Filed 06/28/2007

Civil Action No. 07-CV-_

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20 Doc. 1

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

BLACKWELL PUBLISHING, INC., ELSEVIER, INC., OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, INC., SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC., and JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., 07-12731

Plaintiffs,

VS.

NORMAN MILLER d/b/a EXCEL TEST PREPARATION,

Defendant.

AVERN COHN

Hon. MAGISTRATE JUDGE MORGAN

Mag. _____

CLERK'S OFFICE U.S. DISTRICT COURT ANN ARBOR, MI

COMPLAINT

This is an action for infringement of numerous copyrights belonging to plaintiffs, in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code. Plaintiffs complain of defendant as follows:

Parties 1

- 1. Plaintiff Blackwell Publishing, Inc. ("Blackwell") is a Delaware corporation having its principal place of business at 350 Main Street, Malden, Massachusetts 02148. It is a subsidiary of Plaintiff John Wiley & Sons, Inc. It is engaged in the business of publishing books and journals in medicine, the social sciences and other fields, including but not limited to those specifically identified in this action.
- 2. Plaintiff Elsevier, Inc. ("Elsevier) is a business corporation organized and existing under the laws of New York, and having a place of business at 30 Corporate Drive, Suite 400, Burlington, MA 01803. It is engaged in the business of publishing

scholarly books and journals in many fields of science and social science, including but not limited to those specifically identified in this action.

- 3. Plaintiff Oxford University Press, Inc. ("OUP") is a non-profit corporation organized and existing under the laws of Delaware and having its principal place of business at 198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016. It publishes numerous books and journals in many fields, including but not limited to those specifically identified in this action.
- 4. Plaintiff Sage Publications, Inc. ("Sage") is a Delaware corporation having its principal place of business at 2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, CA 91320. It is engaged in the publication of books and journals in many fields, including but not limited to those identified in this action.
- 5. Plaintiff John Wiley & Sons, Inc. ("Wiley") is a business corporation organized and existing under the laws of New York and having its principal place of business at 111 River Street, Hoboken, New Jersey 07030. It and its subsidiarics are engaged in the business of publishing books and journals in many fields, including but not limited to those specifically identified in this action.
- 6. Defendant Norman Miller d/b/a Excel Test Preparation ("Excel") is, according to plaintiffs' information and belief, a citizen of Michigan and has a business address at 1117 S. University, Ann Arbor, MI 48104. He is engaged in the business of reproducing and distributing, for profit, material published and owned by others, including but not limited to the plaintiffs in this action. One of his primary activities in this regard is the preparation and sale of so-called "coursepacks," in which selected readings for a college or graduate course are reproduced and bound together for use in a particular class.

7. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant Norman Miller is transacting business under the assumed name Excel Test Preparation without having filed a certificate with the Washtenaw County clerk, in violation of Mich.Comp.Laws § 445.1.

Jurisdiction and Venue

- 8. This Court has jurisdiction over this Complaint under 28 U.S.C. §1338(a).
- 9. Venue is appropriate in this Court under 28 U.S.C. §1400(a), the statute governing venue in copyright cases, because the defendant resides or may be found in this District.

<u>Facts</u>

- 10. Plaintiff Blackwell publishes books and journals in many fields. Among its publications are those identified on Schedule A to this Complaint as "Blackwell Items."
- 11. Plaintiff Elsevier and its affiliated companies in the U.S. and other countries among them publish thousands of scholarly books and journals in the English language alone, all of them in the sciences. Among its publications are those identified on Schedule A to this Complaint as "Elsevier Items."
- 12. Plaintiff OUP publishes scholarly books and journals in many fields. Among its publications are those identified on Schedule A to this Complaint as "OUP Items."
- 13. Plaintiff Sage publishes scholarly books and journals in the sciences and social sciences. Among its publications are those identified on Schedule A to this Complaint as "Sage Items."
- 14. Plaintiff Wiley, together with its affiliated companies, publishes each year thousands of scholarly books and hundreds of scholarly journals in a number of fields, including but not limited to chemistry, physics, business, and certain social sciences.

Among its publications are those identified on Schedule A to this Complaint under the heading "Wiley Items."

