Smith v. Stoddard County Doc. 5

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI SOUTHEASTERN DIVISION

KENNETH L. SMITH, JR.,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	No. 1:16CV20 SNLJ
)	
STODDARD COUNTY,)	
)	
Defendant.)	

MEMORANDUM AND ORDER

Plaintiff seeks leave to proceed in forma pauperis in this civil action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The motion is granted. Additionally, this action is dismissed as frivolous.

Standard of Review

Under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e), the Court is required to dismiss a complaint filed in forma pauperis if it is frivolous, malicious, or fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. To state a claim for relief under § 1983, a complaint must plead more than "legal conclusions" and "[t]hreadbare recitals of the elements of a cause of action [that are] supported by mere conclusory statements." Ashcroft v. Iqbal, 556 U.S. 662, 678 (2009). A plaintiff must demonstrate a plausible claim for relief, which is more than a "mere possibility of misconduct." Id. at 679. "A claim has facial plausibility when the plaintiff pleads factual content that allows the court to draw the reasonable inference that the defendant is liable for the misconduct alleged." Id. at 678. Determining whether a complaint states a plausible claim for relief [is] a context-specific task that requires the reviewing court to draw on its judicial experience and common sense. Id. at 679.

The Complaint

Plaintiff has been charged with felony forgery for allegedly attempting to transfer the

ownership of a vehicle he stole. Missouri v. Smith, No. 15SD-CR01027-01 (Stoddard County).

Plaintiff's only allegations are that Stoddard County held him on a cash-only bond and that he

wants to go home to his family that live in another country. Plaintiff says he is out on bond now

and is not allowed to leave the State of Missouri.

Discussion

To state a claim against a municipality a plaintiff must allege that a policy or custom of

the government entity is responsible for a deprivation of his constitutional rights. Monell v.

Dep't of Social Services, 436 U.S. 658, 690-91 (1978). Plaintiff has not shown or alleged that a

policy of Stoddard County caused him an actionable harm. As a result, the complaint is

frivolous.

Accordingly,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that plaintiff's motion to proceed in forma pauperis [ECF

No. 2] is **GRANTED**.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this action is DISMISSED without prejudice.

An Order of Dismissal will be filed separately.

Dated this 4th day of March, 2016.

STEPHEN N. LIMBAUGH, JR.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

2