

1 1986). Alleged prejudice must result from an extrajudicial source. *Id.* Neither a judge’s prior
2 adverse ruling nor a litigant’s suit or threatened suit against the judge is sufficient cause for recusal.
3 *Id.* at 939-40; *see also United States v. Ross*, 116 F.3d 487 (9th Cir. 1997) (cannot create a basis for
4 recusal by naming federal judges in ongoing litigation efforts). A judge has a duty not to recuse
5 when there is no sound reason to do so. *United States v. Coppola*, 2008 WL 4186253 (D. Nev.
6 2008).

7 The primary reasons identified for recusal are Defendant’s disagreement with this Court’s
8 prior orders and a case he filed naming the undersigned as a potential defendant (case No. 2:09-cv-
9 00708-RCJ-LRL). Neither of these reasons is sufficient to warrant recusal. Defendant has not
10 identified any extrajudicial source of bias or prejudice that would permit a reasonable person with
11 knowledge of all the facts to conclude the undersigned impartiality might reasonably be questioned.

12 The substantive test for bias or prejudice is identical in sections 144 and 28 U.S.C. § 455.
13 *Serino v. Florisi*, 2010 WL 2927304 (D. Nev. 2010) (citing *United States v. Sibla*, 624 F.2d 864,
14 867 (9th Cir. 1980)). Section 455 is self-enforcing on the part of the judge. *See e.g., United States*
15 *v. Jaramillo*, 745 F.2d 1245, 1248 (9th Cir. 1984). Under section 455, a judge is required to recuse
16 “[w]here he has a personal bias or prejudice concerning a party, or personal knowledge of disputed
17 evidentiary facts concerning the proceeding” or “in any proceeding in which his impartiality might
18 reasonably be questioned.” 28 U.S.C. §§ 455(a), (b)(1). Here, Defendant advances the same
19 argument for disqualification under section 455 as he did under section 144. They fail for the
20 reasons previously identified. Neither dissatisfaction with prior orders nor filing suit, or
21 threatening to file suit, are sufficient grounds for recusal. There is simply no evidence of prejudice
22 or bias before the Court that would warrant recusal. Accordingly,

23 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that Defendant Zachary Kriston a/k/a Paul Kozak’s Motion
24 Requesting Recusal (#235) is **denied**.

25 DATED this 7th day of July, 2011.

26 
27 **GEORGE FOLEY, JR.**
28 **United States Magistrate Judge**