- 15. The Blackwell Items, Elsevier Items, OUP Items, Sage Items and Wiley Items are sometimes referred to collectively hereinafter as the "Plaintiffs' Works."
- 16. The books that plaintiffs publish are written or edited by scholars in their respective fields. The journals that plaintiffs publish consist primarily of articles written by scholars in their respective fields and peer-reviewed by fellow scholars.
- 17. Each plaintiff, as a matter of standard practice, requires that the authors who write its books or contribute to its journals assign copyright to the publisher or grant the publisher exclusive rights of reproduction and distribution within the United States. This enables each plaintiff to seek out the greatest number of markets for the book, article or journal concerned and for its contents, thereby maximizing dissemination of the article, journal or book.
- 18. Specifically, but without limitation of the foregoing, Blackwell, Elsevier, OUP, Sage and Wiley, or their respective predecessors in interest as the case may be, have, in connection with the books, articles and journals specifically named in this Complaint, secured transfers of copyright (either outright assignments or exclusive licenses) from the authors of the contents thereof. All copyrights thus transferred are those involved in this civil action.
- 19. Plaintiffs invest heavily in their book and journal publishing programs. Each year they incur substantial costs for author royalties or other costs of content creation or licensing, copyediting and proofreading, and for typesetting, layout, printing, binding, distribution, and promotion, and for support of journal editorial offices.

- 20. The revenue from their respective publications represents the majority, in most cases the vast majority, of plaintiffs' respective annual revenues, and is therefore critical to their financial health.
- 21. Plaintiffs suffer serious financial injury if their copyrights are not respected. A substantial decline in their income could cause plaintiffs to cease publication of one or more deserving books or journals. This would have an adverse impact on the creation of new works, on scholarly endeavor, and on scientific progress, by making it more difficult to publish deserving work.
- 22. In the case of infringed books, not only the publishers but also the authors receive income from such books, and depriving authors of that income can have serious repercussions for them and their work.
- 23. As part of their program of protecting their copyrights, plaintiffs routinely register their copyrights. The books and journal issues identified in this Complaint all bear copyright notice, and the plaintiffs' have registered copyright in all of them, as indicated on Schedule A, with the exception of Wiley's book Managing Ambiguity and Change and Elsevier's journals Journal of Criminal Justice, Information Processing & Management, Interacting with Computers, and Social Science and Medicine, which are non-U.S. works and therefore not required to be registered as a prerequisite to suit. See 17 U.S.C. § 411 (registration required only for "United States works," as such term is defined in 17 U.S.C. §101).
- 24. Defendant Excel is one of a number of commercial companies that offers to provide, on demand, photocopies of individual articles from journals, individual chapters

from books, and other similar material. These companies are known in the marketplace as "copy shops."

- 25. Like many copy shops in towns and cities where colleges and universities are located, Excel does a substantial business in "coursepacks." The contents of a typical coursepack include journal articles, excerpts from books, and perhaps other printed materials, selected by the teacher of a course as required reading for that course. The teacher delivers the course syllabus, and/or the materials to be copied, to the copy shop. The copy shop copies the portions identified by the teacher, and binds them in a plastic ring binder or other inexpensive binding. The copy shop then sells these coursepacks to students at a profit.
- 26. The copy shop is required to arrange for permission to copy the materials in coursepacks that it reproduces. Frequently, copy shops do so through an independent agency known as Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. ("CCC"), of Danvers, Massachusetts.
- 27. In order to expand and facilitate the distribution of their publications and compliance with their copyrights, plaintiffs have licensed CCC, a non-profit intermediary, to authorize commercial photocopying of articles from plaintiffs' journals or excerpts from plaintiffs' books. Any copy shop such as Excel can comply with copyright by reporting its coursepack photocopying activities to CCC and paying a copyright fee for each copy made. CCC in turn reports aggregate licensing information to plaintiffs, and pays plaintiffs the copyright fees collected, less an agreed amount to compensate CCC for its services. Many, if not all, of the plaintiffs will also respond directly to requests for permission to use portions of their materials in coursepacks.

