CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS			
James Keenan, Manuel Vega, Luke Hoffman, Stephen Hoffman, and Benedict Hoffman				Holy See (State of Vatican City; The Vatican)			
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Scott County				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant			
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)				(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)			
				NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.			
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Jeffrey R. Anderson				Attorneys (If Known)			
Jeff Anderson & Associat							
366 Jackson Street, Suite	e 100, St. Paul, MN 55	5101; 651-227-9990	0				
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)				III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff (For Diversity Cases Only) and One Box for Defendant)			
□ 1 U.S. Government	1 U.S. Government			PTF DEF PTF DEF			
Plaintiff			Citiz	Citizen of This State			
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	■ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		Citiz	Citizen of Another State 2 2 Incorporated and Principal Place 5 5 5 of Business In Another State			
				en or Subject of a reign Country	3	☐ 6 6 6 6	
IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) CONTRACT TORTS			F #2	Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.			
CONTRACT 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	RTS PERSONAL INJUR		ORFEITURE/PENALTY 25 Drug Related Seizure	BANKRUPTCY 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	OTHER STATUTES ☐ 375 False Claims Act	
☐ 120 Marine	☐ 310 Airplane	☐ 365 Personal Injury -		of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 423 Withdrawal	🗇 376 Qui Tam (31 USC	
☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	315 Airplane Product Liability	Product Liability 367 Health Care/	□ 69	00 Other	28 USC 157	3729(a)) ☐ 400 State Reapportionment	
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	Phannaceutical	- 1		PROPERTY RIGHTS	☐ 410 Antitrust	
& Enforcement of Judgment 151 Medicare Act	Slander ☐ 330 Federal Employers'	Personal Injury Product Liability	- [☐ 820 Copyrights ☐ 830 Patent	☐ 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 450 Commerce	
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	368 Asbestos Personal	·		☐ 835 Patent - Abbreviated	☐ 460 Deportation	
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	☐ 340 Marine ☐ 345 Marine Product	lnjury Product Liability			New Drug Application 840 Trademark	☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations	
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	PERSONAL PROPER	RTY	LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	480 Consumer Credit	
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud		0 Fair Labor Standards	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV	
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	☐ 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 380 Other Personal	I 72	Act 20 Labor/Management	☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange	
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	360 Other Personal 360 Other Personal	Property Damage		Relations	□ 864 SSID Title XVI	☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions	
☐ 196 Franchise	Injury ☐ 362 Personal Injury -	385 Property Damage Product Liability		10 Railway Labor Act 51 Family and Medical	□ 865 RSI (405(g))	☐ 891 Agricultural Acts ☐ 893 Environmental Matters	
	Medical Malpractice	Froduct Liability	_ ' ' '	Leave Act		895 Freedom of Information	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIO		00 Other Labor Litigation	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	Act	
☐ 210 Land Condemnation ☐ 220 Foreclosure	☐ 440 Other Civil Rights ☐ 441 Voting	Habeas Corpus: 463 Alien Detainee	D 79	1 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	☐ 896 Arbitration ☐ 899 Administrative Procedure	
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	442 Employment	510 Motions to Vacate	,	medic security Act	☐ 871 IRS—Third Party	Act/Review or Appeal of	
240 Torts to Land	443 Housing/	Sentence			26 USC 7609	Agency Decision	
☐ 245 Tort Product Liability ☐ 290 All Other Real Property	Accommodations 445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	530 General 535 Death Penalty		IMMIGRATION	ł	☐ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
	Employment	Other:		2 Naturalization Application	1		
	446 Amer, w/Disabilities - Other	540 Mandamus & Oth550 Civil Rights	er 13 46	55 Other Immigration Actions			
	☐ 448 Education	☐ 555 Prison Condition		710110110			
		560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of					
	,	Confinement					
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	1 One Box (Inly)						
		Remanded from [Appellate Court	□ 4 Rein Reop	Translore	rred from		
				Do not cite jurisdictional state	ntes unless diversity):		
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Brief description of ca			300000000000000000000000000000000000000	d hij Dofondout		
Action seeking disclosure of known ris VII. REQUESTED IN				DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:			
COMPLAINT: UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.			Injunctive relief JURY DEMAND: X Yes DNo				
VIII. RELATED CASI	E(S)						
IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKET NUMBER		
DATE SIGNATORE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD							
05/14/2019)466m_	~ Undo	resi	52			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY							
RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE	MAG. JUI	OGE	