

II. DISCUSSION

Capek has sued the State of Nebraska as well as a state employee, Samuel Grove. Thus, the initial question presented is whether the Eleventh Amendment bars his claims.

Capek did not specify whether Grove is sued in his official or individual capacity or in both capacities. As such, the court assumes he is sued in his official capacity only. See [Johnson v. Outboard Marine Corp.](#), 172 F.3d 531, 535 (8th Cir. 1999) (“This court has held that, in order to sue a public official in his or her individual capacity, a plaintiff must expressly and unambiguously state so in the pleadings, otherwise, it will be assumed that the defendant is sued only in his or her official capacity.”).

The Eleventh Amendment to the United States Constitution provides states, state agencies, and state officials acting in their official capacities with immunity from suits brought by citizens of other states and from suits brought by a state’s own citizens. See [Hadley v. North Arkansas Cmty. Technical Coll.](#), 76 F.3d 1437, 1438 (8th Cir. 1996), *cert. denied*, 519 U.S. 1148 (1997); [Hans v. Louisiana](#), 134 U.S. 1, 15 (1890). Any award of retroactive monetary relief payable by the state, including for back pay or damages, is proscribed by the Eleventh Amendment absent a waiver of immunity by the state or an override of immunity by Congress. See, e.g., *id.*; [Nevels v. Hanlon](#), 656 F.2d 372, 377-78 (8th Cir. 1981). An exception to this immunity was recognized by the Supreme Court in [Ex Parte Young](#), 209 U.S. 123 (1908), which permits prospective injunctive relief against state officials for ongoing federal law violations. This exception does not apply to cases involving requests for purely retroactive relief. [Green v. Mansour](#), 474 U.S. 64 (1985).

Capek seeks solely monetary relief for alleged *past* violations of federal law. There is nothing in the record before the court showing that the State of Nebraska

waived, or that Congress overrode, sovereign immunity in this matter. Thus, Capek's claims against the State of Nebraska and a state employee sued in his official capacity are barred by the Eleventh Amendment. On the court's own motion, Capek will be given an opportunity to file an amended complaint that states a claim for relief against a defendant who is not immune from suit.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. Capek will have 30 days in which to file an amended complaint that states a claim for relief against a defendant who is not immune from suit. Failure to file an amended complaint within 30 days will result in the court dismissing this action without further notice.

2. The clerk of the court is directed to set the following pro se case management deadline: October 19, 2015: check for amended complaint; dismiss if none filed.

3. The court will conduct further review of any amended complaint to determine whether summary dismissal is appropriate. See [28 U.S.C. §§ 1915\(e\) and 1915A](#).

DATED this 17th day of September, 2015.

BY THE COURT:

s/ Joseph F. Bataillon
Senior United States District Judge

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