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- 28. Defendant, however, has been engaged in routine and systematic reproduction of materials from plaintiffs' publications, without seeking permission from plaintiffs or from CCC. This infringement takes the form of (without limitation) coursepacks for courses taught at the University of Michigan. The coursepacks currently known to plaintiffs to contain such material are those identified on Schedule A.
- 29. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Excel does not itself perform the copying for each of its customers. Rather, Excel requires each student to copy the pages of each coursepack him/herself on Excel's premises, using Excel's copying machines. This is an explicit attempt to circumvent copyright law. Excel has stated publicly that it believes such an arrangement exempts it from the rules laid down in past cases involving copy shops making unauthorized coursepacks. However, by providing the means of reproduction and charging for their use Excel is just as much engaged in infringement as if its own employees made the copies, and its conduct constitutes willful infringement.

COUNTS 1 -41

Copyright Infringement

- 30. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein by reference paragraphs 10-29 of this Complaint.
- 31. Plaintiffs have identified at least 41 separate and distinct counts of specific unauthorized copying of which plaintiffs have knowledge. Each instance of unauthorized reproduction and sale of plaintiffs' materials is a separate count in this action.
- 32. Each infringed work is identified on Schedule A to this Complaint. From left to right, the columns of Schedule A state the number of the count, the coursepack in which the item of the plaintiffs' was reproduced by defendant without permission, the

professor of said course, the title of the material infringed, the chapter or article from the larger book or journal from which such material was copied (if applicable), the author of the material infringed, the date the work was published, the numbers of the pages infringed (if known), and the copyright registration number. All coursepacks identified in Counts 1-41 are for courses taught at the University of Michigan.

- 33. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that this unauthorized copying is representative of a much larger pattern of unauthorized copying, which when examined will reveal infringements of numerous other works owned by them, and plaintiffs will amend this Complaint to add such works after discovery has occurred.
- 34. Defendant has at all times have been fully aware of his obligations under copyright law. Defendant's infringement of plaintiffs' copyrights, including but not limited to those set forth on Schedule A, has been willful.
- 35. Defendant is responsible in whole or in part for establishing the policies and procedures that have led to the infringing conduct described herein. At all times relevant he has been in a position to control the infringement described in this Complaint, and has had a direct financial stake in the infringing activity.
- 36. Plaintiffs have suffered substantial harm from defendant's unauthorized conduct. Plaintiffs will continue to suffer harm if defendant is permitted to continue his infringing activities.

WHEREFORE PLAINTIFFS PRAY THAT THIS HONORABLE COURT:

A. Issue a preliminary order enjoining defendant, his officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and all those in active concert with him or participation with him, from all further reproduction and distribution by any means or method of contents from the books, journals, or other publications published by plaintiffs or any of them, during the pendency of this litigation, except only such reproduction and distribution as may be authorized by plaintiffs or CCC as plaintiffs' agent and only upon payment of the fees required by them;

- B. Issue an order permanently enjoining defendant, his officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and all those in active concert with him or participation with him, from all further reproduction and distribution by any means or method of contents from the books, journals, or other publications published by plaintiffs or any of them, except only such reproduction and distribution as may be authorized by plaintiffs or CCC as plaintiffs' agent and only upon payment of the fees required by them;
- C. Award plaintiffs all of their direct and consequential damages arising from defendant's willful infringement of copyright, whether direct, contributory or vicarious, or in the alternative statutory damages for such infringement in the maximum amount permitted by law;
- D. Award plaintiffs an accounting of defendant's profits from such infringement;
- E. Award plaintiffs their reasonable attorneys' fees and costs, as provided in 17 U.S.C. §505, and interest as provided by law; and
- F. Award plaintiffs such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

BLACKWELL PUBLISHING, INC., ELSEVIER, INC., OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, INC., SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC., JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC.,

Plaintiffs,

By their Attorneys:

PEAR SPERLING EGGAN & DANIELS, P.C.

