

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MONTANA  
GREAT FALLS DIVISION**

INDIGENOUS ENVIRONMENTAL  
NETWORK and NORTH COAST  
RIVER ALLIANCE,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT  
OF STATE; THOMAS A SHANNON,  
JR., in his Official Capacity as U.S.  
Under Secretary of State; UNITED  
STATES FISH AND WILDLIFE  
SERVICE, a federal agency; JAMES  
W KURTH, in his Official Capacity as  
Acting Director of the U.S. Fish and  
Wildlife Service; and RYAN KEITH  
ZINKE, in his Official Capacity as  
Secretary of the Interior,

Defendants.

**CV-17-29-GF-BMM**

**ORDER**

Applicant for intervention, TransCanada Keystone Pipeline, LP and TransCanada Corporation (collectively “TransCanada”), has moved for leave of Court to intervene as of right pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 24(a)(2).

(Doc. 32.) Plaintiffs opposed the motion. *Id.* at 2, n.1. Federal Defendants did not oppose. *Id.*

Under Fed. R. Civ. P. 24(a)(2), to intervene as of right, an applicant must show that “( 1) it has a significant protectable interest relating to the property or transaction that is the subject of the action; (2) the disposition of the action may, as a practical matter, impair or impede the applicant's ability to protect its interest; (3) the application is timely; and ( 4) the existing parties may not adequately represent the applicant's interest.” *In re Estate of Ferdinand E. Marcos Human Rights Litig.*, 536 F.3d 980, 984 (9th Cir. 2008) (internal quotations and citation omitted).

TransCanada Keystone Pipeline, LP, a subsidiary of TransCanada, is the owner and permit applicant for the Keystone XL pipeline at issue in this case. TransCanada likely has similar, but not necessarily the same, interests as Federal Defendants. The Applicant meets the standard for intervention as of right.

IT IS ORDERED that the opposed motion (Doc. 32) for intervention as of right of Applicant TransCanada is hereby GRANTED.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendant-Intervenor TransCanada must file its responsive pleading or motion within seven days after the deadline by which Federal Defendants must file their responsive pleading or motion.

The Court will impose briefing word limits on all parties, including intervenors at the preliminary pretrial conference, which will be scheduled after responsive pleadings or motions are filed in this case.

DATED this 25th day of May, 2017.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, reading "Brian Morris". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line extending from the end of the name.

Brian Morris  
United States District Court Judge