENCE**

Pursuant to Local Rule 7.1(a), the undersigned conferred with counsel for Defendant on

October 21, 2018, and Defendant opposes this motion.

/s/ Katherine L.I. Hacker

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that this document, filed through the ECF system will be sent electronically to the registered participants as identified in the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) and paper copies will be sent to those indicated as non-registered participants on this 21st day of October, 2018.

/s/Adam K. Mortara