Dated: June 28, 2007

Claudia Rast (P40165)

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Schedule A List of Infringed Items

රා	4	ယ	Elsevier Items:	N	<u>.</u>	Blackwell Items:	Count No.
SI 551/751 Winter 2005	SI 551/751 Winter 2005	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2004	Items:	Education 604-001 Fall 2006	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2004	ll Items:	. Course
Soo Young Rieh	Soo Young Rieh	David Thatcher		Stuart C. Rankin	David Thatcher		Prof
Information Processing & Management	Information Processing & Management	Journal of Criminal Justice		Teachers College Record	Criminology and Public Policy		Book/Journal Name
Material Mastery: Situating Digital Library Use in University Research Practices; Waiting for Chiropody: contextual results from an ethnographic study of the information behaviour among	Information Behaviour: An interdisciplinary perspective	Abandoned Buildings: Magnets for Crime?		The Politics of Official Knowledge: Does a National Curriculum Make Sense?	Effectiveness of Drug Treatment Courts: Evidence from a Randomized Trial		Chapter/Article Name
Covi, L.M. ; Pettigrew, K.E.	Wilson T.D.	Spelman, William		Apple, Michael W.	Denise Gottfredson, Stacy Najaka, and Brook Kearley	1	Book/Article Author
1999 Vol. 35	1997 33(4)	1993 Vol. 21		Winter 1993 95(2)	2003 Vol. 2 No. 2		Pub Yr
293- 316; 801- 817	551- 572	481- 495		222- 241	171- 196		Page Range
None, non U.S. Work	None, non U.S. Work	None, non U.S. Work		TX 3-757-533	TX 5-711-508		Copyright Reg.

attendees at community clinics

12	=	10	ω	ω	OUP Items:	7	ത
592/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	ED 868 Winter 2005	ED 392 Winter 2006	ns:	Soc. 102 Fall 2006	SI 551/751 Winter 2005
David Thatcher	David Thatcher	David Thatcher	Jana Nidiffer	Sarah Tucker		Sarah Burgard	Soo Young Rieh
Offense to others: the moral limits of the cimrinal law	Harm to Others: the moral limits fo the Criminal Law	Crime is not the problem: lethal violence in America	Beyond the Double Bind: Women and Leadership	The American Dream and the Public Schools		Social Science and Medicine	Interacting with Computers
Offensive nuisances	Assessing and Comparing Harms	What Americans Fear	Double Bind Number Three: Sameness/Difference	Chapter 2		whose Fault is it? People's own conceptions of the reasons for Health Inequalities	Making use is more than a matter of task anayisis
Joel Feinberg	Joel Feinberg	Franklin Zimring and Gordon Hawkins	Jamieson	Hochschild and Scovronick		Blaxter	Carroll, J.M.
1985	1985	1997	1995	2003 ?		44(6)	2002 14
1 to 13	187- 193;21 4-15	3 to 20		্		747- 756	619- 627
TX-1-642-537	TX-1-390-350	TX-4-610-691	TX-4-392-270	TX-5-744-856		None, non U.S. Work	None, non U.S. Work

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SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004
David Thatcher	David Thatcher	David Thatcher
Between Prison and Probation	Malign Neglect : Race Crime and Punishment in America	Incapacitation
	Social Adversity and the Criminal Law; Social Adversity and Punishment; Racial Disproportion in the Criminal Justice System; Race and the War on Drugs	Elements of a Theory
Norval Morris and Michael Tonry	Michael Tonry	Franklin Zimring and Gordon Hawkins
1990	1995	1995
37-58, 82-108	125- 161; 49-80; 81-123	42-59
TX-2-858-278	TX-4-618-124	TX-4-538-577

20	9	2 8	17	1 6
SW 633, Section 003 and Section 001 Winter 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	598 Fall 598 Fall 2005 and Fall 2004	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2005
Barbara MacKenzie; S.K. Danziger	David Thatcher	David Thatcher	David Thatcher	David Thatcher
The Politics of Child Abuse in America	Readings in Juvenile Justice Administration	American Youth Violence	The Contradictions of Capital Punishment	Debating the Death Penalty
			The Consequences of Contradictory values	Why the Death Penalty is Morally Permissible and Why the United States will Join the Rest of the World in Abandoning Capital Punishment
Costin, Lela, Karger, Howard and Stoesz, David	Barry Feld	Franklin Zimring	Franklin Zimring	Lois Pojman and Stephen Bright
1996	1999	1998	2003	2004
3-11, 171- 1777	161-67; 184- 1999 210	17- 30;107- 125	119- 140	52-73; 152- 179
TX-4-253-807	TX-4-941-972	TX-4-912-467	TX-5-737-393	TX-5-962-522

