Stewart v. Oursland Doc. 6

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

CRUSE STEWART,) 4:12CV3070
Plaintiff,))
V.) MEMORANDUM
KEVIN OURSLAND, Attorney at) AND ORDER ON MOTION TO) PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS
Law, et al,) PROCEED IN FORMA PAUPERIS
Defendant.)

This matter is before me on Cruse Stewart's Motion to Proceed in Forma Pauperis ("IFP"). (Filing No. 4.) The clerk of the court has received a certified copy of Cruse Stewart's, trust account information. (Filing No. 5.) The plaintiff, Cruse Stewart ("Stewart"), is permitted to proceed IFP.

Pursuant to the Prison Litigation Reform Act, a prisoner plaintiff is required to pay the full amount of the court's \$350.00 filing fee by making monthly payments to the court, even if the prisoner is proceeding IFP. 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b). "[T]he PLRA makes prisoners responsible for their filing fees the moment the prisoner brings a civil action or files an appeal." *In re Tyler*, 110 F.3d at 529-30 (8th Cir. 1997); *Jackson v. N.P. Dodge Realty Co.*, 173 F. Supp. 2d 951 (D. Neb. 2001).

Pursuant to <u>28 U.S.C.</u> § <u>1915(b)(1)</u>, Stewart must pay an initial partial filing fee in the amount of 20 percent of the greater of his average monthly account balance or average monthly deposits for the six months preceding the filing of the complaint. Accordingly, I find that Stewart's initial partial filing fee is \$12.90, based on an average monthly account balance of \$64.53. Stewart must pay the \$12.90 initial partial filing fee by **July 6, 2012**. If the clerk of the court does not receive the \$12.90 initial payment by July 6, 2012, this matter <u>will be dismissed</u>; however, Stewart may file a written request for an extension of time if needed.

In addition to the initial partial filing fee, Stewart must "make monthly payments of 20 percent of the preceding month's income credited to the Stewart's account." 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(2). The statute places the burden on the prisoner's institution to collect the additional monthly payments and forward them to the clerk of the court as follows:

After payment of the initial partial filing fee, the prisoner shall be required to make monthly payments of 20 percent of the preceding month's income credited to the prisoner's account. The agency having custody of the prisoner shall forward payments from the prisoner's account to the clerk of the court each time the amount in the account exceeds \$10 until the filing fees are paid.

28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(2). Therefore, after payment in full of the initial partial filing fee, the remaining installments shall be collected pursuant to this procedure.

The clerk's office shall send a copy of this Memorandum and Order on Motion to Proceed in Forma Pauperis to the appropriate financial official at Stewart's institution. Stewart will remain responsible for the entire filing fee, as long as he is a prisoner, even if the case is dismissed at some later time. *See In re Tyler*, 110 F.3d at 529-30; *Jackson*, 173 F. Supp. 2d at 951.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

- 1. Stewart's Motion to Proceed In Forma Pauperis (filing no. 4) is granted.
- 2. Stewart shall pay an initial partial filing fee of \$12.90 by **July 6, 2012**, unless an enlargement of time is request in writing and granted. If the initial partial filing fee is not received by July 6, 2012, this case **will be dismissed**.

3. After payment of the initial partial filing fee, Stewart's institution shall collect the additional monthly payments in the manner set forth in 28 U.S.C. § 1915(b)(2), quoted above, and shall forward those installments to the clerk of the court.

4. The clerk's office is directed to send a copy of this order to the appropriate official at Stewart's institution.

5. The clerk's office is directed to set a pro se case management deadline in this case using the following text: **July 6, 2012**: initial partial filing fee payment due.

6. Stewart shall keep the court informed of his current address at all times, and all parties are bound by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and by the court's Local Rules while this case is pending.

Dated May 7, 2012.

BY THE COURT

Warren K. Urbom

United States Senior District Judge

Jarren H Thom

NOTICE REGARDING SUMMONS FORMS FOR PRO SE PRISONERS PROCEEDING IN FORMA PAUPERIS

A prisoner who is proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis as the plaintiff in a civil case shall **not** provide the court with summons forms (or Form 285) for service of process on the defendant(s) **until** notified to do so by the clerk of the court.

The Prison Litigation Reform Act ("PLRA") requires the court to screen complaints brought by prisoners. Therefore, the court conducts "initial review" of a complaint filed by a prisoner before any summons can be served on a defendant. Generally, the court conducts "initial review" shortly after the clerk of the court receives the initial partial filing fee from the plaintiff. After the initial partial filing fee has been paid, and initial review has been completed, the clerk of the court arranges for service of process as follows:

- 1. The clerk of the court will be directed by a District Judge or Magistrate Judge to send the plaintiff a blank summons form for each defendant named in the caption of the case, together with Form 285.
- 2. The plaintiff shall thereafter complete the summons form(s) and Form 285, because without those forms, service of process cannot occur.
- 3. The plaintiff shall then mail the completed summons form(s) and Form 285 to the clerk of the court. Upon receipt of the completed forms from the plaintiff, the clerk of the court will sign the summons form(s) to be sent by the clerk, together with a copy of the complaint for each defendant, to the U.S. Marshal for service on the defendant(s).
- 4. Because the plaintiff is proceeding in forma pauperis, the plaintiff is not responsible for copying the complaint or arranging for service of process.