25	24	23	22	21
- '				
SW 820 Fall 2005	SW 820 Fall 2005	SW 652 Fall 2006	SW 633, Section 003 and Section 001 Winter 2004	SW 633, Section 003 and Section 001 Winter 2004
Micahel Reisch	Micahel Reisch	Charles H. Kleffer	Barbara MacKenzie; S.K. Danziger	Barbara MacKenzie; S.K. Danziger
From difference shores: perspectives on race and ethnicity in America	The color of welfare: how racism undermined the war on poverty	Social Workers' Desk Reference	Safe Passage: Making it trough adolescence	The Tender Years: Toward developmentally sensitive child welfare services for very young children
Puerto Ricans and the underclass debate	Explaining American exceptionalism; The politics of welfare reform	Legislative Advocacy to Empower Oppressed and Vulnerable Groups		
Marta Tienda	Jill Quadagno	Reisch, M. (Eds. Roberts and Greene)	Dryfoos, Joy G.	Berrick, Jill Duerr, Barbara Needell, Richard Barth and Melissa Jonson-Reid
1989, 2 nd ed. Januar y	1994	2001	1998	1998
261- 269	187- 197; 117- 134	545- 550	1998 3-69	1998 1-27
TX-4-392-311	TX-4-530-086	TX-5-504-938	TX- 4 -767-296	TX-4-722-252

30	29	Sage Items:	N 8	27	26
Education 771 Winter 2006	Education 771 Winter 2006	ms:	Soc. 102 Fall 2006	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2004	SW 820 Fall 2005
Micahel N. Bastedo	Micahel N. Bastedo		Sarah Burgard	David Thatcher	Micahel Reisch
Organizational Theory and Public Policy	Organizational Environments: Ritual and Rationality		Freedom Summer	When Prisoners Come Home	Social Security in the 21 st Century
State Expansion and Organizational Fields	The Structure of Educational Organizations				Bridging the centuries: the case for traditional Social Security
DiMaggio, Paul J	Meyer, John, Brian Rowan		McAdam	Joan Petersilia	Robert M. Ball and Thomas N. Bethell
1983	1978		66-115	2003	1997
147-61	71-96		1988	76-154	259- 294
1983 147-61 TX-1-223-942	TX-1-323-645		TX-2-416-588	TX-5-743-977	TX-4-409-415

2	ఆ	32	<u> </u>
SW 652 Fall 2006	SW 502 Section 5 Fall 2005	SW 502 Section 5 Fall 2005	ED 392 Winter 2006
Charles H.	Scott Weissman	Scott Weissman	Sarah Tucker
The Handbook of Community Practice	Human Services as Complex Organizations	The Handbook of Community Practice	American Behavioral Scientist
Changing Context of Community Practice; Participatory Methods in Community Practice; Coalitions as Social Change Agents; Rise Up and Build the Cities: Faith Based Community Organizing; Four Models of Policy Practice: Local State, and National Arenas; Political, Social and Legislative Action; The Practice of Community Organizing; Diverse Populations and Community Practice; Radical Community Organizing	Power in Social Work Practice and Theoretical Approaches to Human Service Organizations Evolution, Models, and the	Theorizing in Community Practice	Everyday Race-Making: Negotiating Racial Boundaries in school
Gamble D.N.; Castelloe, P. and Gamble, D.N.; Roberts- DeGennaro, M. and Mizrahi, T.; Cnaan, R.A., Boddie, S.C., and Yancey, G.I.; Jansson, B.S., Dempsey, D., McCroskey, J., and Schneider, R.; Mondros, J.; Rubin, H.J. and Rubin, I.S.; Bankhead T. and Erlich, J.L.; Reisch, M.	Hasenfeld Y.	Reed, B.	Lewis, A.
2005	1992	?	2003 47(3)
117- 149; 261- 275; 305- 318; 372- 386; 276- 286; 286; 29- 203; 59-83; 287- 304	257- 275; 24-44	84-102	283- 305
TX-6-116-867	TX-3-741-350	ТХ-6-116-867	TX 5-884-010

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4	40	39	38 8	Wiley Items:	37	36 6	<u>35</u>
SW 652 Fall 2006	Education 771 Winter 2006	Education 771 Winter 2006	Education 771 Winter 2006	ms:	SPP 692/UP 598 Fall 2004	SW 652 Fall 2006	SW 652 Fall 2006
Charles H. Kieffer	Micahel N. Bastedo	Micahel N. Bastedo	Micahel N. Bastedo		David Thatcher	Charles H. Kieffer	Charles H. Kieffer
Methods in Community Based Participatory Research for Health	Assessing Academic Climates and Cultures	Managing Ambiguity and Change	Handbook of Research on Educational Administration		Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Sciences	Empowerment Evaluation	Social Work in the 21 st Century
Policy Analysis and Advocacy: An Approach to Community Based Participatory Research	Understanding Academic Culture and Climate	Organizational Cultures and the Denial, Channeling and Acknowledgment of Ambiguity	Insitutional Theory and the Study of Educational Organizations		Lawful Policing	Participatory and Empowerment Evaluation	Multicultural Community Organizing; Prospects for Community Organization
Freudenberg, N., Rogers, M.A., Ritas, C. and Nerney, S.M.	Peterson, Marvin W. and Melinda Spencer	Martin, Joanne and Debra Meyerson	Rowan, Brian and Cecil G. Miskel		Welsey Skogan and Tracey Meares	Dugan, M.A.	Gutierrez, L.; Wenocur, S. and Soifer, S.
2005	1990	1988	1999		2004 vol. 593		1997
349- 370		93-125	359- 383		66-83	277- 303	249- 259; 198- 208
TX-6-212-212	TX-3-034-155	None, non U.S. Work	TX-5-022-908		TX 5-987-270	TX-4-111-569	TX-4-524-673

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Case 2:07-cv-12/31-AC-VMM Dod	HEET County in which this action arose Washtenaw Cument 1 Filed 06/28/2007 Page 19 of 20 nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except an of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose HE FORM.)
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I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Blackwell Publishing, Inc.; Blsevier, Inc.; Oxford University Press, Inc.; Sage Publications, Inc.; and John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	DEFENDANTS Normal Miller d/b/a Excel Test Preparation
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff(all Ps are non-residents (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)	S) County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Washtenaw (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USB THE LOCATION OF THE
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)	LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)
Pear Sperling Eggan & Daniels, P.C., by Claudia Rast, Karl Fink, and Cynthia 24 Frank Lloyd Wright Drive, Ann Arbor, MI 48105 (734) 665-4441	
II. BASIS OF JURISDICETON (Select One Box Only)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Select One Box for Plaintiff (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)
U.S. Government Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)	(For Diversity Cases Only) 1°TF DEF Citizen of This State
2 U.S. Government	Citizen of Another State
	Citizen or Subject of a
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Select One Box Only)	resident of the strategic strategic lands and the strategic strategic of the strategic
110 Insurance	1
Proceeding State Court Appellate Court	☐ 4 Reinstated or ☐ 5 Transferred from ☐ 6 Multidistrict ☐ 7 Judge from Magistrate (specify) Litigation ☐ 1 Judgment
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you a 17 U.S.C. Sections 101 et seq. Brief description of cause: copyright infringe	
VII. REQUESTED IN CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTIO UNDER F.R.C.P. 23	N DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in-complaint; Amt. Not Stated JURY DEMAND:
VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE	DOCKET NUMBER
DATE SIGNATURE OF A	TTORNEY OF RECORD
June 28, 2007 FOR OFFICE USE ONLY	. Jule V
RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP	IUDGE MAG. JUDGE
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PURSUA	NSP 7:07 LOO CA B1R10 LEVIS/3.1 Pocument 1	Filed 06/28/2007	Page 20 of 20
1, If yes, give	Is this a case that has been previously dismisse the following information:	ed?	☐ Yes ✓ No
Judge:			
2.	Other than stated above, are there any pending discontinued or dismissed companion cases in court, including state court? (Companion cases it appears substantially similar evidence will be or related parties are present and the cases aristransaction or occurrence.)	this or any other s are matters in which offered or the same	
If yes, give	the following information:		
Court:		_	
Case No.:			
Judge:		<u> </u>	
Notes :			